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**BOARD OF STUDIES IN HISTORY  
MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH  
UNIVERSITY BIKANER**

Error!

**SYLLABUS**



**B.A PART – I (HISTORY)**

**2018-19**

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<b>Two papers</b>	<b>Min.Pass Marks 72</b>	<b>Max.Marks 200</b>
<b>Paper I</b>	<b>3 hrs. duration</b>	<b>Marks : 100</b>
<b>Paper II</b>	<b>3 hrs. Duration</b>	<b>Marks : 100</b>

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

## **PAPER-I : HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1206 A.D.**

### **Unit- I**

Main sources of Ancient Indian History; Different Samvat (era) prevalent (used) in Ancient Indian History; Impact of Geography on Indian History and Culture; Features of Indus-Saraswati Civilization; Society, Polity, Economy, Culture and Religion as reflected in Vedic literature; The rise of Janpadas and Republics.

### **Unit- II**

Rise of Magadha upto the Nandas; Magadha Empire and contribution of Chandragupta Maurya; Ashoka – His Policies and Dhamma; Mauryan Administration, Cultural Achievements of Mauryan period; Causes of decline of the Mauryan Empire.

### **Unit- III**

Different political powers in Pre-Gupta period - Sunga, Satavahan, Saka and Kushana; Prominent rulers and their contribution in Pre-Gupta Period - Pushyamitra Sunga, Gautamiputra Shatkarni, Rudradaman I and Kanishka I; Economic Progress in the Pre-Gupta period with special reference to trade and commerce.

### **Unit- IV**

Early History of the Gupta Dynasaty upto Chandra Gupta-I; Prominent Rulers of Gupta Dynasty and their achievements - Samudra Gupta, Chandra Gupta-II, Skand Gupta; Features of Gupta Administration; Cultural Revivalism and development of Science and Technology during Gupta Period.

### **Unit- V**

India in the Post-Gupta Period: Formation and Expansion of Vardhana Empire– Harsh; Features of Chola, Chalukya and Pallava administration; Sangam Age- Literature, Society and Culture; Tripartite Struggle, Contribution of Vigraharaja Chahamana, Kumara Pala Chalukya and Bhoja Parmara; Factors leading to disintegration of Rajput states.

**Books Recommended:**

1. R.S. Tripathi : History of Ancient India.
2. N.N. Gosh: Early History of India.
3. R.K. Mookerji: Man and Thought in Ancient India.
4. R.C. Majumdar: The History and Culture of the Indian People. Relevant volumes, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay.
5. ओम प्रकाश : प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास, वैज्ञानिक तथा तकनीकी शब्दावली आयोग।
6. द्विजेन्द्र झा एवं के.एम.श्रीमाली : प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय, दिल्ली।
7. उर्मिला प्रकाश मिश्र : भारत का इतिहास, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी।
8. किरण कुमार थपल्ल्याल : सिन्धु सभ्यता, उत्तर प्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी।
9. R.S.Sharma :Pracheen Bharat (in Hindi)
10. G.S.P.Mishra: Pracheen Bharat (in Hindi)

**PAPER-II : HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1453-1950 A.D.)****Unit – I**

Renaissance: Meaning, causes and development of art and literature; Mercantilism and Commercial Revolution; Reformation and Counter Reformation; Beginning of Colonialism; American War of Independence: Causes and Results.

**Unit – II**

Industrial Revolution: Causes and results; French Revolution: causes and results; Napoleon Bonaparte-Conquests and Reforms.

**Unit – III**

Vienna Congress; Matternich System and Concert of Europe; French Revolution of 1848 and its impact; Unification of Italy and Germany; Eastern Question with special reference to Crimean War and Berlin Settlement.

**Unit – IV**

Imperialism in Asia and Africa- Causes and Results; First World War- Causes and results; Causes and results of Bolshevik Revolution; Versailles settlement; Causes of the rise of Fascism and Nazism.

**Unit – V**

League of Nations-aims, achievements and causes of failure; Second World War – causes and results; U.N.O.'s birth, organization and achievements; Emergence of Modern China , Japan and Turkey.

**Books recommended :**

1. C.J.F.Hayes: A Political and Cultural History of Modern Europe (2 Vols)
2. H.M.Vinacke: A History of the Far East in Modern Time (Also in Hindi).
3. Lee Gershoy: The French Revolution and Napoleon, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1960.
4. K.S. Latourette: Short History of the Far East, New York.

5. Burns, E.M.: Western Civilization : Their History and Their Culture.
6. ठाकुर भगवान सिंह वर्मा: यूरोप का इतिहास (1789–1815), मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी।
7. देवेन्द्र चौहान : यूरोप का इतिहास (1815–1919), मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी।
8. बालकृष्ण पंजाबी : फ्रांस की राज्य क्रांति, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी ।
9. रितंभरी देवी : विश्व का इतिहास, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी।
10. किशोरी सरनलाल : यूरोप का इतिहास (1815–1939), वैज्ञानिक तथा तकनीकी शब्दावली आयोग ।
11. ज्योफ्रिबून एवं वि.स. मैगसे : बीसवीं शताब्दी का विश्व, वैज्ञानिक तथा तकनीकी शब्दावली आयोग, शिक्षा एवं युवक सेवा मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार।
12. जैन एवं माथुर : विश्व इतिहास (1500–1950), जैन प्रकाश मंदिर, जयपुर।

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महाराजा गंगासिंह विश्वविद्यालय, बीकानेर

MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY,  
BIKANER

पाठ्यक्रम

बी.ए. पार्ट—प्रथम (इतिहास)

2018-19

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## इतिहास परीक्षा योजना

दो प्रश्न पत्र	न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णांक 72	अधिकतम अंक—200
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र	समय : 3 घंटे	अंक— 100
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र	समय : 3 घंटे	अंक— 100

**नोट :** प्रश्न पत्र के कुल तीन खण्ड होंगे। खण्ड 'अ' में प्रत्येक इकाई से 2 अंकों के 2 प्रश्न, कुल 10 प्रश्न होंगे। परीक्षार्थी के लिए सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है। प्रत्येक उत्तर की शब्द सीमा 50 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी। खण्ड-ब में प्रत्येक इकाई में से 1 प्रश्न आंतरिक विकल्प सहित कुल 5 प्रश्न होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7 अंक का होगा। परीक्षार्थी के लिए सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है। प्रत्येक उत्तर की शब्द सीमा 200 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी। खण्ड-स में प्रत्येक इकाई से 15 अंकों का 1 प्रश्न, कुल 5 प्रश्न होंगे। परीक्षार्थी को किन्हीं 3 प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने होंगे। प्रत्येक खण्ड की शब्द सीमा 500 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी।

### प्रश्न पत्र—प्रथम : भारत का इतिहास— प्रारंभिक काल से 1206 ई.

#### इकाई—1

प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास के प्रमुख स्रोत; प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास में प्रचलित विभिन्न संवत्; भारतीय इतिहास एवं संस्कृति पर भूगोल का प्रभाव; सिंधु—सरस्वती सभ्यता की विशेषताएँ; वैदिक साहित्य में वर्णित समाज, राजनीति, अर्थव्यवस्था एवं धर्म; जनपदों का उदय और गणतंत्रीय राज्य।

#### इकाई—2

मगध का उदय नन्द साम्राज्य तक; मगध साम्राज्य और चन्द्रगुप्त मौर्य का योगदान; अशोक — उसकी नीतियाँ एवं धम्म; मौर्य शासन प्रबंध; मौर्य युग की सांस्कृतिक उपलब्धियाँ; मौर्य साम्राज्य के पतन के कारण।

#### इकाई—3

पूर्व गुप्तकाल में विभिन्न राजनैतिक शक्तियाँ — शुंग, सातवाहन, शक और कुषाण; पूर्व गुप्तकाल के प्रमुख शासक एवं उनकी उपलब्धियाँ — पुष्यमित्र शुंग, गौतमी पुत्र शातकर्णी, रुद्रदामन प्रथम एवं कनिष्क प्रथम; पूर्व गुप्तकाल में आर्थिक प्रगति — व्यापार एवं वाणिज्य के विशेष संदर्भ में।

#### इकाई—4

गुप्त वंश का प्रारम्भिक इतिहास चन्द्रगुप्त प्रथम तक; गुप्त वंश के प्रमुख शासक एवं उनकी उपलब्धियाँ — समुद्रगुप्त, चन्द्रगुप्त द्वितीय, स्कन्दगुप्त; गुप्त शासन प्रबंध की विशेषताएँ; गुप्तकाल में सांस्कृतिक पुनरुत्थान एवं विज्ञान एवं तकनीक के क्षेत्र में प्रगति।

#### इकाई—5

गुप्तकाल के पश्चात् का भारत : वर्धन साम्राज्य का निर्माण और विस्तार — हर्ष; चोल, चालुक्य एवं पल्लव शासन; संगम युग — साहित्य, समाज एवं संस्कृति; त्रिराज्य संघर्ष; विग्रहराज चाहमान, कुमारपाल चालुक्य एवं भोज परमार की उपलब्धियाँ; राजपूत राज्यों के पतन के उत्तरदायी तत्त्व।

## प्रश्न पत्र—द्वितीय :-आधुनिक विश्व का इतिहास (1453—1950 ई.)

### इकाई—1

पुनर्जागरण— अर्थ, कारण, कला तथा साहित्य का विकास । वाणिज्यवाद एवं वाणिज्य क्रांति । धर्म सुधार एवं प्रतिवादी सुधार आन्दोलन । उपनिवेशवाद का प्रारंभ । अमेरिका का स्वतंत्रता युद्ध : कारण और परिणाम ।

### इकाई—2

औद्योगिक क्रांति — कारण और परिणाम । फ्रांस की क्रांति—कारण और परिणाम । नेपोलियन बोनापार्ट —विजयें और सुधार ।

### इकाई—3

वियना कांग्रेस । मेटरनिख व्यवस्था एवं यूरोप की संयुक्त व्यवस्था । 1848 की फ्रांस की क्रांति और उसके प्रभाव । इटली और जर्मनी का एकीकरण । पूर्वी समस्या — क्रीमिया युद्ध और बर्लिन समझौते के विशेष संदर्भ में ।

### इकाई—4

एशिया और अफ्रीका में साम्राज्यवाद — कारण और परिणाम । प्रथम विश्वयुद्ध — कारण और परिणाम । बोल्शेविक क्रांति के कारण और परिणाम । वर्साय समझौता । फासीवाद और नाजीवाद के उदय के कारण ।

### इकाई—5

राष्ट्र संघ— उद्देश्य, उपलब्धियाँ और असफलता । द्वितीय विश्व युद्ध — कारण और परिणाम । संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघ—प्रादुर्भाव, संगठन एवं उपलब्धियाँ । आधुनिक चीन, जापान और टर्की का आविर्भाव ।

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**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH**

**UNIVERSITY BIKANER**

**SYLLABUS**

**B.A PART – II (HISTORY)**

**2019-20**

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## Scheme:

<b>Two papers</b>	<b>Min.pass Marks 72</b>	<b>Max.Marks 200</b>
<b>Paper I</b>	<b>3 hrs. Duration</b>	<b>Marks: 100</b>
<b>Paper II</b>	<b>3 hrs. Duration</b>	<b>Marks: 100</b>

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### Paper- I: History of Medieval India (1206-1740 A.D.)

#### Unit I

Main Sources of Medieval Indian History; Establishment of Turkish rule in India - Qutubuddin Aibak; Iltutmish, Razia and Balban; Khalji imperialism; Expansion in Rajputana and Deccan, Administrative and economic regulations and their impact on the state and people.

#### Unit II

Innovations under Muhammad Tughlaq; Religious policy and public works of Firuz Tughlaq; Timur's invasion; Sikandar Lodi; Formation of Vijaynagar Empire and Bahamani Kingdom and causes of their decline; Social and Economic condition and administrative system during Sultanate period.

#### Unit III

Political Condition of India on the eve of Babur's invasion, his role in the establishment of the Mughal Empire; Humayun-early difficulties and causes of his failure; Shershah-Expansion of his empire and administration; Political unification, Expansion and consolidation of the Mughal Empire under Akbar.

#### Unit IV

Jahangir, Nurjahan's role in the Mughal Court; Shahjahan's achievements; Aurangzeb's Policy towards Rajputs and Deccan; Religious policy of the Mughal Emperors; Shivaji : His conquests and Administration; Causes of downfall of the Mughal Empire.

#### Unit V

Nature of Mughal State; Agrarian system; Mansabdari system; Foreign Trade and Commerce; Social classes-ulema, nobility, zamindars and jagirdars, peasantry, artisans; Status of women.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Irfan Habib : Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526-1707.
2. J.N.Sarkar : Mughal Administration
3. K.M.Ashraf : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan (1200-1550AD)
4. R.P.Tripathi : Rise and fall of the Mughal Empire.
5. S.R.Sharma : Religious Policy of Mughal Emperor
6. S.R. Sharma : Mughal Administration.

7. U.N.Day ; Administrative System of Delhi Sultanate (1206-1413 A.D.), Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1959 A.D.
8. A. Cunningham ; A Books of Indian Eras
9. आशीर्वादीलाल श्रीवास्तव : मध्यकालीन भारत
10. राधेश्याम : मुगल सम्राट बाबर, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी।
11. उर्मिला प्रकाश मिश्र : भारत का इतिहास, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी।
12. के.आर. कानूनगो : शेरशाह और उसका समय, वैज्ञानिक तथा तकनीकी शब्दावली आयोग ।
13. बनारसी प्रसाद सक्सेना : मुगल सम्राट शाहजहां, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी जयपुर।
14. राधेश्याम :सल्तनत कालीन सामाजिक व आर्थिक इतिहास, बौहरा पब्लिकेशन एंड डस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स, इलाहाबाद।
15. विपिन बिहारी सिन्हा : भारत का सामाजिक आर्थिक व सांस्कृतिक इतिहास (1200–1900), ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली।
16. हरीश चन्द्र वर्मा : मध्यकालीन भारत, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय, दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय।
17. बी.एल.गुप्ता एवं पेमाराम : मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास, जयपुर पब्लिशिंग हाउस, जयपुर।

## **PAPER- II : HISTORY OF RAJASTHAN HISTORY FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1956 A.D.**

### **Unit I**

Main Sources of History of Rajasthan; An outline of Proto-Historic Rajasthan with special reference to Kalibanga, Ahar and Bairath; Outline of Matsya Janapad; Origin of Rajputs; Prithvi Raj Chauhan-III and his achievements.

### **Unit II**

The Policy of Collaboration and Resistance of the Rajput States with special reference to Hammir, Maharana Sanga, Maldeo, Maharana Pratap, Man Singh, Rai Singh of Bikaner, Jaswant Singh and Sawai Jai Singh.

### **Unit III**

Causes and Results of Maratha penetration in Rajputana; Circumstances and consequences of the treaties of 1818 A.D. signed with Britishers with special reference to Mewar, Marwar and Kota; War of Independence of 1857 A.D. in Rajasthan—Causes and results; Causes of political awakening in Rajasthan.

### **Unit IV**

Peasant Movement in Bijolia; Tribal Movement under Govindgiri and Motilal Tejawat; Contribution of Prajamandals in the Freedom Movement with special reference to Bikaner, Jaipur and Marwar; Formation of Rajasthan in 1948-1956 A.D.

### **Unit V**

Characteristics of Feudalism in Rajput States; Changes in the position of the Rajput Nobility under British Paramountcy, Fort and Temple Architecture of Rajasthan; Rajasthani Art and Literature

**Books Recommended :**

D.C.Shukla : Early History of Rajasthan

Dashrath Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages.Vol.-I,Rajasthan State Archives,Bikaner.

S.S. Saxena and Padmaja Sharma : Bijolia Kissan Andolan Ka Ithihas, Rajasthan State Archives  
Bikaner, 1972.

V.P.Menon : Integration of the Indian State.

आर.पी. व्यास : राजस्थान का वृहत इतिहास, भाग प्रथम तथा द्वितीय, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर।

के.एम.सक्सेना : राजस्थान में राजनैतिक जनजागरण, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर।

डॉ. जी.एन.शर्मा : राजस्थान का इतिहास

डॉ. एम.एस.जैन : आधुनिक राजस्थान का इतिहास

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महाराजा गंगासिंह विष्वविद्यालय, बीकानेर

MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY,  
BIKANER

Error!

पाठ्यक्रम

बी.ए. पार्ट-द्वितीय (इतिहास)

2019-20

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दो प्रश्न पत्र	न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णांक 72	अधिकतम अंक-200
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र	समय : 3 घंटे	अंक- 100
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र	समय : 3 घंटे	अंक- 100

**नोट :** प्रश्न पत्र के कुल तीन खण्ड होंगे। खण्ड 'अ' में प्रत्येक इकाई से 2 अंकों के 2 प्रश्न, कुल 10 प्रश्न होंगे। परीक्षार्थी के लिए सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है। प्रत्येक उत्तर की शब्द सीमा 50 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी। खण्ड-ब में प्रत्येक इकाई में से 1 प्रश्न आंतरिक विकल्प सहित कुल 5 प्रश्न होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7 अंक का होगा। परीक्षार्थी के लिए सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है। प्रत्येक उत्तर की शब्द सीमा 200 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी। खण्ड-स में प्रत्येक इकाई से 15 अंकों का 1 प्रश्न, कुल 5 प्रश्न होंगे। परीक्षार्थी को किन्हीं 3 प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने होंगे। प्रत्येक खण्ड की शब्द सीमा 500 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी।

### प्रथम पत्र- मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास (1206-1740 ई.)

#### इकाई-प्रथम

मध्यकालीन भारतीय इतिहास के प्रमुख स्रोत; भारत में तुर्की राज्य की स्थापना-कुतुबुद्दीन ऐबक, इल्तुतमिश, रजिया और बलबन; खिलजी साम्राज्यवाद-दक्षिण एवं राजस्थान में प्रसार, प्रशासनिक व आर्थिक नियंत्रण तथा इसका राज्य व जनता पर प्रभाव।

#### इकाई-द्वितीय

मोहम्मद तुगलक कालीन नवीन प्रयोग, फिरोज तुगलक की धार्मिक नीति एवं सार्वजनिक कार्य; तैमूर का आक्रमण; सिकन्दर लोदी; विजयनगर व बहमनी साम्राज्य की स्थापना तथा उनके पतन के कारण; सल्तनतकाल में सामाजिक व आर्थिक दशा तथा प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था।

#### इकाई-तृतीय

बाबर के आक्रमण के समय में भारत की राजनैतिक दशा; मुगल साम्राज्य की स्थापना में बाबर की भूमिका; हुमायूँ-प्रारम्भिक कठिनाइयाँ और उसकी असफलता के कारण; शेरशाह-उसके साम्राज्य का विस्तार तथा उसका प्रशासन; अकबर के अधीन राजनैतिक एकीकरण, विस्तार व सुदृढीकरण।

#### इकाई-चतुर्थ

जहांगीर; मुगल दरबार में नूरजहां की भूमिका; शाहजहाँ की उपलब्धियाँ; राजपूतों व दक्षिण के प्रति औरंगजेब की नीति; मुगलों की धार्मिक नीति; शिवाजी - उनकी विजयें एवं प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था; मुगल साम्राज्य के पतन के कारण।

#### इकाई-पंचम

मुगल साम्राज्य की प्रकृति; कृषि व्यवस्था; मनसबदारी प्रथा; विदेशी व्यापार व वाणिज्य; सामाजिक वर्ग - उलेमा, अमीर, जमींदार एवं जागीरदार, किसान, स्त्रियों की दशा।

**Books Prescribed in English version may be noted in Hindi version.**

## प्रश्न पत्र द्वितीय—राजस्थान का इतिहास (आरम्भिक काल से 1956 ई. तक)

### इकाई—प्रथम

राजस्थान के इतिहास के मुख्य स्रोत; राजस्थान के आद्य इतिहास की रूपरेखा मुख्यतः कालीबंगा, आहड़ एवं बैराठ के पुरातात्विक स्थलों के सन्दर्भ में; मत्स्य जनपद की रूपरेखा; राजपूतों की उत्पत्ति; पृथ्वीराज चौहान तृतीय और उसकी उपलब्धियाँ।

### इकाई—द्वितीय

राजपूत राज्यों की केन्द्रीय सत्ता के साथ सहयोग तथा प्रतिरोध की नीति — हम्मीर, महाराणा सांगा, मालदेव, महाराणा प्रताप, मानसिंह, बीकानेर के रायसिंह, जसवन्तसिंह एवं सवाई जयसिंह के विशेष संदर्भ में।

### इकाई—तृतीय

राजपूताना में मराठों के हस्तक्षेप के कारण एवं परिणाम; अंग्रेजों के साथ 1818 ई. की सन्धियों के सम्पन्न होने की परिस्थितियाँ तथा परिणाम — मेवाड़, मारवाड़ और कोटा राज्यों के विशेष सन्दर्भ में; राजस्थान में 1857 ई. के स्वतंत्रता संग्राम के कारण एवं परिणाम; राजस्थान में राजनैतिक जनजागरण के कारण।

### इकाई—चतुर्थ

बिजोलिया किसान आन्दोलन; गोविन्द गिरी एवं मोतीलाल तेजावत के नेतृत्व में जनजातीय आन्दोलन; प्रजा मण्डलों का स्वतंत्रता आन्दोलन में योगदान बीकानेर, जयपुर एवं मारवाड़ के विशेष सन्दर्भ में; राजस्थान राज्य का निर्माण 1948–1956 ई.।

### इकाई—पंचम

राजपूत राज्यों के सामन्तवाद की विशेषताएँ; ब्रिटिश प्रभुसत्ता के दौरान जागीरदारों की स्थिति में परिवर्तन; राजस्थान में दुर्ग एवं मंदिर स्थापत्य; राजस्थानी कला एवं साहित्य।

**Books Prescribed in English version may be noted in Hindi version.**

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**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH**

**UNIVERSITY BIKANER**

**SYLLABUS**

**B.A PART-III (HISTORY)**

**2020-21**

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### **Scheme:**

<b>Two papers</b>	<b>Min.pass Marks 72</b>	<b>Max.Marks 200</b>
<b>Paper I</b>	<b>3 hrs. Duration</b>	<b>Marks: 100</b>
<b>Paper II</b>	<b>3 hrs. Duration</b>	<b>Marks: 100</b>

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### **PAPER-I : MODERN INDIAN HISTORY (1740-1956A.D.)**

#### **Unit I**

Political and Economic Condition of India at the advent of Europeans; British Expansion in Bengal - Battle of Plassey and Buxer; Administrative changes during 1772-73 AD; Emergence of Regional powers - Mysore, Punjab and Awadh : their struggle with British and annexation in the British Empire.

#### **Unit II**

Third Battle of Panipat and its consequences; Marathas under Mahadaji Sindhia and Nana Phadnavis; Maratha struggle with British Power; Causes of the failure of the Marathas.

#### **Unit III**

Uprising of 1857 : Causes, Nature, Failure and Consequences; Growth of British paramountcy in the Princely states-1858-1947 A.D. Main features of Permanent settlement, Raiyyatwari and Mahalwari revenue settlements and their impact on Peasantry; Growth of English Education and Press.

#### **Unit IV**

Economic Impact of British Rule; Drain of wealth and its consequences; Causes of the emergence of Indian Nationalism : Role of Moderates and Extremists; Salient features of Government of India Act of 1919 and 1935 A.D.

#### **Unit V**

India's struggle for Freedom from 1920 to 1947 A.D.; Growth of Communal Politics; Factors Leading to Partition of India; Main features of the Indian Constitution of 1950 A.D.: Problems and Process of the Integration of Princely States into Indian Union (1947-49 A.D.); Reorganization of Indian states in 1956 A.D.

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. Bisheswar Prasad: Bondage and freedom.
2. G.S.Sardesai : New History of the Marathas.Vol.III (also in Hindi)
3. Sumit Sarkar : Modern Indian 1885 to 1947.
4. B.N. Pande (ed.): Centenary History of the Indian National Congress (1885-1985) Vikas Publishing House. New Delhi 1985.
5. Tara Chand : History of freedom Movement in India, 4 vols Publication Division, New Delhi.



6. M.S.Jain : Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas (Hindi)
7. Bipin Chandra : Bharat ka Swatantrata Sangram (Hindi)
8. B.N. Lunia : Adhunik Bharat ka Rajnitik Awam Sanskritik Itihas (Hindi)
9. S.N. Paul : Growth of English Press in India.

## **Paper- II : FOUNDATIONS OF INDIAN CULTURE**

### **Unit I**

Main features of Indian Culture; Indus religion; Vedic religion; Jainism and Buddhism; Main features of Pauranic religion.

### **Unit II**

Varna System; Ashram system; Upnayana and Vivaha Samaskars; Purusarthas, Main centres of Ancient Indian Education.

### **Unit III**

Ramayana; Mahabharata; Cultural Importance of the Puranas; Development of Science during the Gupta period; Kalidas and Tulsidas.

### **Unit IV**

Salient features of the Indus and Mauryan Art; Gandhar and Mathura Art; Gupta Temples; Architecture of Delhi Sultanate and Mughal period; Schools of Rajput Paintings.

### **Unit V**

Bhakti Movement and Sufism and their impact on Indian Culture; Impact of Western culture; Socio-religious contribution of Brahma Samaj and Arya Samaj; Social and Cultural Significance of the ideas of Swami Vivekanand and Ravindranath Tagore.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. R.C. Majumdar and Pusalker : The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. I, II, III, IV, IX, pt. I & II (Chapter on Art, Religion and Literature only)
2. B.N. Luniya : Evolution of Indian Culture
3. A.K. Coomaraswami : Indian Architecture, Vol. I & II
4. Percy Brown : Indian Paintings
5. S. Kramrisch : Hindu Temples 2 Vols.
6. S. Kramrisch : Indian Sculpture
7. A.K. Saraswati : Survey of Indian Sculpture
8. A.S. Altekar : Education in Ancient India
9. R.K. Mookerjee : Cultural Heritage of India, Vol. IV
10. A.B. Keith : History of Sanskrit Literature (Also in Hindi)
11. S.N. Das Gupta (ed.) : A History of Sanskrit Literature
12. A.L. Basham : The Wonder That was India
13. S. Jaiswal : History of Vaishnavism

14. Sushmita Pande : Medieval Bhakti Movement.  
15. परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्ता : भारतीय वास्तुकला  
16. आर.जी. भण्डारकर : वैष्णव, शैव और अन्य धार्मिक मत  
17. गो.च. पाण्डे : बौद्ध धर्म के विकास का इतिहास  
18. ही.ला. जैन : भारतीय संस्कृति को जैन धर्म का योगदान  
19. कमलेश भारद्वाज : भारतीय संस्कृति  
20. शिव कुमार गुप्त : भारतीय संस्कृति के मूलाधार
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महाराजा गंगासिंह विष्वविद्यालय, बीकानेर

MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY,

BIKANER

पाठ्यक्रम

बी.ए. पार्ट-तृतीय (इतिहास)

2020-21

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## इतिहास

### परीक्षा योजना

दो प्रश्न पत्र	न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णांक 72	अधिकतम अंक—200
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र	समय : 3 घंटे	अंक— 100
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र	समय : 3 घंटे	अंक— 100

**नोट :** प्रश्न पत्र के कुल तीन खण्ड होंगे। खण्ड 'अ' में प्रत्येक इकाई से 2 अंकों के 2 प्रश्न, कुल 10 प्रश्न होंगे। परीक्षार्थी के लिए सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है। प्रत्येक उत्तर की शब्द सीमा 50 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी। खण्ड—ब में प्रत्येक इकाई में से 1 प्रश्न आंतरिक विकल्प सहित कुल 5 प्रश्न होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7 अंक का होगा। परीक्षार्थी के लिए सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है। प्रत्येक उत्तर की शब्द सीमा 200 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी। खण्ड—स में प्रत्येक इकाई से 15 अंकों का 1 प्रश्न, कुल 5 प्रश्न होंगे। परीक्षार्थी को किन्हीं 3 प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने होंगे। प्रत्येक खण्ड की शब्द सीमा 500 शब्दों से अधिक नहीं होगी।

### प्रथम पत्र— आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास (1740—1956 ई.)

#### इकाई—प्रथम

यूरोपीय शक्तियों के आगमन के समय भारत की राजनीतिक एवं आर्थिक स्थिति। बंगाल में अंग्रेजी सत्ता का विस्तार — प्लासी और बक्सर के युद्ध। 1772—73 ई. में प्रशासनिक परिवर्तन। क्षेत्रीय शक्तियों का अभ्युदय — मैसूर, पंजाब एवं अवध; अंग्रेजों के विरुद्ध उनका संघर्ष और ब्रिटिश साम्राज्य में उनका विलय।

#### इकाई—द्वितीय

पानीपत का तृतीय युद्ध एवं उसके परिणाम। महादजी सिंधिया और नाना फड़नवीस के अधीन मराठा। अंग्रेजी सत्ता के साथ मराठों का संघर्ष। मराठों की असफलता के कारण।

#### इकाई—तृतीय

1857 ई. की क्रांति : कारण, स्वरूप, असफलता और परिणाम। अंग्रेजी प्रभुसत्ता का 1858—1947 ई. के मध्य देशी रियासतों में विकास। भू—राजस्व का स्थायी बन्दोबस्त, रैयतवाड़ी एवं महलवाड़ी व्यवस्था तथा उनका कृषकों पर प्रभाव। अंग्रेजी शिक्षा और प्रेस का विकास।

#### इकाई—चतुर्थ

ब्रिटिश सत्ता के आर्थिक प्रभाव। धन का निष्कासन एवं उसके परिणाम। भारतीय राष्ट्रीयता के उदय के कारण, नरम दल एवं गरम दल की भूमिका। भारत सरकार के 1919 एवं 1935 ई. के अधिनियम की मुख्य विशेषताएं।

#### इकाई—पंचम

1920 से 1947 ई. के मध्य भारतीय स्वतंत्रता आन्दोलन। साम्प्रदायिक राजनीति का विकास। भारत के विभाजन के कारण। 1950 ई. के भारतीय संविधान की मुख्य विशेषताएं। भारत संघ में देशी रियासतों के विलय की समस्या एवं उनका विलय (1947—1949 ई.)। 1956 ई. में राज्यों का पुनर्गठन।

## प्रश्न पत्र— द्वितीय : भारतीय संस्कृति की आधारषिलायें

### इकाई—प्रथम

भारतीय संस्कृति की मुख्य विशेषताएं, सैधव धर्म, वैदिक धर्म, जैन धर्म एवं बौद्ध धर्म, पौराणिक धर्म की मुख्य विशेषताएं।

### इकाई—द्वितीय

वर्ण व्यवस्था, आश्रम व्यवस्था, उपनयन एवं विवाह संस्कार, पुरुषार्थ, प्राचीन काल में शिक्षा के मुख्य केन्द्र।

### इकाई—तृतीय

रामायण, महाभारत, पुराणों का सांस्कृतिक महत्व, गुप्त काल में विज्ञान का विकास, कालीदास एवं तुलसीदास।

### इकाई—चतुर्थ

सिन्धु एवं मौर्य कला की मुख्य विशेषताएं, गांधार एवं मथुरा कला, गुप्तकालीन मंदिर, दिल्ली सल्तनत एवं मुगल कालीन स्थापत्य, राजपूत चित्रकला की शैलियाँ।

### इकाई—पंचम

भक्ति आन्दोलन और सूफी धर्म एवं उनका भारतीय संस्कृति पर प्रभाव, पश्चिमी संस्कृति का प्रभाव, ब्रह्म समाज एवं आर्य समाज का सामाजिक एवं धार्मिक क्षेत्र में योगदान, स्वामी विवेकानन्द व रविन्द्रनाथ टैगोर के विचारों की सामाजिक एवं सांस्कृतिक उपादेयता।

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**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH**

**UNIVERSITY BIKANER**

**SYLLABUS**

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION  
AND COURSES OF STUDY  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**M.A (PREVIOUS) EXAMINATION - 2018-19  
M.A (FINAL) EXAMINATION - 2019-20**

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## **SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

<b>Each theory paper</b>	<b>3Hrs.duration</b>	<b>100 Marks</b>
<b>Dissertation/Thesis/Survey Report/Field Work. if any</b>		<b>100 Marks</b>

1. The number of paper and the maximum marks for each paper/practical shall be shown in the syllabus for the subject concerned. It will be necessary for a candidate to pass in the theory part as well as in the practical part (Wherever prescribed) of a subject /paper separately.
2. A candidate for a passing at each of the Previous and the Final Examination shall be required to obtain (i) at least 36% marks in the aggregate of all the papers prescribed for the examination and (ii) at least 36% marks in practical (s) wherever prescribed at the examination, Provided that if a candidate fails to obtain atleast 25% marks in each individual paper at the examination and also in the test, dissertation/survey report/work. Wherever prescribed, he shall be deemed to have failed at the examination not with standing his having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for the examination. No division shall be awarded at the previous examination, Division shall be awarded at the end of the Final Examination combined marks obtained at the Previous and the Final Examination taken together, as noted below:

First Division	60%	of the aggregate marks taken together
Second Division	48%	of the Previous and the Final Examination

All the rest shall be declared to have passed the examination.

3. If a candidate clears any paper (s) Practical (s)/Dissertation Prescribed at the Previous and or/final Examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his division the minimum pass marks only viz 25% (36% in the case of practical) shall be taken into account in respect of such paper(s) Dissertation are cleared after the expiry of the aforesaid period of three years, provided that in case where a candidate requires more than 25% marks in order to reach the minimum aggregate as many marks out of those actually secured by him will be taken into account as would enable him to make the deficiency in the requisite minimum aggregate.
4. The Survey Report/Field Work hand written Case Studies which will be prepared in the hand writing of the candidate him/herlself. and submitted in triplicate so as to reach the office of the Controller of Examination through HOD/Principal of the College, at least 3 weeks before the Commencement of the theory examination. Only such candidate shall be permitted to offer Field work/Survey Report and case studies (if provided in the scheme of examination) in lieu of a paper as have secured at least 55% marks in the aggregate of all the papers prescribed for the previous examination in the case of annual scheme and I and II semester examination taken together in the case of semester scheme, irrespective of the number of paper in which a candidate actually appeared at the examination.

N.B. (i) Non-Collegiate candidates are not eligible to offer Handwritten Case Studies as per Provision of 170-A.

## **M.A. PREVIOUS HISTORY, 2018-19**

**Paper-I : Twentieth Century World**

**Paper-II : Cultural Profile of India**

**Paper-III : Women in Indian History**

**Paper-IV : Social and Economic History of Rajasthan (7<sup>th</sup> Century A.D. to 1950 A.D.).**

### **Paper-I : TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD**

3 hrs. Duration

Max Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Legacy of the Nineteenth Century. First World War : Causes and Consequences. Paris Peace Settlement and Its Impact. Bolshevik Revolution : Causes and Results. Lenin - New Economic Policy.

**Unit-II :** League of Nations : Aims, Achievement and failure. Security and Disarmament Reparation. Great Depression : Causes and Impact. Rise of Fascism and Nazism. Second World War - Causes and Results.

**Unit-III :** U.N.O. and World Peace. Cold War - Causes and Results. NATO-Warsa. National Movements : Egypt, Indonesia. Non-Aligned Movement.

**Unit-IV :** Foreign Policy of India and its relation with China and Pakistan, Civil Rights Movements. Apartheid. Problem of Palestine.

**Unit-V :** Disintegration of Socialist block and its impact on politics. Establishment of American Supremacy. Globalization and Its Economic and Political Impact.

### **Suggested Readings :**

Grant, Temperley and : Europe in 20<sup>th</sup> Century (1905-1970 AD), 1984



Agatha Ramm	
T.P. Moon	: Imperialism and World Politics (1926)
A. Schumpeter	: Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy (1950)
S.N.Sen	: Europe and the World (1789-1945), 1998, Delhi, S.Chand & Co. Ltd.
Schapiro	: World in the 19th and 20th Century
S.B. Fay	: Origins of World War
Kenneth Boulding	: The Meaning of the Twentieth Century
H. Seton Watson	: The Struggle for Power in the Post War World
C.D.Ketelbey	: Adhunik Kal Ka Itihas (Hindi)
K.L. Khurana	: Vishwa Ka Itihas (Hindi)
D.N.Verma	: Adhunik Vishwa Ka Itihas (Hindi)
D.N. Verma	: Antar-rashtriya Sambandh (Hindi)
M.L.Sharma	: Antarrashtriya Sambandh (1917-45) (Hindi)
M.C.Gupta	: International Relations
W.C. Langsom	: World Since 1917

### **Paper-II : CULTURAL PROFILE OF INDIA**

3 hrs. duration

Max Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Meaning and scope of culture; Indus Civilisation - religion; Vedic age - religion and society; Evolution of Vaishnavism, Saivism and Shaktism.

**Unit-II :** Buddhism : Life and Teachings of Lord Budha; Contribution of Buddhism to Indian Culture; Jainism : Life and Teachings of Lord Mahaveer; Contribution of Jainism to Indian Culture; Main Currents of Medieval Bhakti Movement; Impact of Islam on Indian Culture.

**Unit-III :** Literary Scenario : Vedic literature, Ramayan, Mahabhartta and Puranas; Representative Literary Figures of India - Kalidas, Banabhatta, Tulsi and Tagore.

**Unit-IV :** Evolution of Cave architecture, Stupas, Main features of Gandhara and Mathura art, Temple art and architecture of Gupta age; Evolution of Nagara and Dravid temple styles; Ajanta Paintings; Salient features of Medieval and Modern Architecture.

**Unit-V :** Main Centres of Learning in India - Taxila, Nalanda, Ujjain, Kanchi; Sangam Literature; Contribution of Arya Bhatt and Varaha Mihir; Contribution of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand and Vivekanand to the Indian Society.

**Suggested Readings:**

- R.C. Majumdar and Pusalker : The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. I, II, III, IV, IX, pt. I & II (Chapter on Art, Religion and Literature only)
- B.N.Luniya : Evolution of Indian Culture
- A.K. Coomaraswami : Indian Architecture, Vol. I & II.
- Percy Brown : Indian Paintings
- S. Kramrisch : Hindu Temples, 2 Vols.
- S. Kramrisch : Indian Sculpture
- S.K. Saraswati : Survey of Indian Sculpture
- A.S. Altekar : Education in Ancient India
- R.K. Mookerjee : Cultural Heritage of India, Vol. IV
- A.B.Keith : History of Sanskrit Literature (Also in Hindi)
- S.N.Das Gupta (ed.) : A History of Sanskrit Literature
- A.L. Basham : The Wonder That Was India
- S. Jaiswal : History of Vaishnavism
- परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्ता : भारतीय वास्तुकला
- आर.जी.भण्डारकर : वैष्णव, शैव और अन्य धार्मिक मत
- गोविन्द चन्द पाण्डे : बौद्ध धर्म के विकास का इतिहास
- हीरा लाल जैन : भारतीय संस्कृति को जैन धर्म का योगदान
- कमलेश भारद्वाज : भारतीय संस्कृति
- शिव कुमार गुप्त : भारतीय संस्कृति के मूलाधार
- रामधारी सिंह दिनकर : संस्कृति के चार अध्याय

### **Paper-III : WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY**

3 hrs duration

Max Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit-I :** Sources of Study – Literary and Archaeological sources, Archival and Non-archival sources, Govt. Files, Census Reports, Private Papers, Autobiographies.
- Unit-II :** Religion and Women - Brahmanical, Jainism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism; Reform Movement and Women - Bhakti movement, Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj.
- Unit-III :** Customary and legal status of women - Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independent India, Women in Tribal Societies; Role of Women in household, agriculture and industry, Property related rights of women.
- Unit-IV :** Education and Women - Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independent India; Women's organizations - Colonial, Local, National, Post Independent India; Political Participation of women; Various movements of women in India.
- Unit-V :** Women and Culture - Women representation and participation in literature, art, sculpture, music, dance, historical writings and media.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. A.S. Altekar : The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi,1978.
2. A.Basu & B.Ray: Women's Struggle: A History of the All India Women conference, 1927, 1990, Delhi.
3. B.S. Upadhaya : Women in Rigveda
4. Neera Desai : Women in Modern India, Mumbai,1957
5. J.Krishnamurty(ed.): Women in Colonial India, Essays on Survival Work and State, OUP, Delhi,1989.
6. M.C. Parekh : The Brahma Samaj
7. Vina Mazumdar : Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women in India, Allied, Delhi, 1979
8. Rekha Mishra: Women in Mughal India, 1526-1748,M.M.Pub.,Delhi,1967
9. B.R. Nanda: Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Vikas, Delhi,1976
10. Gail Minault : The Extended Family Women and Political Participation in India and Pakistan, South Asia Books, Columbia,1981
11. Towards Equality : Report of Committee on the Status of Women in India, Govt. of India, Delhi, 1975
12. Ashraf : Social and Economic Life in Medieval India.
13. Sashi Arora : Rajasthan Main Nari Ki Sthiti

**Paper-IV: SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF RAJASTHAN (7th  
CENTURY A.D. TO 1950 A.D.)**

**3 hrs duration**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Main sources of Social and Economic History of Rajasthan; Main Social Institutions: Tribes, Clan and Caste; Family organization; Main Samskaras; Marriage; Slavery and Education; Social customs and Rituals their ramification: Purdah. Removal of Untouchability.

**Unit-II :** Village society and Stratification; Character of Feudalism, Forced Labour, social discrimination ; Panchayats, Fairs and Festivals and their contribution to society.

**Unit-III :** Temple grants; Socio-Religious Movements with reference to Sufism, Bishnois (Jambhoji), Dadupanth, Ramsnehis, Jasnathi, Nath Cult; Western Cultural and Educational Impact; Social Work of Christian Missionaries.

**Unit-IV :** Arya Samaj, Bhil Reform movement, Caste Reform Sabhas with special reference to Walterkrit Rajputana Hitkarini Sabha. Proclamation and legislation for reforms: Modernization.

**Unit-V :** Nature and Structure of Economy during the period of Study - Rural and Urban; Nature of Land Grants. Agrarian and Non-agrarian production; Artisan class; Trade and Trade routes; Markets and Indigenous Banking; Taxation system; Famines; Growth of Railways and Its Impact.

**Suggested Readings :**

- N.S. Bhati (Ed.) : Sources of Social and Economic History of Rajasthan  
G.N.Sharma : Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan (1500-1800 AD), Agra

- G.N.Sharma : Rajasthan Ka Sanskritik Itihas, Raj. Hindi Grantha Academy, Jaipur (Relevant Portion), 1968.
- G.N.Sharma : A Bibliography of Medieval Rajasthan (Social and Cultural), Agra, 1965
- Dasrath Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols I, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 2014
- G.N.Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols II, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 2014
- M.S.Jain : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols III, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 1997

Series of Rajasthan District Gazetteers, Published by Directorate District Gazetteers, Govt. of Rajasthan, Jaipur

Census Report of Rajputana State and Ajmer-Merwara (1818 to 1951)

- S.K. Bhanot : Rajasthan Main Panchayat Vyavastha, Jaipur
- B.L. Bhadani : Peasants, Artisans and Entrepreneurs - Economy of Marwar in the Seventeenth Century, Jaipur
- G.D. Sharma : Madhyakalin Bhartiya Samajik, Aarthik Avam Rajnitik Sansthaiyen, Raj. Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 1992
- Kalu Ram Sharma : Unnisvi Sadi Mein Rajasthan Ka Samajik tatha Aarthik Jeevan (Hindi)
- R.S. Darda : From Feudalism to Democracy
- Dilbagh Singh : The State, Landlords and the Peasants, Rajasthan in the 18th Century, Manohar, Delhi, 1990
- Dr.Kamla Malu : Famines in Rajasthan
- Dr. Pema Ram : Madhyakalin Rajasthan Mein Dharmik Andolan
- K.S.Saxena : Political Movements and Awakening in Rajasthan
- Jaishankar Mishra : Pracheen Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas
- Om Prakash : Pracheen Bharat Ka Samajik Aur Arthik Vikas
- G.S.L. Devra : Rajasthan Ki Prashasnik Vyavastha (Bikaner ke sandarbh mein)

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**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH  
UNIVERSITY BIKANER**

**SYLLABUS**

**M.A (FINAL) HISTORY  
2019-20**

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## **M.A. Final History, 2019**

**Note:**

- (1) There shall be **FIVE** papers in MA Final History, out of which **ONE** will be compulsory paper viz. **Paper V - "Theory and Methods of History"** for all the groups of specialization. The remaining **FOUR** papers will be selected from only one group of the following three groups of specialization i.e. Group-A - **Ancient Indian History**; Group-B - **Medieval Indian History**; and Group-C - **Modern Indian History**.
- (2) The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.
- (3) All papers will be of 3 hours duration and of 100 maximum marks.

### **M.A. FINAL HISTORY - 2019**

#### **Paper-V (Compulsory Paper for all groups)**

#### **THEORY AND METHODS OF HISTORY**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Nature and scope of History. Use and misuse of History. Relation between facts and interpretation. Problem of objectivity and Bias. History is a science or Art. History and other disciplines.

**Unit-II :** Tradition of Historical Writings - A brief survey of Arab, Greco-Roman and Chinese tradition, Ancient Indian Tradition, Medieval and Modern Historiography of India.

**Unit-III :** Concept of History-Approaches to history, Theological, Orientalist, Imperialist, Nationalist, Marxist, Sub-altern and post-modernist. Concept of progress in history.

**Unit-IV :** Historical Materialism -Theory of world system, Linear and cyclical, Historical method, Oxford and Cambridge Schools of History and other modern Historians. Representative study of Major debates on social and economic history of India.

**Unit-V :** Research in History - Subject of Proposed Research. Main sources - Primary and secondary, collection and selection of data, evidence and its transmission. Footnotes, Bibliography and Index preparation.

**Suggested Readings :**

- C.H. Phillip (ed.) : Historians of India, Pakistan and Cylon.  
 Patrick L.Gardiner (ed) : Theories of History, New York, 1959.  
 E.H. Carr. : What is History, Penguin, 1965 (Also available in Hindi)  
 S.P. Sen : Historians and Historiography in Modern India  
 W.H.Walsh : An Introduction to Philosophy of History, London, 1967  
 G.I. Renier : History, Its Purpose and Methods, Boston, 1950  
 G.P. Gooch : History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century  
 Peter Hardy : Historians of Medieval India, London, 1960  
 M. Hasan : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1978  
 Harbans Mukhia : Historian and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar, Delhi, 1976  
 G.C. Pandey : Itihas : Swaroop Avam Sidhant, Jaipur, 1973 (Hindi)  
 Budh Prakash : Itihas Darshan, 1968 (Hindi)  
 J. Choubey : Itihas Darshan, Varanasi, 1999 (Hindi)  
 B. Khurana : Itihas Lekhan, Dharnaiye Avam Sidhhant (Hindi)  
 Pancholi and Mali : The Fundamentals of Research Methodology  
 Vikas Nautiyal : Itihas Drishti



## Group-A : Ancient Indian History

### Paper-VI : HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO C.A.D. 650

3 hrs. Duration

Max Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Sources; Palaeolithic and Mesolithic cultures; and Rock art; Neolithic and Chalcolithic village cultures.

**Unit-II :** Indus-Saraswati Civilization; Vedic Society, Polity, Economy, Religion; Megalithic culture.

**Unit-III :** Janapadas and Mahajanapadas : Monarchical and Republican; Rise and Growth of Urban Centres; Towards Empire : Nandas and Mauryas : Polity, Foreign Relations, Art and Architecture, Ashokan Edicts, Dhamma.

**Unit-IV :** Post Mauryan developments : Sungas and Kanvas; Indo-Greeks and Saka-Pahlavas-social conditions; Satavahanas and the Western Kshatrapas; Kushanas; Sangam age.

**Unit-V :** Guptas, Vakatakas and Vardhanas : Gupta's-Administrative Organization, revival of Vedic and Puranic religious traditions, Sanskrit literature, Science and Technology; Impact of the Huna invasions; Harsha-Administration and Religion.

#### **Suggested Readings :**

- |                            |   |   |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| H.D. Sankalia              | : | Prehistory and Proto-history of India and Pakistan (Revised edn.)                         |
| S.P. Gupta                 | : | The Roots of Indian Art   |
| V.S.Agrawal                | : | Indian Art  |
| R.C.Majumdar <i>et al.</i> | : | The History and Culture of Indian People, Vol. I, II and III (ed.) (relevant portions)    |
| A.L. Basham                | : | The Wonder That Was India   |
| D.K. Chakrabarti           | : | India : An Archaeological History : Palaeolithic Beginnings to Early Historic Foundations |

- Romila Thapar : A History of India, Vol. I
- K.A.N. Shastri : A History of South India
- Romila Thapar : Ashok and the Decline of the Mauryas (Also in Hindi)
- S.Chattopadhyay : Sakas in India
- K.A.N. Shastri : Comprehensive History of India, Vol. II
- Ashvini Agrawal : The Rise and Fall of the Imperial Guptas
- A.K. Narain : The Indo-Greeks
- R.C. Majumdar and : The Vakataka - Gupta Age (Also in Hindi)
- A.S. Altekar
- D.Devahuti : Harsha : A Political Study
- R.S. Sharma : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India
- के.ए.एन.शास्त्री : नन्द-मौर्य युगीन भारत
- आर.के.मुखर्जी : चन्द्रगुप्त मौर्य और उनका काल
- जी.सी.पाण्डे : वैदिक संस्कृति
- श्रीराम गोयल : प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास, खण्ड 1-2

## PAPER VII- HISTORY OF INDIA C.A.D. 650-1200

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I :** Sources - Literary, Archaeological and Foreign Traveller's Account.  
Interpreting the period : changing patterns of polity, economy and society.  
Historiography and Recent debates : Feudal, Segmentary and Integrative approach.

**UNIT-II :** Fall of Vardhan Empire and Rise of the Regional Dynasties. Origin of the Rajputs, Rise and Fall of Pratiharas, Parmaras and Gahadwalas. The Chandellas and Kalchuris. Tripartite struggle for the hegemony among Rastrakutas Pratiharas and Palas. Rajput administration and culture.

**UNIT-III :** Rise of the southern Dynasties - Chalukyas, Pallavas, Cholas, Pandyas & Hoysalas. Chola Administration.

**UNIT-IV :** Rise of eastern and western dynasties - with special reference to Pala and Sens of Bengal, Burmans of Kamroop. Rise of Chahmans of Shakambhari in Rajputana. Arab contacts - Ghaznavi Conquests. Alberuni.

**UNIT-V :** Development of art and architecture - The Temple Art in the south. Development of Literature; Sangam literature. Growth of Regional Languages. Religious condition : Tamil Bhakti movement, Shaivism and Vaishnavism, Shankaracharya - Vedanta. Contact with Sri-Lanka and South East Asia.

### **Books Recommended:**

R.C.Majumdar <i>et. al.</i> (ed.)	History and culture of Indian people, Vols. III, IV and V (relevant portion)
R.C. Majumdar	The Age of Imperial Kannauj (750-1000 A.D.), Pt-IV
R.S.Tripathi	History of Kannauj
Dashrath Sharma	Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vol. I
Dashrath Sharma	Rajput Dynasties
Dashrath Sharma	Early Chouhan Dynasties
H.C. Ray	Dynastic History of Northern India

J.N. Asopa	Origin of Rajputs
Roma Niyogi	History of Gahadwala Dynasty
Pratipal Bhatia	The Parmaras
R.B. Singh	History of Chahmans
A.S. Altekar	Rashtrakutas and Their Times
S.R. Goyal	Pracheen Bharat Ka Itihas, Vol. III (Hindi)
R.S. Sharma	Indian Feudalism
Het Singh Baghela	Uttari Bharat ka Rajnitik Itihas (Hindi)
Vishudha Nand Pathak	Uttari Bharat ka Rajnitik Itihas, Lucknow, 1990. (Hindi)
Satya Prakash Gupt	Uttari Bharat ka Itihas - Rajput Kaal (Hindi)
Romila Thapar	Pracheen Bharat, New Delhi, 1998 (Hindi)
V.C. Pandey	Pracheen Bharat Ka Rajnitik Avam Sanskritik Itihas, Vol. I-II (Hindi)
Dr. Shanta Rani Sharma	Society and Culture in Rajasthan 700-900 A.D., Delhi
K.A.N. Shastri	Studies in Chola History and Administration, Madras, 1932
K.A.N. Shastri	Dakshin Bharat ka Itihas, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, 1998
K.A.N. Shastri	The Cholas, Madras, 1955
J.D.M. Derrott	The Hoyasala Vamsa, Bombay, 1950
B.Srivastava	Dakshin Bharat ka Itihas (Hindi)
G.Yazdani	History of Deccan, 2 Vols.
S.K. Aiyangar	Some Contribution of South India to Indian Culture, Calcutta, 1942
S. Jaiswal	History of Vaishnavism
R.G.Bhandarkar	Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious Systems
Shankar Goyal	Recent Historiography of Ancient India, Jodhpur, 1993.

**Paper VIII : SOCIO ECONOMIC LIFE AND INSTITUTIONS OF ANCIENT INDIA  
(FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1200 A.D.)**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

Sources, Vedic Society, Varna System, Ashramas & Purusharthas, Sanskaras, Institution of Marriage & Family.

**UNIT-II**

Origin & Development of Caste System, Position of Shudras, Untouchability

**UNIT-III**

Slavery, Position of Women, Education System & Institutions

**UNIT-IV**

Development of Agriculture and Land Revenue System. Handicrafts and Industry.

**UNIT -V**

Trade and Industry, Guild System, Development of Currency.

**Books Recommended:**

1. V.C. Pandey: Prachin Bharat Ka Rajnitika Itihas Vol.I (also in Hindi).
2. Vachaspati Gairola: Arthshastra (Also in Hindi).
3. McCrindle: Ancient India as described by Megasthenes and Arrian.
4. Shamashastrya : Kautilya's Arthashastra.
5. Majumdar and Pusalker, Ed.: The History and Culture of the Indian People Vol.II The Age of Imperial Unity.
6. Majumdar and Pusalker, Ed.: The History and Culture of the Indian People Vol.III The Classical Age.
7. R.K. Mukerji :The Gupta Empire.
8. S.R. Goyal: The History of the Imperial Guptas.
9. Shrikrishan Ojha: Pracheen Bharat (78 AD- 650 AD)
10. Dr. Dashrath Sharma : Rajasthan Through The Ages, Vol-I, Bikaner.
11. Dr. J.N. Asopa : A Socio-Economic and Political Study of India, Jaipur, 1990.
12. Dr. Shanta Rani Sharma : Society and Culture in Rajasthan (700-900 A.D.).

**Paper-IX(A): ELEMENTS OF INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY AND EPIGRAPHY**

3 hrs Duration

Max Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5

questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit-I :** Definition and Scope of Archaeology.  
History of Indian Archaeology.  
Recent Trends and Their Application in India.
- Unit-II :** Dating methods - Radio-Carbon Methods.  
Main Archeological sites of Rajasthan and Gujarat - Ahar, Kalibanga, Balathal, Dholavira and Lothal.
- Unit-III :** Value of Inscriptions for Historical re-construction. Origin and Antiquity of the Art of Writing in India-Scripts-Harrappan, Brahmi and Kharoshthi. Writing materials, Prashastis, Land Grants and Charters.Archeology and Environment.
- Unit-IV :** General features of copper plates, charters and stone inscriptions. Dating and Eras; Pre-Era dating methods. Eras : Kali, Vikram, Saka, Gupta and regional Eras.Coins as a source of History. Various series of coins.
- Unit-V :** Historical and Cultural Study of the following Inscriptions -  
- Bairat Edict of Ashoka  
- Hathigumpha inscription of Kharvela.  
- Girnar Rock inscription of Rudradamana.  
- Allahabad Pillar inscription of Samudragupta.  
- Mehrauli Pillar inscription of Chandragupta.  
- Aihole inscription of Pulakesin II - Gwalior inscription of Mihir Bhoja.

### **Suggested Readings :**

- H.D. Sankalia : Indian Archaeology Today  
M. Wheeler : Early India and Pakistan to Ashoka  
S. Piggott : Pre-Historic India  
B.B. Lal : Indian Archaeology Since Independence  
Zeuner : Dating the Past  
G.R. Mandal : Radio-Carbon Dates and Indian Archeology  
Sankalia et al. : Excavations at Ahar, 1961-62  
Archeology in India : Govt. of India Publications  
H.D. Sankalia : An Introduction to Archaeology  
R.D. Pandey : Ancient Indian Historical and Literary Inscriptions  
D.C. Sircar : Select Inscriptions, Vol. I & II  
Hultzch : Inscriptions of Asoka

- W.E. Mason & S.P. Gupta : A History of Art of Writing, New York, 1920
- K.S. Ramchandran : The Origin of Brahmi Script
- H.Krishna Shashtri : South Indian Inscriptions, Madras, 1914
- K.V. Ramesh : Indian Epigraphy
- आर.के.वर्मा : भारतीय प्रागैतिहास, भाग 1-2
- जे.एन.पाण्डे : पुरातत्व विमर्श
- के.के.थपल्याल : सिंधु सभ्यता
- आर.बी.पाण्डेय : अशोक के अभिलेख
- श्रीराम गोयल : प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख संग्रह
- श्रीराम गोयल : गुप्त कालीन अभिलेख
- परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्त : प्राचीन भारतीय अभिलेख
- वासुदेव उपाध्याय : गुप्त अभिलेख
- जी.एच.ओझा : प्राचीन लिपि माला
- डॉ. राजबली पाण्डेय : भारतीय पुरालिपि, लोक भारती प्रकाशन, 15-ए, एम.जी. मार्ग, इलाहाबाद

## **Paper-IX(B) : Indian Art and Architecture**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Characteristics of Indian Art, Prehistoric Rock Art, Protohistoric architecture with emphasis on Harappan town planning, sculptures and seals, Mauryan Art : Pillars and Folk Art (Yaksha Sculptures), A Study of Art and Architecture of Stupas at Bharhut, Sanchi and Amrawati.

**Unit-II :** Mathura School of Art, Gandhara School of Art, Origin of Buddha image, Gupta Art - A Study of Sculptures, Ajanta Paintings.

**Unit-III :** Origin, evolution and main styles of Hindu temples, Gupta temples. Development of temple architecture in Post-Gupta Period : Northern India - Temples of Orissa, Khajuraho and Abu : South India - Rock-cut temple at Mahabalipuram, Kailash Temple at Ellora, Pallava and Chola Temples.

**Unit-IV :** Indo-Islamic architecture : Delhi Sultanate, Mughal Period, provincial styles with special reference to Deccani states and medieval water architecture. Layout of gardens in India through the ages (Dholpur, Humayun's Tomb, Akbar's Tomb, Shalimar, Taj Mahal, Nishat)

**Unit-V :** Fort Architecture with special reference to Rajgir, Sirkap, Sishupalgarh, Ujjain, Mathura, Pauni, Qila, Hampi, Daulatabad, Chittorgarh, Jaisalmer.

### **Recommended Books :**

1. V.S. Agrawal : Indian Art, Vol. I (Also in Hindi), Varanasi, 1965.
2. A.K. Coomarswamy : An Introduction to Indian Art, Adyar Theosophical Publishing House, 1956.
3. A.K. Coomarswamy : A History of Indian and Indonesian Art, Dover Publications, New York, 1965.
4. B. Rowland : The Art and Architecture of India, Hamondsworth, 1970.
5. P. Brown : Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu), Vol. I, Bombay, 1971.
6. J. Fergusshan : History of Indian and Eastern Architecture, Vol. I and II, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1967.
7. J.C. Harle : Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent, London, 1986.



8. N.R. Ray : Maurya and Post Maurya Art (Also in Hindi), Delhi, 1971.
9. Grunwedel : Buddhist Art of India, New Delhi, 1972.
10. S.K. Saraswati : A Survey of Indian Sculpture, Delhi, 1975.
11. C. Sivaramamurti : Indian Sculpture, Delhi, 1961.
12. C. Sivaramamurti : Indian Paintings, Delhi, II Ed., 1996.
13. Stela Kramrisch : Indian Sculpture, Calcutta, 1933
14. J. Marshall : A Guide to Sanchi, Calcutta, 1955.
15. V.S. Agrawal : Gupta Art, Varanasi, 1977.
16. P.K. Agrawal : Gupta Kalin Kala evam Vastu (Hindi), Varanasi, 1994.
17. N.P. Joshi : Prachina Bharatiya Murti Vijnana (Hindi), Patna, 1977.

**OR**

**Paper-IX(C)**

**Case Study :** Case Study shall be prepared by student under the supervision of the subject teacher on any of the topic related to Ancient Indian History. The case study will be submitted in Hand Writing of the candidate him/her self before the commencement of finals semester examination.

## **GROUP B-MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY**

### **PAPER-VI : MEDIEVAL INDIA AND ITS INSTITUTIONS (1200-1526 A.D.)**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

Main sources of the period. India on the eve of the Ghorian invasion. The Ghorian-Turkish conquest of Northern India. (Muizuddin and Aibek). Nature and Consequences of the conquest with special reference to political, economic and cultural aspects.

#### **UNIT-II**

Ilutmish-expansion and administrative measures, the Iqta system. The Slave Nobility. Kingship and composition of nobility; Government under Balban.

#### **UNIT-III**

The Khiljis and early Tughlaqs. The "Khilji Revolution"; Expansion and centralization Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq's reforms; Mohammad Tughlaq's character and his Projects . Khilji's and Tughlaq's policies towards Native Indian powers and South india; Mongol problem under the Khilji and the Tughlaq's. Rebellions under Mohammed Tughlaq.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Administration under the Khilji and Tughlaqs, Central structure , army organization ; Alauddin's Agrarian and price control measures; Nobility; taxation. Firoz Tughlaq-his administration and public works. Religious policy of Firoz Tughlaq.

#### **UNIT-V**

Disintegration of the Sultanate : Growth of Afghan power-Afghan theory of Sovereignty, Struggle between Nobility and the Crown. North-West Frontier Problem during the Sultanate period.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Habib and Nizami : Comprehensive History of India. Vol.V (Also in Hindi)
2. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.
3. A.M. Habibullah: Some aspects of Muslim Rule in India .
4. Mahdi Husain: The Tughlaq Dynasty.

5. Istiaq Qureshi: The Administration of Delhi Sultanate.
6. K.M. Ashraf : Life and condition of the people of Hindustan.(also in hindi)
7. A.B. Pandey: The First Afghan Empire in India.
8. K.S. Lal : History of the Khiljis
9. आशीर्वादीलाल श्रीवास्तव : दिल्ली सल्तनत (Also in English)
10. सतीश चन्द्र : मध्यकालीन भारत, भाग-1

**PAPER VII – MEDIEVAL INDIA AND INSTITUTIONS (1526-1656 A.D.)****3 hrs. Duration****Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

India's political system on the eve of Babur's invasion. Nature of Babar's achievements in India. Importance of Babarnama as a source of History.

Humayun's relations with his brothers and the role of Nobility. Problem of Malwa and Gujarat.

**UNIT-II**

Mughal relations with Afghans (Shershah) and Rajputs under Babur and Humayun.

Sher Shah –Sources of Study. Administration Reforms and Achievements.

**UNIT-III**

Akbar - Sources with special reference to the works of Nizamuddin, Abul Fazal and Badauni.

Relations with Nobility and Rajputs.

Relations with Central Asian power.

Deccan Policy.

**UNIT-IV**

Growth of Administrative machinery Central, Provincial, Revenue and Army Administration (*Mansabdari* system) Theory of sovereignty and growth of religious ideas & *Suleh-kul*.

**UNIT-V**

Jahangir - Parties and politics at Jahangir's Court and the Nurjahan 'junta'. Growth of Administration.

Shah Jahan - North-West frontier and Central Asian policy.

Relations with Rajputs and Deccan problem.

Source- "Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri", Iqbalnama-i-Jahangiri and Badshahnama of Quzwini and Lahori.

**Books Recommended:**

R.P.Tripathi : (i) Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire. (ii) Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India.

Rushbrook Williams : An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century.

S.K. Bannerji : Humayun Badshah.vol I

William Erskine : History of India. Vol. I.

Ishwari Prasad : Life and Time of Humayun.

K.R. Qanungo : Sher Shah and his Times.

Harbans Mukhiya : Historians and Histrography during the reign of Akbar.

Moreland: India at the Death of Akbar.

Irfan Habib: The Agrarian system of the Mughal India.

Beni Prasad : History of Jahangir

B.P. Saxena: Shahjahan of Delhi.

A.L. Shrivastava : Mughal Empire (Also in Hindi)

सतीश चन्द्र : मध्यकालीन भारत, भाग-2

**PAPER VIII – MEDIEVAL INDIA AND INSTITUTIONS (1656-1761 A.D.)**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

Sources-Khafikhan, Bernier, Manucci, Bhimsen, Sujan Rai.

War of Succession, nature of conflict, causes of Aurangzeb's success.

The problem of North-East and North-West frontiers, Relations with Persia.

**UNIT-II**

The Deccan Problem (i) Rise of the Marathas, Mughal Relations with Shivaji, Role of Mirza Raja Jai Singh, Estimate of Shivaji.

The Deccan Problems (ii) Conquest of Bijapur and Golkunda-conflict with Marathas-Impact on Mughal Empire.

**UNIT-III**

Evolution of Aurangzeb's Religious Policy, Re-imposition of Jaziya its implications.

Relation with Rajputs, Causes and effects of Rathore and Mewar Wars, Relation with Ajit Singh. Conflict with Jats, Sikhs etc. and Relations with Europeans. Relations with Nobility.

**UNIT-IV**

Bahadur Shah-Clash of Policies – conflict with the Sikhs. Party struggle at the Mughal Court- the Problem of Wizarat, Sayyid brother and Nizamul Mulk. Mughal-Rajput Relations, Role of Sawai Jai Singh, Muhammad Shah.

**UNIT-V**

Rise of the Marathas-Baji Rao and the Peshwaship; Marathas conquest of Malwa and Gujarat, Struggle for the Domination of Northern India.

Rise of New Principalities-Awadh, Hyderabad and Bengal.

North-West Problem and Nadir Shah's invasion.

The Third Battle of Panipat, 1761.

**Books Recommended:**

J.N.Sarkar : (i) A History of Aurangzeb (also in Hindi),  
(ii) Fall of the Mughal Empire (4 Volumes),  
(iii) Shivaji and his Times.

Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court (1707-1740).

W. Irvine : Later Mughals, in 2 Vols.

Athar Ali : Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.

U.N.Dey : Mughal Administration.

Qanungo : Dara Shikhoh.

S.R. Sharma : Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors.

B.N. Luniya : Marathon Ka Itihas (Hindi)

**PAPER-IX(a) : MEDIEVAL SOCIETY, RELIGION, ART AND ARCHITECTURE**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

Ruling classes, Middle classes and masses, Changes in Society and Caste System. Slavery, Position of women.

**UNIT-II**

Education, Literature, Influence of Religious Movement on Social conditions. Social Position of Hindus.

**UNIT-III**

Economic condition of Ruling Class, Middle Classes and Masses. Trade Centres and External Trade. Agriculture and Industry. Currency and Banking. Rise of the Cities : Rural and Urban Life. Taxation.

**UNIT-IV**

Sufism: Bhakti Movement; Role of Ulemas; Position of Hindus.

**UNIT-V**

Influence of Islam on Hinduism and vice-versa. Art and Architecture during the Sultanate and Mughal period. Indigenous Painting, Mughal Painting.

**Books Recommended:**

K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan (also in Hindi)

P.N. Chopra : Society and Culture in Mughal Age.

S.S. Kulshreshtha : Development of Trade and Commerce in Mughal Age.

Irfan Habib : Agrarian System of the Mughal India.

Noman Siddiqi : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals.

A.B.Pandey : Society and Government of Medieval India (in Hindi also).

Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian culture.

Percy Brown : (i) Indian Architecture (Islamic period), (ii) Mughal painting.

M.S. Randhawa and J.K. Gallbrith : Indian painting.

H.P.Divedi : Madhyakal mein Bhakti Andolan.

Raj Bali Pandey : Sufism (Hindi)

Dr. Harphool Singh Arya : Madhyakleen Samaj Dharma, Kala Aur Vastukala.

**OR**



## **Paper-IX(b) : HISTORICAL APPLICATION IN TOURISM**

3 hrs Duration

Max Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Characteristics of tourism. Characteristics and designing of tourism products.

**Unit-II :** History as a tourism product. Monuments, Major and Minor.

**Unit-III :** Historical Sites, Historical Events.

**Unit-IV :** Folk Cultures and Arts, Festivals and Religions.

**Unit-V :** Handicrafts, Textiles etc. Guiding Skills.

### **Suggested Readings :**

John Bakewal	:	The Complete Traveller
Chris Cooper & Fletcher	:	Tourism : Principles and Practices
S. Wahals	:	Tourism Marketing
Douglas Pierce	:	Tourism Today : A Geographical Analysis

**OR**

### **Paper-IX(C)**

**Case Study :** Case Study shall be prepared by student under the supervision of the subject teacher on any of the topic related to medieval Indian History. The case study will be submitted in Hand Writing of the candidate him/her self before the commencement of finals semester examination.

**OR**

### **Paper-IX(D) : History of the Marathas (1630-1818 AD)**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### Unit- I

Written and unwritten sources of the Maratha History; Rise of the Maratha power - (a) Historical significance of Bhakti Movement (b) Achievements of the Marathas during Pre-Shivaji Period

### Unit- II

Achievements of Shivaji Maharaj - (a) Early career (b) Establishment of Swaraj - 1647 to 1659 (c) Consolidation of the Maratha Power - 1659 to 1674 (d) Coronation and last phase - 1674 to 1680

### Unit- III

Achievements of Sambhaji Maharaj; Maratha War of Independence (1689-1707) and its significance; Administrative system during the Royal period - (a) Council of eight ministers (b) Military administration (c) Land Revenue System (d) Ramchandra Pant Amatya's Ajnyapatra

### Unit- IV

Expansion of the Maratha Power - (a) Background of Expansion : 1707-1719 (b) Sanads of Chauth, Sardeshmukhi and Swarajya (c) Maratha Confederacy (d) Policy of Expansion (e) Battle of Panipat and its consequences.

### Unit-V

Administrative system under the Peshwas - (a) Central and Provincial Administration (b) Judicial System; Social life during the period (1630-1761) - (a) Social structure (b) Position of women (c) Religious life (d) Cultural life : Literature, art and architecture

#### Suggested Readings:

1. Desai Sudha V., Social Life in Maharashtra Under the Peshawas, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
2. Kulkarni, A.R., Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji, Sudha Prakashan Pune.
3. Majumdar R.C. (Gen. ed.), Dighe V.G. (ed.), The Maratha Supremacy, The History and the Culture of the Indian People, Vol. VIII, Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan, Mumbai.
4. Mate M.S., Maratha Architecture, Mansanman Prakashan, Pune.
5. Ranade M.G., Rise of the Maratha Power, Publications Division, New Delhi
6. Sardesai G.S., New History of the Marathas, Vol. I, II and III, Phoenix Publication, Bombay.
7. Sarkar J.N., Shivaji and His Times, Orient Longman, New Delhi
8. Sen S.N., Administrative System of the Marathas, University of Calcutta
9. Sen S.N., Military System of the Marathas, K.P. Bagchi & Co., Calcutta
10. बी.एन. लूनिया : मराठों का इतिहास (हिन्दी)

## GROUP-C MODERN INDIAN HISTORY

### PAPER VI- MODERN INDIA AND ITS INSTITUTIONS (1740-1857 A.D.)

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### UNIT-I

Establishment of British power in Bengal (1740-1772 A.D.).

Marathas and the Third battle of Panipat : Mahadji Sindhia, Nana Phadnavis, Baji Rao-II, Causes of the downfall of the Marathas; Lord Hasting's Settlement with the Rajputana States(1818).

#### UNIT-II

Ranjit Singh and the consolidation of his power in Punjab; Annexation of Sindh, Punjab and Awadh.

#### UNIT-III

British relations with frontier States-Nepal, Afghanistan and Burma.

Development of British Indian Administrative System. 1756-1858 A.D.

#### UNIT-IV

Indian States and growth of British Paramountcy-various stages; Doctrine of Lapse.

#### UNIT-V

British relations with the Mughal Emperor; 1857-First War of Independence, its nature, Causes and results.

#### **Books Recommended:**

G.S. Sardesai : New History of the Marathas, Vol. II and III(also in Hindi)

R.C. Majumdar : British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance. Vol.IX Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1965.

P.E.Robert : India under Welleseley (also in Hindi)

B.Prasad : Bondage and Freedom, Vol. I (1707-1858 A.D.).

K.M.Pannikar : Delhi Residency.

N.K.Sinha : Ranjit Singh.

N.K.Ali : Haider Ali.

S.B. Chaoudhary : Theories of the Indian Mutiny.

S.N. Prasad : Paramountcy under Dalhousie.

M.S. Mehta : Lord Hastings and the Indian State.

Swinton Arthur: North-West Frontier, 1839-1917, London, 1967.

**PAPER VII-MODERN INDIA AND ITS INSTITUTIONS (1858-1919A.D.)**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

Indian Nationalism –The Indian National Congress, the Moderates, Gokhale and Pherozeshah Mehta.

**UNIT-II**

The beginning of Radicalism and contribution of Tilak. Liberal and conservative reactionary trends in British Administration – Ripon and Curzon-Partition of Bengal and Swadeshi Movement.

**UNIT-III**

Growth of communalism and separatism-Sir Saiyyid Ahmed and the Aligarh Movement, Functions of Muslim League, Growth of Education, Press, Legislative, Administration and Financial Decentralization.

**UNIT-IV**

Relations with neighbouring State- Afghanistan, Burma and Tibet.

**UNIT-V**

The growth of British paramountcy, its nature, Indian Council Act of 1861, 1909 and 1919.

**Books Recommended:**

R.C.Majumdar : British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance, Vol. IX & X.

S.Gopal : British Policy in India (1858-1905).

D.Agrov : Moderates and Extremists.

Willian Wedderburns : A.O. Hume, Father of the National congress (Reprint).

S.Gopal : Viceroyalty of Lord Rippon.

H.L Singh : Problem and Politics of the British in India.

M.S.Jain : Aligarh Movement.

Ronald Shay : Curzon.

Anil Seal : The Emergence of the Indian Nationalism.

S.R.Mehra : The Emergence of the Indian Nationalism Congress.

Andrews and Mukerjee : The Rise and Growth of the Congress.

B.L.Grover : British policy towards Indian Nationalism.

Amlesh Tripathi : The Extremist Challenge.

Thomas Metacalfe : Aftermath of the Revolt.

Bruce T.Mac Clane : Education and the Emergence of Indian Nationalism.

Wolpert : Tilak and Gokhale.

### **PAPER VIII-MODERN INDIA AND ITS INSTITUTIONS (1919-1950 A.D.)**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

The Non-Cooperation, Khilafat, Civil Disobedience and Quit India Movements, Role of the Revolutionaries with special reference to Chandra Shekhar and Bhagat Singh.

#### **UNIT-II**

Round Table Conference : A Study of the Act of 1935.

India's Independence and the New Constitution of India, a Study of the main features of the Constitution.

#### **UNIT-III**

Ali Brothers and Maulana Azad.

The Communal Award.

Jinnah's role in the Partition of India.

#### **UNIT-IV**

The Growth of the Socialist Movement: Jawahar Lal Nehru; Subhash Chandra Bose, Acharya Naredra Dev and Jai Prakash Narayan. Revolutionaries.

#### **UNIT-V**

Gandhi's Programmes : His Political, Economic and social ideas.

Depressed class movement and the problem of Untouchability, Role of Ambedkar.

#### **Books Recommended:**

R.C. Majumdar : Struggle for Freedom, Vol. XI, Vidhya Bhawan, Bombay.

Amlesh Tripathi : The Extremeist Challenge.

Lal Bahadur : The Muslim League.

B.R.Nanda : Gandhi-A-Biography.

L.P.Sinha : The Left Wing in India.

Wolpert :Tilak and Gokhale.

#### **For Further Reading:**

V.P.Menon : The Transfer of Power in India.

Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movement (in 2 Vols.)  
 Jawahar Lal Nehru : Autobiography.  
 Haithcox : Communism and Nationalism in India.  
 M.R. Pandey : Source Material for a History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol I and II.  
 Rajendra Prasad : India Divided.  
 Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad : India Wins Freedom.  
 Subhash Chandra : The India Wins Freedom.  
 S.Gopal : The Viceroyalty of Lord Irwin, 1926-31.  
 V.Chirol : Indian Unrest.  
 M.S. Jain : Muslim Rajnitik Chintan ka Itihas.  
 S.R. Malhotra : The Emergence of Indian National Congress.  
 V.P.S. Raghuvanshi : Indian National Movement (in Hindi also).  
 C.H.Phillips and M.D. Wainwright : The Partition of India (1935-47).  
 Campbell Jonson : Mission with Mountbatten.

### **PAPER IX(a) : SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA**

**3 hrs. Duration**

**Max.Marks: 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

General Features of Social Life in the Later Half of the 18th Century.

The position of women in the 19th Century and attempt to ameliorate their condition.

#### **UNIT-II**

Social and Religious Reform Movements- Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati, Jyotiba Phule and Vivekananda. Attempts at Social Reform among the Muslims.

#### **UNIT-III**

The Growth and Importance of English Education. Utilitarianism. Social change in the first half of the 19th century with special reference to the changes in the social structure and growth of new social classes.

#### **UNIT-V**

Land Revenue administration- main features of the Permanent Settlement, Mahalwari and Rayyatwari System and their impact. Peasant Movements.

#### **UNIT-IV**

The Drain of Wealth from India. Destruction of cottage industries and handicrafts. The Establishment of Railways and the beginning of Industrialization.

**Books Recommended:**

D.R.Gadgil : The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times.

A.R.Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism.

A.R.Desai: Peasant Movements in India.

L.S.S.O. Mally,(ed.): Modern India and the West.

R.C.Dutt : India Today.

R.C. Dutt: Economic History of India, in 2 Vols.

B.B.Mishra: The Indian Middle Classes.

Natrajan : A Century of Social Reform in India.

V.P.Verma : Modern Indian Social and Political Thought(in Hindi also).

V.P.S.Verma : Indian Society in the 18th Century.

**OR**

**PAPER-IX(b) : GANDHIAN THOUGHT**

**3 hrs. duration**

**Max.Marks : 100**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

Personality and role of Gandhi in South Africa and Indian National Movement.

**UNIT-II**

His concept of religion and politics, Non-violence and Satyagraha.

**UNIT-III**

Spiritualism as Code of Conduct. His concept of Swarajya.

**UNIT-IV**

Social Economic philosophy, Concept of Trusteeship and Sarvodaya.

**UNIT-V**

Gandhism-Gandhian Philosophy-Gandhi's writings-Hind Swaraj. My Experiment with Truth and Selected Works.

**Books Recommended :**

A.N. Agrawal : Gandhism, A Socialistic Approach.

J.J. Anjana : An Essay on Gandhian Economy.

M.L. Dantwala : Gandhism Reconsidered.

Dhirendra Mohan Datta : The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi.

R.P. Diwakar : Satyagraha.

K.G. Marehamopala : Gandhi and Marx.

Kalidas Nag : Tolstoy and Gandhi.

M. Ruthnaswamy : The Political Philosophy of Mr. Gandhi.

D.G. Tendulkar : Mahatma.

V.P. Verma : Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi and Sarvodaya.

**OR**

**PAPER-IX(C) :**

**Case Study :** Case Study shall be prepared by student under the supervision of the subject teacher on any of the topic related to Modern Indian History. The case study will be submitted in Hand Writing of the candidate him/herself before the commencement of finals semester examination.



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**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH**

**UNIVERSITY BIKANER**

**SYLLABUS**

**M.PHIL. (HISTORY)**

**2019-20**

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## **M.PHIL.HISTORY- 2019-20**

### **A.General Information :**

Every question paper shall contain ten questions. Candidate shall be required to answer any Five question in all. Every Candidate shall be required to offer four Written papers including Dissertation. Paper- I and the Dissertation will be compulsory.

### **B. Course of Study :**

**Paper-I Theories and Methods of History (compulsory)**

**Paper-II (a) Primary Sources of Ancient Indian History.**

or

**(b) Primary Sources of Medieval Indian History.**

or

**(c) Primary Sources of Modern Indian History.**

or

**(d) Primary Sources of Rajasthan History (Ancient to modern)**

or

**Paper-III (a) Historians of India in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries.**

or

**(b) Historians of Rajasthan in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries.**

or

**Paper-IV (a) Social ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.**

or

**(b) Social Ideas and Institutions in Medieval India.**

or

**(c) Social Ideas and Institutions in modern India.**

or

**(d) Social Ideas and Institutions in Rajasthan (Ancient to Modern period)**

or

**Paper -V Tribal, Peasant and Prajamandal Movement in Rajasthan during the British Paramountcy.**

**Dissertation (in lieu of the fourth paper) (Compulsory)**

### **PAPER-I THEORIES AND METHODS OF HISTORY (Compulsory)**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Nature and Methods of History, Whether History is a Science or Art, Problem of objectivity-Relation between fact and interpretation, Causation, Predication and possibilities of Laws.
2. Historical explanation- Linear and Cyclical Theories-Idealistic and positivistic View point .
3. Dialectical History-Role of Individual in History.
4. Research in History, Subject of Proposed Research, sources of research: Primary and Secondary. Modern Historical writings. Footnotes; Bibliography and Index preparation.

#### **Books Recommended:**

E.H.Carr: What is History?

W.H.Walsh: An Introduction to the Philosophy of History.

Collingwood: The Idea of History.

G.C.Pande (ed.) Itihas-Swaroop Evam Siddanta, Rajasthan Hindi Grantham Academy Jaipur.

Shaeikh Ali : History: Its Theory and Method, Macmillan India Ltd. Madras, Reprinted 1988.

Vikas Nautiyal : Itihas Drishti (in Hindi)

### **PAPER-II (A) PRIMARY SOURCES OF ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Vedic Literature: General Chronology, Nature and its Classification.
2. Buddhist and Jain Literature: Broad Classification and Chronology.
3. Special Study of the Arthasastra, Harshacharita and Rajtarangini, Accounts of Megasthenese, Fahien and Hiuen Tsang.
4. Classification, Script and Importance of Ashoka Inscriptions. Study of Junagarh Inscription of Rudradaman. Allahabad Pillar Inscription, and Junagarh inscription of Skandgupta; General features of tribal and the Gupta coins, their importance in reconstruction of Ancient Indian History.
5. Archaeological Method of determining the Chronology and dating the finding; General features and importance of pottery types: Use of paintings, Sculptures and Monuments as sources of History.

#### **Books Recommended:**

Winternitz, M. : History of Indian Literature.

Upadhyaya Baldev : Sanskrit Sahitya Ka Itihas.

McCrinkle : India as Described by Megasthenese and Arrain.

Sankratatyana, Rahula : Prakrit Sahitya ka Itihas.

Sircar D.C. : Select Inscriptions.

Upadhyaya, Basudev : Prachin Bharatiya Abilekhon Ka Adhyayana (in hindi).

Gupta P.L. : Coins.

Wheeler M. : Archaeology from the Earth.

Sankalia, H.D. : Indian Archaeology Today.

Legge : Travels of Fahien.

Watters : On Yuan Chwang's Travels in India

**OR**

**PAPER-II (B) PRIMARY SOURCES OF MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Persian Sources : (i) Official and (ii) Non Official
2. Non-Persian Sources: Historical Khyats and Kavyas, Saint literature and Jain literature and Importance of these sources.
3. Archival Sources (Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner: Natnagar Shodh Sansthan, Sitamau; Choupasni Shodh Sansthan, Jodhpur) only Information about important categories of documents is expected.
4. Travel accounts of Thomas Roe, Bernier, Travenier, William Foster, Manuchi, William Hawkins and Peter Mundy.

**Books Recommended:**

Elliot and Dowson : History of India as told by its own Historian Vol. I to VIII

Mohibbul Hasan : Historians of Medieval India .

R.A.A.Rizvi : Adi Turk Kalin Bharat and other Volumes containing Hindi translation of Persian works.

P.Saran : Descriptive Catalogue of Non Persian Sources of Medieval Indian History.

Bernier : Travels in India, 2 vols,(Tr.and edited V.Ball,London, 1889)

**Or**

**PAPER-II (C) PRIMARY SOURCES OF MODERN INDIAN HISTORY**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Official records: Archival Records, Private Papers of Governor Generals and Secretaries of State: Legislative Assembly Debates: Parliamentary papers.
2. Newspapers in English and Regional Language.
3. Annual Proceedings of Indian National Congress and Muslim league.
4. Literature in Indian Languages after 1858 with special reference to Hindi and Bengali.
5. Autobiographies and Private Papers of Indian Leaders; Gandhi, Patel and Nehru.

**Books Recommended:**

J.Nehru : Autobiography.

S.Gopal (Ed) : Selected works of Jawaharlal Nehru: Orient Longman Ltd. New Delhi, in 15 Vols (first Series) (Papers related to Indian Freedom Movement.

Collected works of Gandhi, Selected volumes on Non-cooperation Movement.

Correspondence of Sardar Patel (with particular reference to the integration of Indian States.

Pattabhi Sitaramayya: History of Indian National Congress. Vol.1-2

Dey: History of Bengali Literature in the 19th century.

R.R.Shukla: History of Hindu Press.

Varshney: Adhunik Hindi Sahitya Ka Itihas.

Guide to National Archives.

Wavell : My Dairy.

Or

**PAPER-II (D) PRIMARY SOURCES OF RAJASTHAN HISTORY (Ancient to Modern Period)**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Archaeological Sources-Kalibanga and Ahar; Coins, Inscriptions with special reference to Harsha Temple Inscription V.S. 1030, Bijollian Inscription. V.S. 1226 and Raj. Prashasti, Monuments V.S. 1732 Chittor Fort. Temples of Nagda and Osian, Chattris with special reference to Gatore.
  - (a) A Survery of records of the Rajasthan State Archives with special reference to :
    - (i) Dasture Komvar Papers (Jaipur)
    - (ii) Dastri Records(Jodhpur)
    - (iii) English Records of Ajmer Commissioners
    - (iv) English records of Mahakamakhas Jaisalamer (1891-1950A.D.)
  - (b) Survery of the Records of the National Archives of India, New Delhi with special reference to:
    - (i) Forgein and Political Department (ii) Home-Political Department.
    - (iii) State Ministry Department (1947-1950) (iv) Rajputana Agency Records.
    - (v) Miscellaneous series.
2. Nature and scope of the Marathi and Persian Sources.
3. Nature and scope of the Thikana Records.
4. Evaluation of the travel accounts as a source for Rajasthan History with special reference to Thomas Roe, Broughton, James Tod and Reginald Heber.
5. Newspapers and Periodicals.

**Books Recommended:**

G.N. Sharma : Rajasthan Studies, Laxmi Narian Aggrawal, Agra (Relevant Portions).

G.N.Sharma : Rajasthan ke Itihas ke srote, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur.

G.N.Sharma : Aithihasik Nibandha, Rajasthan Hindi Sahitya Mandir, Jodhpur (in Hindi)  
(Relevant Portions)

G.N.Sharma : A Bibliography of Medieval Rajasthan (Social and culture) Lakshmi Narain  
Agrawal, Agra.

P.Saran (Compiled) : Descriptive Catalogue of Non-Persian sources of Medieval Indian-  
History (Covering Rajasthan and adjacent regions)

Reginald Heber : Narrative of a journey through the upper Provinces of India from Calcutta  
to Bombay. 3 vol. 1558 (relevant portions)

James Tod : Travels in Western India, 1839 (relevant portions)

William Foster (ed.) : The Embassy of Sir Thomas Roe to the Court of Great Mughal, 1615-1619.

T.D. Broughton : Letters written in a Mahratta camp during the year 1809, Archibald Constable. Westminster, 1892.

H.D. Sankalia : Excavations at Ahar (Tambavati), Poona, 1968.

Mahakavi Ranchod Bhatta, Rajprasasthi Mahakavaya, ed. By Motilal Menaria, Sahitya, Sansthan Rajasthan Vidyapeeth Udaipur, 1973.

Padmanabha : Khanahdade Prabandha, Ed and translated by V.S.Bhatnagar. Aditya Prakashan, New Delhi, 1991.

### **PAPER III (A) HISTORIANS OF INDIA IN THE 19<sup>TH</sup> AND 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

- (I) Elliot and Dowson, James Mill, Grant Duff, Forbes and Edward Thomson.
- (II) B.C.Dutt, Dadabhai Nauroji and A.S.Altekar.
- (III) J.N.Sarkar, G.S. Sardesai, R.C. Majumdar and D.D. Koshambi.

#### **Books Recommended:**

C.H.Phillips ed. : Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. (London: Oxford University Press, 1961.

J.S.Grewal : Medieval Indian Historiography

V.S.Pathak : Historians of Ancient India.

### **PAPER-III (B) HISTORIANS OF RAJASTHAN IN THE 19<sup>TH</sup> AND 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

- (i) Dayaldas, Suryamal Mishra and Bankidass.
- (ii) John Malcolm and James Tod.
- (iii) Shyamal Dass, G.H.Ojha, V.N.Reu, Harbilas Sardar and Pt. Ramkaran Asopa
- (iv) Contemporary Historical Trends and Historians of Rajasthan History.

#### **Books Recommended :**

Alam Shah Khan : Vansbhakar-EK Adhayan, Rajasthan Sahitya Academy, Udaipur, 1973.

Suryamal Mishran : Vansbhakar, V.S. 1956.

S.S. Shekhawat (ed.) : Balvad Villas, Rajasthan Sahitya Akademi, Udaipur 1972.

James Tod : Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan, ed., by William Crooke 3 vols, Reprint, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1971.

John Malcolm : A Memoir of Central India including Malwa and Adjoining provinces in 2 vols., Parbury. Allen and Co., London 1823.

Shyamldass : Vir Vinod, 4 vols. Udaipur, V.S. 1943.

Dayaldass : Khayat Deshadarpan, ed by G.S.Sharma and Satyanarayan Swami. Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 1989.

Harbilas Sarda : Ajmer-Historical and Descriptive.

Harbilas Sarda : Maharana Kumbha.

Hiralal Maheshwari : History of Rajasthani Literature.

Ojha, G.H. : Rajputana Ka Itihas, 1937(Relevant Portions).

Ojha, G.H. : Udaipur Rajya Ka Itihas, 2 vols, V.S. 1982 (Relevant Portions).

Ojha, G.H. : Dungarpur Rajya Ka Itihas, 1936(Relevant Portions).

Ojha, G.H. : Banswara Rajya ka Itihas, 1937 (relevant Portions).

Ojha, G.H. : Bikaner Rajya ka Itihas, 2 vols, 1939-40

Ojha G.H. : Jodhpur Rajya ka Itihas, 2 vols, 1938, 1941(relevant Portions).

Ojha, G.H. : Pratapgarh Rajya ka Itihas, 1941 (relevant Portions).

Ojha, G.H. : Pratapgarh Rajya ka Itihas, 1911 (Relevant Portions).

Vishveshwar Nath Reu : Marwar Ka Itihas, 2 vols, 1940 (Relevant Portions).

Indu Asopa : Itihaskar Pandit Ramkaran Asopa.

S.L.Devra:-Dayaldas Sidhayach, *Parampara*, Jodhpur

## **PAPER IV (A) SOCIAL IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS IN ANCIENT INDIA**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Sources
2. Fundamental Social Concepts and Ideas- Varna, Ashram, Purusartha, Ideals of Family life.
3. Formative Phase of Indian Society: Vedic Society: Evidence from Buddhist and Jain Literature, Sutra Literature.
4. Development of Indian Society: From 200 B.C. to 1000 A.D.

### **Books Recommended:**

P.V.Kane : History of Dharmasastre, Vol. II

P.H. Prabhu : Hindu Social Organization.

Kapadia : Marriage and Family in India.

Ghurya : Caste and Clan in India.

N.K.Dutt : Origin and Growth of caste in India.

R.Fick : Social Organization in North East India in Buddha's Times.

Jolly : Hindu Law and Customs

Rajbali Pandey : Hindu Sanskars.

Iaravti Karve : Kinship Organizations in India

N.K.Nigam : Fundamental Concept of Indian Culture.

Vijay Bahadur Rao : Uttar Vaidik Samaj Evam Sanskrit.

**PAPER IV (B) SOCIAL IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS IN MEDIEVAL INDIA****Duration 3 hrs.****Marks: 100**

Sources, Impact of New Social order on Hindu Society during 13th and 14th centuries- Growth of a rigid caste system. Problem of Conversion and Low castes, Changes in Social institutions and values-Role of Financial and Commercial Classes-Institution of Slavery.

**Books Recommended:**

K.M.Ashraf : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (1200-1550 A.D.)

E.A.Blunt : The Caste System of Northern India (Reprint, Delhi, 1969 A.D.).

Tara Chand : Impact of Islam on Indian Culture.

Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.

R.Levy : Social Structure of Islam (Cambridge, 1957)

R.B.Pandey : Hindu Sanskaras: A Socio Religious Study of the Hindu Sacraments (Banaras, 1945)

G.N.Sharma : Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan (Agra, 1969)

Md.Yasin: A Social History of Islamic India (Lucknow, 1958)

A.I.Srivastava: Medieval Indian Culture.

B.N.S.Yadava: Society and Culture in Northern India in the 12<sup>th</sup> century (Allahabad, 1973)

**PAPER IV (C) SOCIAL IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS IN MODERN INDIA****Duration 3 hrs.****Marks: 100**

Sources : Challenge From an Industrial society-Variou Shades of Indian response, Emergence of Indian Middle Classes-Social Mobility-Social Reform and the Awakening of Caste-upliftment of Women-Depressed Classes and their upliftment.

**Books Recommended:**

B.B.Misra : The Indian Middle Classes.

Charies Heimsath : Hindu National & Social Reform

Natrajan : A Century of Social Reform in India.

Kuppuswamy : Social Changes in India.

**PAPER IV (D) SOCIAL IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS IN RAJASTHAN (Ancient to Modern Period)****Duration 3 hrs.****Marks: 100**

1. (a) Social Institutions, Caste system, Untouchables, Sati and Slavery.  
(b) Social Structure and New Stresses: Social-Religious Movement.
2. Feudal System in Rajasthan, its Origin, Growth and Abolition.
3. Social evils and attempts at social reforms-Role of Legislation. Arya Samaj and Caste Reform Sabhas with special reference to Desh-Hitkarini Sabha and Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarini Sabha and their impact.



4. Bhagat Movement under Guru Govind Giri, Social work of Christian Missionaries', Impact of West and Modernizations.

**Books Recommended:**

- Dashratha Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, vol.1 Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner (Relevant-Portions)
- Gopinath Sharma : Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan (1500-1800A.D.)
- V.K.Vashishtha : Rajputana Agency 1832-1858 Aalekh Publishers, Jaipur, 1978(Chapter XI) on Social Reforms)
- S.C. Malik ed. : Dissent Protest and Reform in Indian Civilization, Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Simla, 1977 (Relevant portions).

**PAPER V – TRIBAL, PEASANT AND PRAJAMANDAL MOVEMENTS IN RAJASTHAN DURING THE BRITISH PARAMOUNTCY**

**Duration 3 hrs.**

**Marks: 100**

1. Tribal Movements with Special reference to (a) Bhil Revolts in Mewar Hill Tracts (1821-1881) (b) Mer Revolt in Merwara (1821), (c) Bhagat Movements under Guru Govind Giri and its impact, (d) Motilal Tejawat and the Ekki Movement in Southern Rajasthan (Mewar Hill Tract and Sirohi)
2. Peasant Movements with special reference to (b) Bijolia (b) Shekthawati (c) Neemuchana (1924-25) (d) Grain Riots in Ajmer-Marwar) (1918) (e) Meo Peasant Movement in Alwar and Bharatpur (f) Duddhwa Khara (Bikaner) and (g) Dabra
3. (a) Nature of the Revolt of 1857 in Rajputana States and Ajmer Merwara (b) Political Awakening and Praja Mandal Movement with special reference to Marwar and Mewar (c) 1942, Movement in Rajputana States and Ajmer-Merwara (d) Formation of Rajasthan (1948-1956)

**Books Recommended:**

- K.S. Singh ed. : Tribal Movements in India, Manohar Publication, New Delhi 1983.vols 2(Relevant Portions).
- G.N.Sharma (ed.) : Social and Political Awakening Among the Tribals of Rajasthan, Centre for Rajasthan Studies, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, 1986 (Relevant Portions).
- S.S.Saxena and Padmaja Sharma : Bijolia Kisan Andolan Ka Itihas, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner 1972.
- Pema Ram : Agrarian Movement in Rajasthan 1913-1947 A.D. Panchsheel Prakashan, 1986.
- Brij Kishore Sharma : Peasant Movements in Rajasthan (1920-1949) Pointed Publishers, Jaipur 1990.

Harbilas Sarda : Ajmer - Historical and Descriptive (relevant Portions).

V.K.Vashishtha : Rajputana Agency 1832-1858, Aalkeha Publishers, Jaipur, 1978 (Chapter 1857 uprising in Rajasthan)

K.S. Saxena : Political Awakening and freedom Movement in Rajasthan (1857-1947)

Laxman Singh : Political and Constitutional Development in the Princely State of Rajasthan (1920-1949)

P.Menon : Story of the Integration of Indian States.

Dr.Sobhagya Goyal : "Ajmer Mein Jan Aandolan" Unneesvi Beesvi Shatabadi, Agrasain Prakashan, Ajmer, 1999.

**DISSERTATION (COMPULSORY) :**

Every admitted student of M.Phil. History is required to write a dissertation on any theme of history assigned for it using new approach of interpretation or with new facts of history

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**Maharaja Ganga Singh University, Bikaner**

**M.A. History (Semester Scheme) Syllabus**

**Semester I and II : 2018-19**

**&**

**Semester III and IV : 2019-20**



## **Paper II : History of Europe ( 1870 – 1919 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### **Unit- I**

1. Europe in 1870
2. Bismarck-His Domestic and Foreign Policy. Alliance System.
3. Bismarck and Colonies.

### **Unit – II**

1. Kaiser Willam II and his Foreign Policy. Anglo-German Relations and Russo-German Relations.
2. Diplomatic History (1890-1914) with special reference to various alliances and the Morocco Crisis.

### **Unit – III**

1. Congress of Berlin and Balkan Crisis.
2. European Imperialism in the North Africa and the Far East.

### **Unit – IV**

1. Third French Republic with special reference to Church and State.
2. Foreign Policy of the Third French Republic.

### **Unit – V**

1. Circumstances leading to the First World War, the question of War Guilt.
2. Russian Revolutions of 1905 and 1917 and their Results.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. F. Lee Benns: Europe since 1870
2. Fay: Origin of the World War
3. G.P. Gooch : History of Modern Europe (also in Hindi)
4. J.H. Hayes: Contemporary Europe since 1890
5. Schapiro, J.A. : Modern and Contemporary European History (1815-1852)
6. Taylor : Bismarck : The Man and the Statesmen
7. AJP Taylor : Struggle for the Mastery of Europe
8. Brandenburg : From Bismarck to the World War I
9. Robertson : Bismarck
10. Grant & Temperly : Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Century ( also in Hindi)
11. Mowat : A History of European Diplomacy (1815-1914)
12. Derry & Jarman : The European World ( 1870-1945)
13. David Thomson : Europe Since Napoleon
14. J.A.R. Marriet : The Eastern Question
15. Hazen : History of Europe
16. M.L. Sharma : European History (1870-1919)(Hindi)

## **Paper – III International Relations (1919-1945 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit- I**            Efforts for Peace. War Debts and Economic Depression. Collective Security and Disarmament.
- Unit- II**            Rise of Fascism, Foreign Policy of Italy and the Spanish Civil War. Rise of Nazism and Foreign Policy of Germany. British Policy of Appeasement. Munich Pact.
- Unit- III**            Lenin and his New Economic Policy. The Middle East 1914-45 with special reference to Kamal Ataturk and Regeneration of Turkey.
- Unit- IV**            Far East; Growth of Chinese Nationalism and Communism, Rise of Japan and relations with China.
- Unit- V**            Roosevelt and the New Deal. Events leading to World War-II and War time International Conferences. Birth of the U.N.O.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Langsam : The World since 1914
2. Gathorne Hardy, : A History of International Affairs (1920-1931) (Also in Hindi)
3. Carr, E.H. : International Relations between two World Wars (Also in Hindi)
4. F.Lee Benns: Europe since 1870
5. David Thomson : World History (1914-1950)
6. S.N. Dhar: International Relations & World Politics since 1919
7. Dr. G.N. Sharma : International Relations.
8. Dr. D.N. Verma : International Relations.
9. Dr. M.L. Sharma : International Relations. (1919-1945) (Hindi)
10. D.C. Gupta : International Relations.
11. M.C. Gupta : International Relations.

## **Paper IV Political History of Rajasthan (1200 - 1761 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit I** Sources of Political History of Rajasthan; Maharana Kumbha, settlement of Rathors in Marwar: Kanhad Dev
- Unit II** Mewar : Consolidation under Maharana Sanga; his estimate; Udai Singh and his neighbours; conflicts with the Mughals and the Afghans; Pratap: Battle of Haldighati; his estimate; Mewar after Pratap Maharana Raj Singh (1652-1680)
- Unit III** Marwar: Maldeo; his estimate; Resistance of Chandra Sen to Mughal Power, achievements of Maharaja Jaswant Singh, Marwar-Mughal Struggle.
- Unit IV** Amber : Early history of Kachhava of Amber; Mughal Amber alliance; Mirza Raja Jai Singh's contributions Bikaner : Formation of Bikaner State- Maharaja Rai Singh; Hadoti: Relations of the States of Bundi and Kota with the Mughals.
- Unit V** Later Mughal and Rajputs; War of Succession; Feudalism and Administrative System; Revenue Policies.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Ojha, G.H. : Rajasthan Ka Itihas, Vols. I and II; Udaipur Vol II, Part I; Dungarpur, Part II; Banswara, Part III; Partapgarh, Vol. IV, Part I and II; Jodhpur, Vol. V, Part I and II; Bikaner, Part - I
2. Sharma, M.L. : Kota Rajya Ka Itihas, Vols. I and II
3. Tod, J. : Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan, Vols. I and II, Edited by Crooke.
4. Reu, B.N. : History of Marwar, Vols, I and II
5. Banerjee, A.C. Rajput Studies
6. Raghbir Singh : Purva Adhunik Rajasthan
7. Sharma, G.N. : Mewar and and Mughal Emperors.
8. Shyamal Dass : Vir Vinod, Vols. I to IV
9. Asopa, R.K. : Marwar ka Mool Itihas
10. Bhargava, V.S. : Marwar and Mughals (Hindi ed. Also)
11. Vyas, R.P. : Maharana Raj Singh
12. Sharma, G.N.: Rajasthan ke Itihas ke Srota

## **M.A. (History) II<sup>nd</sup> Semester Examination**

There shall be four papers. Each paper shall be of 3 hrs. duration carrying 75 marks.

- Paper I : Cultural Profile of India  
 Paper II : Women in Indian History  
 Paper III : Social, Cultural and Economic History of Rajasthan (7<sup>th</sup> Century A.D. to 1950 A.D.)  
 Paper IV : Elements of Ancient Civilisations and Institutions.

### **Paper I Cultural Profile of India**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit – I** Meaning and Scope of Culture; Indus Civilisation –Religion; Vedic Age – Religion and Society; Evolution of Vaishnavism, Saivism and Shaktism.
- Unit –II** Buddhism: Life and Teachings of Lord Buddha. Contribution of Buddhism to Indian Culture; Jainism: Life and Teachings of Lord Mahavira,Contribution of Jainism to Indian Culture. Main Currents of Medieval Bhakti Movements, Contribution of Islam to Indian Culture; growth of Sufism.
- Unit –III** Vedic Literature, Ramayan, Mahabhart, and Puranas; Legendary figures- Kalidas, Banabhatta, Tulsi and Tagore.
- Unit – IV** Evolution of Cave Architecture, Stupas, Main features of Gandhara and Mathura Art, Temple Art and Architecture of Gupta Age, Evolution of Nagara and Dravid Temple Styles, Ajanta Paintings, Salient features of Medieval and Modern Architecture.
- Unit –V** Main Centres of Learning in India – Taxila, Nalanda, Ujjain, Kanchi; Sangam Age; Contribution of Arya Bhatt and Varaha Mihir. Contribution of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand and Vivekanand to the Indian Society.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

21. R.C. Majumdar and Pusalker : The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. I, II, III, IV, IX, pt. I & II (Chapter on Art, Religion and Literature only)
22. B.N. Luniya : Evolution of Indian Culture
23. A.K. Coomaraswami : Indian Architecture, Vol. I & II
24. Percy Brown : Indian Paintings



- |                          |   |  |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| 25. S. Kramrisch         | : | Hindu Temples 2 Vols.                          |
| 26. S. Kramrisch         | : | Indian Sculpture                               |
| 27. A.K. Saraswati       | : | Survey of Indian Sculpture                     |
| 28. A.S. Altekar         | : | Education in Ancient India                     |
| 29. R.K. Mookerjee       | : | Cultural Heritage of India, Vol. IV            |
| 30. A.B. Keith           | : | History of Sanskrit Literature (Also in Hindi) |
| 31. S.N. Das Gupta (ed.) | : | A History of Sanskrit Literature               |
| 32. A.L. Basham          | : | The Wonder That was India                      |
| 33. S. Jaiswal           | : | History of Vaishnavism                         |
| 34. परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्ता | : | भारतीय वास्तुकला                               |
| 35. आर.जी. भण्डारकर      | : | वैष्णव, शैव और अन्य धार्मिक मत                 |
| 36. गो.च. पाण्डे         | : | बौद्ध धर्म के विकास का इतिहास                  |
| 37. ही.ला. जैन           | : | भारतीय संस्कृति को जैन धर्म का योगदान          |
| 38. कमलेश भारद्वाज       | : | भारतीय संस्कृति                                |
| 39. शिव कुमार गुप्त      | : | भारतीय संस्कृति के मूलाधार                     |

## **Paper-II Women In Indian History**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit – I** Sources of Study- Literary and Archaeological Sources, Archival, and Non-Archival Sources, Govt. Files, Census Reports, Private Papers, Autobiographies.
- Unit – II** Religion and Women-Brahmanical, Jainism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism; Reform Movement and Women-Bhakti Movement, Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj.
- Unit – III** Customary and Legal Status of Women-Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independent India and Tribal Societies; Role of Women in Household, Agriculture Industry and their Right of Property.
- Unit – IV** Education and Women-Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independent India. Rise and growth of Women's organizations in colonial and Post Independent India; Political Participation of Women, Various Movements of Women in colonial and post independent India.
- Unit – V** Women and Culture-Women representation and participation in Literature, Art. Sculpture, Music, Dance, Cinema, Historical Writings and Media.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. A.S. Altekar : The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi, 1978.
2. A. Basu & B. Ray: Women's Struggle: A History of the All India Women Conference, 1927, 1990, Delhi.
3. B.S. Upadhaya : Women in Rigveda
4. Neera Desai : Women in Modern India, Mumbai, 1957
5. J. Krishnamurthy (ed.): Women in Colonial India, Essays on Survival Work and State, OUP, Delhi, 1989.
6. M.C. Parekh : The Brahma Samaj
7. Vina Majumdar : Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women in India, Allied, Delhi, 1979
8. Rekha Mishra: Women in Mughal India, 1526-1748, M.M. Pub., Delhi, 1967
9. B.R. Nanda: Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Vikas, Delhi, 1976
10. Gail Minault : The Extended Family Women and Political Participation in India and Pakistan, South Asia Books, Columbia, 1981
11. Towards Equality : Report of Committee on the Status of Women in India, Govt. of India, Delhi, 1975
12. Ashraf : Social and Economic Life in Medieval India.
13. Sashi Arora : Rajasthan Main Nari Ki Sthiti

**Paper-III Social, Cultural and Economic History of Rajasthan**  
**(7<sup>th</sup> Century A.D. To 1950 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit – I** Main sources of Social and Economic History of Rajasthan. Main social Institutions: Tribes, Clan and Caste, family Organization, Main Samskharas, Marriage, Slavery and Education, Social customs and Rituals their ramification: Purdah, Sati - Johar.

**Unit – II** Village society-structure and Stratification; Impact of Feudalism on Society, Nature of Land Grants, Forced Labour, Social Discrimination and untouchability; Panchayats; Fairs and Festivals and their contribution to society.

**Unit – III** Temple grants. socio-Religious Movements with reference to Sufism, Bishnois (Jambhoji), Dadupanth, Ramsnehis, Jasnathi, Nath Cult, Western Cultural and Educational Impact; Social Work of Christian Missionaries

**Unit – IV** Arya Samaj, Bhil Reform movement. Caste Reform Sabhas with special reference to Walterkrit Rajputana Hitkanini Sabha. Proclamations and Legislations for reforms: Modernization.

**Unit – V** Nature and Structure of economy during the period of Study-Structure and Stratification of Rural and Urban Society. Agricultural and Non Agricultural production. Artisan classes, Trade and Trade routes; Markets and Indigenous Banking; Famines, Taxation System. Urbanization and Main urban centers. Growth of Railways and its Impact

**Suggested Readings:**

1. G.N. Sharma : Social Life in Medieval Rajashtan (1500-1800 A.D.) Agra.
2. G.N. Sharma : Rajasthan ka Sanskritik Itihas, Raj. Hindi Granth Academy , Jaipur (Relevant Portion), 1965.
3. G.N. Sharma : A Bibliography of Medieval Rajasthan (Social and Cultural) Agra, 1965.
4. Dasrath Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols I, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 2014
5. G.N.Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols II, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 2014
6. M.S.Jain : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols III, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 1997
7. Series of Rajasthan Discript Gazetteers, Published by Directorate District Gazetteers, Govt. of Rajasthan, Jaipur.
8. Census Report of Rajputana State and Ajmer-Merwara (1818-1951).
9. B.L. Bhadani : Peasants, Artisans and Entrepreneurs-Economy of Marwari in the Senventeenth Centuary, Jaipur.

10. G.D. Sharma : Madhyakalin Bhartiya Samajik Arthik Avam Rajnitik Sansthaiyen, Raj. Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 1992.
11. Kalu Ram Sharma : Unnisvi Sadi Main Rajashthan Ka Samajik tatha Arthik Jeevan (Hindi).
12. Dilbagh Singh : The State, Landlords and the Peasants, Rajasthan in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century, Manohar, Delhi, 1990.
13. Dr. Kamla Malu : Famines in Rajasthan.
14. Dr. Pema Ram : Madhyakalin Rajasthan Main Dharmik Andolan.
15. K.S. Saxena : Political Movement and Awakening in Rajasthan.
16. Jaishankar Mishra : Pracheen Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas.
17. Om Prakash : Pracheen Bharat Ka Samajik aur Arthik Vikas.
18. G.S.L. Devra : Rajasthan Ki Prashasnik Vyavastha (Bikaner Ke Sandarbh Main)
19. G.S.L. Devera : राजस्थान इतिहास के अभिज्ञानरूप, जयपुर 2010
20. S.K. Bhanot : Rajasthan Main Panchayat Vyavastha

### **Paper IV : Elements of Ancient Civilizations and Institutions**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit I** Egypt: Polity, Society, Religion and Culture, Art and Architecture.  
**Unit II** China: Polity, Society, religion and Culture, Art and Architecture.  
**Unit III** Greece: Political ideas, Institutions, Law and Legal Institutions, Literature, Art and Science.  
**Unit IV** Rome: Political ideas, Institutions, Law and Legal Institutions, Literature, Art and Science.  
**Unit V** India: Indus Civilization, Vedic Culture and Epic Culture.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. P.D. Pearce : An Outline History of Civilization, Oxford University Press, Ely House, London.
2. H.A. Davis : Outline History of World
3. W.N. Weech : World History
4. H.G. Wells : World History
5. Nemisharan Mittal : Ancient Civilizations.
6. Jawahar Lal Nehru : Glimpses of World History
7. Mohammed Muzeed : Outlines of History
8. R.C. Majumdar, ed. : History & Culture of Indian People, Vol. I.



## **Paper-II: Economic Life and Institutions In Medieval India**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

<b>Unit-I</b>	Land revenue system. Mode of agricultural production and crop pattern. Irrigation system. Land rights and problem of ownership of land.
<b>Unit-II</b>	Jagirdari and Zamindari system in Medieval India
<b>Unit-III</b>	Urbanisation and the rise of Towns and Kasbas . Growth of urban industries. Growth of technology in Medieval India.
<b>Unit-IV</b>	Development of Internal and External Trade, rise of Urban trade centres and important trade routes in Medieval India.
<b>Unit-V</b>	Organization of markets. Currency and banking. Standard of living of the different social classes – aristocracy, peasantry, and artisans. The village community.

### **Suggested Readings::**

1. Abul Fazal : Ain-i-Akbari, Vol. 1, tr. Blochmann; Vol. II, tr. Jarrett
2. K.M. Ashrafi : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (Also in Hindi)
3. Francisco Pelsaert : Jahangir's India, tr. Moreland and Geyl
4. Irfan Habib : The Agrarian System of Mughal India
5. Irfan Habib and  
T. Raychaudhary (ed.) : Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. 1
6. S. Moosvi : Economy of the Mughal Empire – A Statistical Study
7. W.H. Moreland : The Agrarian System of Muslim India
8. N.A. Siddiqi : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700 – 1750 A.D.)
9. J.B. Tavernier : Travels in India, Vols. I and II, ed. W Crooke and tr. V. Ball

### **Paper-III: Primary Sources of Medieval Indian History**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I** Persian Sources: (i) Official and (ii) Non Officials

**Unit-II** Non Persian Sources, Historical Kavyas, Religious Literature, Jain Literature

**Unit-III** Archival Sources (Rajasthan State Archives Bikaner, Natnagar Shodha Sansthan. Sitamau) and Private Collections only information about important categories of documents expected.

**Unit-IV** Travel accounts of Thomas roe, William Foster, Manucci, William Hawkins, Peter Mundy, Al Beruni, Ibn Batuta

**Unit-V** Rajashtani Khyat Writers : Nainsi, Dayal Dass, Banki Dass, Vat Literature of Rajasthan.

#### **Suggested Readings::**

1. Elliot and Dawson: History of India as told by its own Historians. Vol I-VIII.
2. Mohibbul Hasan: Historians of Medieval India.
3. R.A.A. Rizvi. Adi Turk Kalin Bharat and other volumes containing Hindi translations of Persian works.
4. P.Saran : Descriptive Catalogue of Non Persian Sources of Medieval Indian History. Asia Publishing House, Mumbai 1965.
5. जी.एस.एल. देवड़ा : परम्परा (दयालदास अंक), चौपासनी शोध संस्थान, जोधपुर
6. हुकुम सिंह भाटी: राजस्थान के इतिहासकार, भाग-1

### **Paper-IV: History and Historiography of Medieval India**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I** Contemporary Persian sources for the Sultanate period with special reference to Taj-ul-Massir, Tabqat-i-Nasiri, Tarikh-i-Firoz-Shahi (Barani), Tarikh-i-

- Firoz Shahi (Afif), Historical works of Amir Khusrau, Fatuhat-i-Firoz Shahi; Fatwa-i-Jahandari; Tarikh –i-Mubarak-Shahi
- Unit-II** Contemporary Persian sources for the Mughal Period with special reference to Babarnama, Humayunama of Gulbadan Begum, Akbarnama, Ain-i-Akbari, Muntakhabut Tawarikh, Tabqat-i-Akbari
- Unit-III** Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri; Padshahnamah of Abdul Hamid Lahori; Mutakhabu-ul-Lubab of Khafi Khan, Maasir-i-Alamgiri, Fatawa-i-Alamgiri
- Unit-IV** Accounts of foreign travellers with special reference to Alberuni: Masalik-ul-Absar; 15<sup>th</sup> Century Travellers-Monserrate, Bernier, Tavernier
- Unit-V** Regional and modern sources with special reference to Kanhad Deo Prabandh; Prithvi Raj Raso; Nainsi's Vigat; Vir Vinod

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Peter Hardy: History and Historian of Medieval India
2. Philips, C.H. : Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon
3. Elliot and Dawson: History of India as told by its own Historian
4. Rizvi, S.A.A. : Hindi Translation of Original Persian Sources
5. Ansari & Azhar: European Travellers under the Mughals
6. Lal, K.S.: Studies in Medieval Indian History
7. Major R.H. : Indian in the Fifteenth Century
8. हुकुम सिंह भाटी: राजस्थान के इतिहासकार, भाग-1

**M.A.(Final ) IV <sup>th</sup> Semester Examination**

There shall be four papers Each papers shall be of 3 hours duration carrying 75 marks.  
(Medieval Indian History Group)

Paper I Medieval India and its Institutions ( 1200-1526 A.D.)

Paper II Medieval India and its Institutions (1526- 1656 A.D.)

Paper III Medieval India and its Institutions ( 1656-1761 A.D.)

Paper IV Medieval Society, Religion, Art and Architecture

**Paper – I Medieval India and its Institutions (1200-1526 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit –I** India on the eve of the Ghorian invasion. The Ghorian-Turkish conquest of Northern India. (Muizzuddin and Aibek.) Nature and Consequences of the conquest with special reference to political, economic and cultural aspects.



- Unit –II** Ilutmish-Expansion and Administrative Measures, the Iqta System. The Slave Nobility. Kingship and composition of nobility; Government under Razia and Balban.
- Unit –III** The Khiljis and Early Tughlaq. The “Khilji Revolution”, Expansion and Centralization; Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq’s Reform; Mohammad Tughlaq’s character and his Projects. Khilji’s and Tughlaq rulers policies towards Native Indian powers and South India. Mongol Problem under the Khilji, and the Tughlaq’s. Rebellions under Mohammed Tughlaq.
- Unit –IV** Administration under the Khilji and Tughlaq, Central Structure, Army Organization; Alauddin’s Agrarian and price control measures; Nobility; taxation. Firoz Tughlaq-His Administration and Public Works. Religious policy of Firuz Tughlaq.
- Unit –V** Disintegration of the Sultanate; Growth of Afghan Power-Afghan Theory of Sovereignty, Struggle between Nobility and the Crown; North-West Frontier Problem during the Sultanate Period; Survey of Main Sources of information.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Habib & Nizami : Comprehensive History of India. Vol. V
2. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.
3. A.M. Habibullah: Some aspects of Muslim Rule in India.
4. Mahdi Hussain : The Tughlaq Dynasty.
5. Istiaq Qureshi : The Administration of Delhi Sultanate.
6. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan.(also in hindi)
7. A.B. Pandey: The First Afghan Empire in India.
8. आशीर्वादी लाल श्रीवास्तव : दिल्ली सल्तनत

**Paper-II : Medieval India and its Institutions (1526-1656 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit - I**

India’s Political System on the eve of Babar’s Invasion. Babur’s achievements in India; Humayun’s Relations with his brothers and the role of Nobility. Problem of Malwa and Gujarat.

**Unit -II**

Mughal Relations with Afghans (Shershah) and Rajputs under Babur and Humayun; Sher Shah-Sources of Study. Administrative Reforms and Achievements.

**Unit -III**

Sources with special reference to the works of Nizamuddin, Abul Fazal and Badauni; Relations with Nobility and Rajputs; Relations with Central Asian Power; Deccan Policy.

**Unit -IV**

Growth of Administrative Machinery Central, Provincial, Revenue and Army Administration (Mandsabdari System) Theory of Sovereignty and Growth of Religious Ideas & Suleh-Kul.

**Unit -V**

Parties and Politics at Jahangir's Court and the Nurjahan Junta. Growth of Administration; Shahjahan - North-West Frontier and Central Asian Policy; Relations with Rajputs and Deccan Problem; Source - "Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri" Iqbalnama-i-Jahangiri and Badshahnama of Quzwini and Lahori.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.P. Tripathi : (i) Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire. (ii) Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India.
2. Rushbrook Williams : An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century.
3. S.K. Benerji : Humayun Badshah vol. I
4. William Erskine : History of India Vol. I
5. Ishwari Prasad : Life and Time of Humayun.
6. K.R. Qanungo : Sher Shah and his Times.
7. Harbans Mukhiya : Historians and Historiography during the reign of Akbar.
8. Moreland : India at the Death of Akbar.
9. Irfan Habib : The Agrarian System of the Mughal India.
10. Beni Prasad : History of Jahangir
11. B.P. Saxena : Shahjahan of Delhi

**Paper-III Medieval India and its Institutions (1656-1761 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit -I**

1. Source-Khafikhan, Bernier, Manucci, Bhimsen, Sujan Rai.
2. War of Succession, Nature of Conflict, causes of Aurangzeb's success.
3. The Problem of North-East and North-West frontiers, Relations with Persia.

**Unit -II**

1. The Deccan Problem (i) Rise of the Marathas, Mughal Relations with Shivaji, Role of Mirza Raja Jai Singh, Estimate of Shivaji.
2. The Deccan Problems (ii) Conquest of Bijapur and Golkunda-conflict with Marathas-Impact on Mughal Empire.

**Unit -III**

1. Evolution of Aurangzeb's Religious Policy, Re-imposition of Jaziya Its, Implications.
2. Relation with Rajputs. Causes and effects of the wars with Rathore and Mewar, Relations with Ajit Singh.
3. Conflict with Jats, Sikhs etc. and Relation with Europeans.
4. Relation with Nobility.

**Unit -IV**

1. Bahadur Shah-Clash of Policies-conflict with the Sikhs.
2. Parties & Politics at the Mughal Court-the Problem of Wizarat, Sayyid Brother and Nizamul-Mulk.
3. Mughal-Rajputs Relations, Role of Sawai Jai Singh, Muhammad Shah.

**Unit -V**

1. Rise of the Marathas- Baji Rao and the Peshwaship: Marathas conquest of Malwa and Gujarat, Struggle for Domination of Northern India.
2. Rise of New Principalities-Awadh, Hyderabad and Bengal.
3. North-West Problem and Nadir Shah's Invasion.
4. The Third Battle of Panipat, 1761.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. J.N. Sarkar : (i) History of Aurangzeb (also in Hindi),(ii)Fall of the Mughal Empire (4 Volumes), (iii) Shivaji and his Times.
2. Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court (1707-1740)
3. W.Irvine : Later Mughals, in 2 Vols.
4. Athar Ali : Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
5. U.N.Dey : Mughal Administration.
6. Qanungo : Dara Shikoh.
7. S.R. Sharma : Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors.

**Paper-IV(A) - Medieval Society, Religion, Art and Architecture.**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit –I** Formation and stratification of Society, Changes in Society and Caste System. Slavery, Position of Women.,
- Unit –II** Education, Literature, Influence of Religious Movement on Social Conditions. Social Position of the Hindus.
- Unit –III** Economic Condition of Ruling Classes, Middle Class and Masses. Agriculture and Industry. Trade Centres and External Trade. Currency and Banking, Rural and Urban Life. Taxation.
- Unit –IV** Sufism; Bhakti Movement. Role of Ulemas. Religious Position of the Hindus.
- Unit –V** Influence of Islam on Hinduism and Vice-versa. Art and Architecture during the Sultanate and Mughal Period. Indigenous painting, Mughal Painting.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan (also in Hindi)
2. P.N. Chopra : Society and Culture in Mughal Age.
3. S.S. Kulshreshtha : Development of Trade and Commerce in Mughal Age.
4. Irfan Habib : Agrarian System of the Mughal India.
5. Noman Siddiqi : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals.
6. A.B. Pandey: Society and Government of Medieval India (In Hindi also)
7. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian culture.
8. Percy Brown : (i) Indian Architecture (Islamic period), (ii)Mughal painting.
9. M.S. Randhawa and J.K. Gallbrith :: Indian painting.
10. H.P.Diwedi : Madhayakal Mein Bhakti Andolan.
11. Raj Bali Pandey : Sufism (Hindi)
12. Dr. Harphool Singh Arya : Madhya Kaleen Samaj Dharma, Kala Aur Vastu Kala.

**OR**

**Paper-IV(B) - HISTORY OF THE MARATHAS (1600-1818)**

- Unit-I :** Deccan in the early 17th Century : Geo–Political, Social, Economic and Cultural conditions; Main Literacy Sources : (i) Marathi (ii) Persian (iii) European
- Unit-II :** Rise of the Marathas Power under Shivaji : (a) Struggle with Bijapur and Mughals (b) Shivaji's Karnatak expedition (c) Shivaji's relations with European Power. Swarajya under Shivaji - (a) Maharashtra Dharma (b) Coronation and its significance

- Unit-III :** Period of Crisis : 1680-1707 - (a) The Mughal-Maratha Conflict : Sambhaji, Rajaram, Tarabai (b) Civil War : Shahu and Tarabai; Expansion and Consolidation of the Maratha Power under the Peshwas 1708-761
- Unit-IV :** Post – Panipat era - (a) Peshwa Madhav Rao I and the retrieval of Maratha Fortunes (b) Barbhai Council (c) Role of Mahadji Shinde Malharrao Holkar and Nana Phadnis (d) Downfall of the Maratha Power.
- Unit-V :** Maratha Administration under Royal & Peshwa Period : Civil, Revenue Judicial and Military; Socio-Economic and Cultural developments under the Marathas - (a) Society : Religion, Caste, Untouchability, Position of Women (b) Economy : Village Communities, Watan system, agriculture, industries trade and commerce (c) Cultural Developments : Literature & Learning, Art & Architecture.

**Books for Study :**

1. R.G. Deshmukh, History of Maratha, Nimesh Agencies, Mumbai 1993.
2. K.N. Chitnis, Glimpse of Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions, Second Edition, 1981 Published by Mrs. R. K. Chitnis, Pune.
3. B.D. Gaikwad, B.B. Sardesai, D.B. Thorat, V.N. Hanmane, Marathekalin Sanstha Va Vichar, Phadke Bookdellers, Kolhapur, 1987.
4. A.R. Kulkarni, Maharashtra in the age of Shivaji, Rekha Prakashan, 2nd Revised Ed., Pune 2002.
5. R.V. Nadkarni, The Rise and Fall of Maratha Empire, Popular Prakashan, 1966.
6. Pagadi, Setu Madhav Rao, Chatrapati Shivaji, Continental Prakashan, Poona 1974.
7. Patwardhan R.P. and Rawlinson, H.G. Source Book of Maratha History, Reprint with a new introduction by P.M. Joshi and A.R. Kulkarni, K.P. Bagchi & Co. Calcutta, 1978.
8. M.G. Ranade, Rise of the Maratha Power and Other Essay, University of Mumbai, 1961.
9. Govind Sakharam Sardesai, The Main Currents of Maratha History, Phoenix Publications, Mumbai 1959.
10. Govind Sakharam Sardesai, New History of The Marathas, 3 Volumes, Phoenix Publications, Mumbai.  
Vol. I : Shivaji and His Time. (1600 – 1700), Third Impression, 1971.  
Vol. II : The Expansion of The Maratha Power, (1707-1772), 1958.  
Vol. III : Sunset Over Maharashtra, 1772-1848. Second Impression.

**OR****Paper-IV(C)****Max Marks : 100**

**Case Study :** Case Study shall be prepared by student under the supervision of the subject teacher on any of the topic related to Medieval Indian History. The case study will be submitted for evaluation to the university through the Head of Department in Hand Writing of the candidate him/her self before the commencement of final semester examination.

**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY  
BIKANER (RAJ.)**

**Syllabus**

**Scheme of Examination and Courses of Study**

**B.A. Hons. Part I : 2018- 19  
B.A. Hons. Part II : 2019-20  
B.A. Hons. Part III : 2020-21**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**B.A. HONOURS IN HISTORY  
SYLLABUS AND SCHEME OF  
EXAMINATIONS**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY  
MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY  
BIKANER**

### Scheme of Examination

- For passing the examination, a candidate of B.A. (Honours), History would be required to obtain a minimum of 40% marks in the Honours and 36% marks in each subsidiary subjects and passing separately in the practical/internal examinations/viva-voce project reports/dissertation etc. wherever prescribed.
- Successful candidate of B.A. Honours will be classified as under.

First Division	60% of the aggregate marks prescribed in the Honours and subsidiary subjects
Second Division	48% of the Part I,II and III examinations taken together.

- The candidates securing below 48 % marks shall be declared to have passed the examination.
  - The issues concerning award of grace marks, promotion to the second/third year, improvement, interval etc. shall be decided by the rules and regulations of MGS University, Bikaner.
  - Duration of the course will be of three years.
  - Admission to the B.A. Honours course shall be granted in accordance with Maharaja Ganga Singh University rules or admission policy adopted by the Directorate of Higher Education, Government of Rajasthan.
  - The candidates who are already holding the degree of B.A., B.Com., B.Sc., B.E., B.Tech. etc. are not eligible to take admission in B.A. Honours.
  - The details about compulsory, Subsidiary, Honours Papers, Scheme of Examination, Syllabus, Distribution of marks paper wise and practical's separately for compulsory, subsidiary and Honours courses in part I, II and III is given separately.
- 9.1 Compulsory subject : The student of B.A. Honours shall be required to clear the compulsory paper's in three chances. Non-appearance or Absence in the examination of a compulsory paper (s) will be counted as a chance.
- 9.2 The details of the compulsory subject and scheme of their examination is as follows :-

S.No.	Paper code Nomenclature of the paper	No. of papers	Duration	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
1.	General Hindi	01	3 Hrs.	100	36
2.	General English	01	3 Hrs.	100	36
3.	Elementary Computer Applications	01	2 Hrs.	100	36
4.	Environmental Studies (Theory)	01	2 Hrs.	100	36

- 9.3 The syllabus for all the compulsory subject will be the same which is prescribed by the MGSU, Bikaner for the students of B.A., B.Sc., B.Com and available in the market or on the MGSU website.
10. Subsidiary Papers – Candidates admitted in the B.A. Honours History study programme shall be required to offer one subsidiary subject which is **Political Science** only .
- 10.1 The syllabus and scheme of examination, the course of study, text books for the above mentioned subsidiary subjects of B.A. Honours History shall be common or same as prescribed for the subjects of B.A. by the MGS University.
- 10.2 Scheme of examinations for subsidiary subjects for B.A. (Hons.) Part I, II and III (Distribution of Marks ) is give in the following tables -

#### Subsidiary papers B.A. Honours Part I Marks Distribution

S.No.	Nomenclature of the paper	No. of papers	Duration	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
1.	Political Science	Paper – I Paper – II	3 Hrs.	100	36



**Subsidiary papers B.A. Honours Part II Marks Distribution**

S.No.	Nomenclature of the paper	No. of papers	Duration	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
1.	Political Science	Paper – I Paper – II	3 Hrs.	100	36

**Scheme of Examinations subsidiary papers (Marks Distribution )B.A. Honours History Part III**

S.No.	Nomenclature of the paper	No. of papers	Duration	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks
1.	Political Science	Paper – I Paper – II	3 Hrs.	100	36

11.0 Courses offered to the Students of B.A. Honours in History and Scheme of Examination is as follows -

**B.A. HONOURS IN HISTORY**  
**Scheme of Examinations and Courses for Part I, II and III**

**First Year**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Maximum Marks		
			External	Internal	Total
I		Political and Social History of Ancient India upto 1200 AD	75	25	100
II		Delhi Sultanate (1200-1526 AD)	75	25	100
III		An Out Line of the History of Rajasthan	75	25	100
IV		History of Europe (1789-1870 AD)	75	25	100

**Second Year**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Maximum Marks		
			External	Internal	Total
I		Mughal Empire (1526-1707 AD)	75	25	100
II		History of India from 1707 to 1884 AD	75	25	100
III		Archaeology of Rajasthan	75	25	100
IV		History of Europe (1870-1919 AD)	75	25	100

**Third Year**

Paper No.	Paper Code	Name of Papers	Maximum Marks		
			External	Internal	Total
I		History of India (1885-1950 AD)	75	25	100
II		Social and Economic History of Rajasthan from 14th to 18th Century	75	25	100
III		World History from 1919 to 1950 AD	75	25	100
IV		Methodology of History	75	25	100

## First Year History (Honours)

**2018-19**

### Paper I: Political and Social History of Ancient India upto 1200 AD

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### Unit – I

##### **Social and Cultural patterns:**

1. Survey of sources, land environment & people
2. Prehistoric hunter-food gatherers, Paleolithic culture-sequence and geographical distribution Mesolithic culture with special reference to rock art.
3. Concept of the Neolithic culture advent of food production, Neolithic-Chalcolithic Culture.
4. Harappan civilization-origin, extent, urban planning, urban decline and the late Harappan cultures with special reference to Kalibanga & Banas river civilization.

#### Unit – II

1. Society, polity, economy, culture & religion as reflected in Vedic literature.
2. Social development –Varna, Jati and occupational categories, Sixteen Sanskaras and Four Purushartha.
3. Rise of new religious movements in north India. Doctrines and Social dimensions of early Buddhism and Jainism.
4. The Mauryan empire - Ashoka's Dhamma - its nature and propagation, Mauryan art and architecture.
5. Post Maurayan social & cultural developments, Kushana (Mathura & Gandhar) art and architecture.

#### Unit – III

1. Sangam age – Literature, Society and Culture.
2. Development in the Gupta and Post-Gupta times (upto 1000 AD)
  - (i) North: Society, Art, Architecture, Literature, Philosophy, Science and Technology.
  - (ii) South: Temples, Bhakti Movements, Art and Architecture.
3. Status of women

#### Unit – IV

1. The Harappan Civilization - Nature of political and economic organizations, economic patterns in non-Harappan India.
2. The Mauryan: State, administration and economy.

3. Post Mauryan Period: Sungas, Pushya Mitra Sungas, Western Kshatrapas, Gautami Putra Satkarni, Satvahans, Kushans, Chieftaincies – Chera, Chola and Pandyas in the far south, craft production and trade.
4. The Gupta Empire, administration, agrarian and revenue systems and trade.

### Unit – V

1. Post Gupta period up to 750 AD Pallavas, Chalukyas and Vardhanas
2. Polity and Economy: (750 -1000 AD)
  - (i) North India: Gujara – Pratiharas
  - (ii) Decan: Rashtrakutas
  - (iii) South India: Cholas and their contemporaries, relation with South East Asia and Sri Lanka.
2. Invasion of Mohammed Bin Qasim, Mohammed Gajhni and Mohammed Gauri and; Rise and Fall of Prithvi Raj Chauhan and occupation of North Western India by the Turks

### Books Recommended

- |                              |   |  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Davis, Collins            | : | A Historical Atlas   |
| 2. Green                     | : | Atlas of Indian History                                      |
| 3. Ghosh, N.                 | : | Bharat Ka Pracheen Itihas, Indian Press                      |
| 4. Majumdar, R.C.            | : | Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidas                            |
| 5. Tripathi, R.C.            | : | Pracheen Bharat Ka Itihas, Nand Kishore Brothers, Varanasi   |
| 6. Goyal, Vyas & Mathur      | : | Pracheen Bharat (Hindi)                                      |
| 7. Jha, D.N. & N.K. Shrimali | : | Pracheen Bharat (Hindi) Nideshlaya, Delhi                    |
| 8. Mahajan, V.D.             | : | Ancient India (Hindi)  |
| 9. Pandey, V.C.              | : | Pracheen Bharat Ka Rajnitic Avam Sanskritic Itihas, Vol.I&II |
| 10. Bhasham A.L.             | : | The Wonder That Was India                                    |

## Paper II: Delhi Sultanate (1200-1526 AD)

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### Unit I

Survey of sources of Medieval Indian History. India on the eve of the Ghorian invasion. The Ghorian-Turkish conquest of Northern India. (Muizuddin and Aibek). Nature and Consequences of the conquest.

## Unit II

Slave Dynasty : Foundation and Consolidation of the Sultanate under Iltutmish, Razia and Balban. The structure of Central Government, the Iqta System, the Nobility, theory of Kingship.

## Unit III

1. Khilji Revolution : Expansion and Centralization, Policies towards native Indian powers (North and South India), The Mongol Problem and North Western Frontier Policy.
2. Administration under the Khiljis, Army Organization; Alauddin's Agrarian and Price Control Measures : Taxation System; The Nobility.

## UNIT IV

1. Tughlaqs - Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq and his reforms; Mohammed bin Tughlaq's Administrative Reforms, Conquests and projects, Rebellions against Mohammed bin Tughlaq, An Estimate of his character; Feroz Shah Tughlaq - his administration and public works, his religious policy.

## UNIT V

1. Growth of Afghan Power under Bahlol Lodi, Sikander Lodhi and Ibrahim Lodhi; Afghan Theory of Sovereignty, Struggle between Nobility and the Crown.
2. Central Provincial and Local Administration during the Sultanate Period, North Western Frontier Problem during the Sultanate period, Causes of the disintegration of the Sultanate.
3. Rise of provincial kingdoms – Malwa, Gujarat, Bahmani Kingdom and Vijaynagar.

### Books Recommended:

1. Pande, Dr. A.B. : Purva Madhyakalin Bharat.
2. Shrivastava, A.L. : Sultanate of Delhi (also in Hindi)
3. Ishwari Prasad : History of Medieval India (also in Hindi)
4. Verma Harish Chandra : Madhyakalin Bharat ka Itihas, Vol. I
5. Satish Chandra : Medieval India, From Sultanate to Mughals
6. Rizvi S.A.A. : The wonder that was India, Vol. 2
7. Sastri, K.A.N. : History of South India
8. Habib Nizami : Comprehensive History of India. Vol.V
9. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
10. A.M. Habibullah: Some aspects of Muslim Rule in India
11. Mahdi Husain: The Tughlaq Dynasty
12. Istiaq Qureshi: The Administration of Delhi Sultanate
13. K.M. Ashraf : Life and condition of the people of Hindustan (also in Hindi)
14. A.B. Pandey: The First Afghan Empire in India
15. Chandra Satish : Medieval India Vol. - I (also in hindi) Jawahar Publishers and distributors, Delhi 1998
16. Habib Irfan (ed) : Madhyalkaneen Bharat (in India ) Vol. 1 to 8 Raj. Kamal Publication, Delhi
17. Habibullah A.B.M. : The foundation of Muslim Rule in India (also in Hindi) oriental book depot Allahabad 1976
18. Jackson, Peter : The Delhi Sultanate : A political and military History, Cambridge 1999
19. Lal K.S. : History of Khaljis ( 1290-1320) third edition, Munshiram Manoharlal Delhi 1980
20. Tripathi R.P. : Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1978

### **Paper III: An Outline of the History of Rajasthan**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit I**

Sources of History of Rajasthan:

1. Archaeological, Literary, Archival
2. Origin of Rajputs: Early History of Chauhans with special reference to Prithvi Raj III, Emergence of major powers in Rajasthan.

#### **Unit II**

1. Mewar- Kumbha, Sanga, Pratap, Udai- Singh, Raj Singh,
2. Marwar-Jodha, Maldeo, Chandra Sen
3. Amer - Man Singh, Mirza Raja Jai Singh, Sawai Jai Singh

#### **Unit III**

Rajput Paintings, Fort Architecture with special reference to Kumbhalgarh, Mehrangarh, Ranthambhore, Religious Trends in Medieval Rajasthan

#### **Unit IV**

Maratha Penetration and Rajput Resistance-causes and impacts, Treaties of 1818 between the states of Rajputana and the British : Causes, Nature and Impact of these treaties; Revolt of 1857 in Rajasthan : Causes and Nature.

#### **Unit V**

Trade and Commerce in Rajasthan, Causes of Political awakening in Rajasthan, Peasant and Tribal Movements, Bhil and Bijolia Movement, Praja Mandal Movement, Constitutional Development in Rajasthan, Formation of Rajasthan.

#### **Books Recommended:**

- |                         |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Gupta K.S.           | : | Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas                                  |
| 2. Saxena R.K.          | : | Bharat main Angreji Raj, Bhag 1& 2                        |
| 3. Parthar G.R.         | : | Bharat Main Svatantratra Sangaharsh                       |
| 4. Mehta M.S.           | : | Adhunik Bharat  |
| 5. Banerjee A.C.        | : | Bhartiya Rashtravad ki Samajik Prashtabhumi               |
| 6. Khagdawat N.R.       | : | Autobiography   |
| 7. Ojha G.H.            | : | History of Modern India                                   |
| 8. Sarda H.V.           | : | Bharat Main Rashtravad                                    |
| 9. Gupta K.S. & G. Vyas | : | Rajasthan Itihas Ka Shorte (Hindi)                        |
| 10. Tod James           | : | Annals & Antiquities of Rajasthan, Vol. I (Also in Hindi) |

**Paper-IV : History of Europe (1789-1870 AD)****3 hours duration****Max Marks : 75****Internal****Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** French Revolution : Crisis of the old regime, Intellectual currents, Growth of Democratic Institutions, Impact of the Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte : Emergence and Downfall.

**Unit-II :** Congress of Vienna and Reconstruction of Europe; The Concert of Europe : Nature, Growth and Failure; The Metternich System and Conservative Europe.

**Unit-III :** Revolutionary Europe : Nature and Impact of the Revolutions of 1830 and 1848; The Eastern Question : Ethnicity and Nationalism among the Balkan States, Independence of Greece and Crimean War.

**Unit-IV :** Unification of Italy and Germany; Process of Economic Change in Europe; Second French Republic and Second Empire.

**Unit-V :** Industrial Revolution in Europe and Its Impact on Economy, Agriculture and Politics.

**Suggested Readings :**

- Bartbelt, C.J. : Peace, War and European Power, 1814-1914
- Cipolla, C.M. : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III
- Chauhan, D.S. : Europe of Itihas (Hindi)
- Evans, J. : The Foundations of Modern State in 19th Century
- Grant and Temperley : Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
- Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed): Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday (Hindi)
- Gupta, Pathasarthi (ed): Europe Ka Itihas (Hindi)
- Hamerow, T.S. : Restoration, Revolution and Reaction : Economy and Politics in Germany
- Hazen, C.D. : Modern Europe upto 1945
- Hobsbawm, E.J. : Nation and Nationalism
- Hobsbawm, E.J. : The Age of Revolution
- Hoeborn, H. : A History of Modern Germany
- Hunt, Lynn : Policies, Culture and Class in the French Revolution

Jelavich, Charles	:	Establishment of the Balkan National States 1840-1920
Joll, James	:	Europe Since 1870
Joll, James	:	1870 Se Europe (Hindi)
Lefebvre, George	:	Coming of 'the French Revolution
Lucas, Colin	:	The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol. 2
Marriot, J.A.R.	:	The Eastern Question
Morgan, K.O.	:	Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Vol. 2
Porter, Andrew	:	European Imperialism 1860-1914
Smith, Meak	:	Italy : A Modern History, Vol. I
Soboul, Albert:		History of the French Revolution
Thomson, David	:	Europe Since Napoleon
Novelle, Michel	:	Fall of the French Monarchy
Wood, Anthony	:	History of Europe 1815-1860

**Second Year History (Honours)  
2019-20**

**Paper-I : Mughal Empire (1526-1707 AD)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**UNIT-I**

India's political system on the eve of Babar's invasion; Nature of Babar's achievements in India; Humayun's relations with his brothers and the role of Nobility; Problem of Malwa and Gujarat; Rise of second Afghan empire under Sher Shah Sur; Administration of Sher Shah Sur.

**UNIT-II**

Akbar - Relations with Nobility and Rajputs, His Deccan and Religious Policy, Relations with Central Asian power; Growth of Central Provincial, Revenue and Army Administration (Mansabdari system). Theory of Sovereignty and growth of religious ideas & *Suleh-kul*.

**UNIT-III**

Jahangir - Parties and politics at Jahangir's Court and the Nurjahan 'Junta'. Shah Jahan - His achievements, North-West frontier and Central Asian policy and Deccan problem.

Aurangzeb - Evolution of his religious policy, relations with Rajputs, Marathas and Europeans. Rebellions against Aurangzeb. Causes of the fall of Mughal Empire.

**UNIT-IV**

Bhakti and Sufi Movements and development of Art, Architecture and Literature During the Mughal Period; Religious and Cultural Life.

**UNIT-V**

Development of Agriculture, External and Internal Trade and Commerce; Social classes - Ulema, Nobility, Zamindars, Peasantry, Artisans, Agricultural; Structure and Stratification in Rural society; Status of women;

**Books Recommended:**

Ishwari Prasad : History of Medieval India (also in Hindi)

Verma Harish Chandra : Madhyakalin Bharat ka Itihas, Vol. II.

Satish Chandra : Medieval India, From Sultanate to Mughals.

Tripathi, R.P. : Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire.

Rizvi S.A.A. : The Wonder that was India, Vol. 2

Sastri, K.A.N. : History of South India

Chandra Satish : Parties and Politics in Mughal Court.

Sarkar J.N. : Fall of Mughal Empire.

Desai G.S. : New History of Maratha People. (Vol. I & II)

R.P.Tripathi : (i) Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire. (ii) Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India.

Rushbrook Williams : An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century.

S.K. Bannerji : Humayun Badshah. Vol I

William Erskine : History of India. Vol. I.

Ishwari Prasad : Life and Time of Humayun.

K.R. Qanungo : Sher Shah and his Times.

Harbans Mukhiya : Historians and Histrography during the reign of Akbar.

Moreland: India at the Death of Akbar.

Irfan Habib: The Agrarian system of the Mughal India.

Beni Prasad : History of Jahangir

B.P. Saxena: Shahjahan of Delhi.

**Paper II : History of India from 1707-1884 AD**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.



## Unit 1

Concept of Modern India. Indian History writing: Imperialist Nationalist Marxist Revisionist; Advent of European power, Portuguese, French and English. Expansion and consolidation of British Empire.

## Unit II

Tools of expansion: War and Diplomacy, Bengal, Mysore, Maratha, North East, Awadh, Central India, Sind and Punjab. Struggle for Supremacy over the Southern India : Anglo French Wars.

## Unit III

Subsidiary Alliance and Treaties of 1818 with Rajputana States, Doctrine of Lapse, Growth of Colonial Administrative Apparatus, Ideological Influences, Central Provincial Districts and Judicial administration.

## Unit IV

Land revenue settlements, Permanent settlement, Ryotwari and Mahalwari, Condition of peasants, Rural Indebtedness and recurrent Famine, Commercialization of Agriculture and De-industrialization, Nature of colonial economy, Rise of Modern Industry. Relations with neighboring countries : North West frontier Policy : Afghanistan and Burma

## Unit V

Social changes: Spread of western education. Rise of Professional classes and emerging intelligentsia, Growth of English & Vernacular Press, Indian Renaissance, Socio Cultural and Religious Movements; Status of Women; Revolt of 1857: Causes, Nature and Results. Peasant and Tribal Movements,

### Books Recommended:

1. Tara Chand : History of Freedom movements (Vols. I to IVI)
2. Majumdar R.C. : An advance History of India
3. Chandra Bipin : Modern Indian
4. Singh Ayodhya : Bharat Ka Mukti Sangram
5. Mathur L.P. : Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas
6. Grover B.L. : Adhunik Bharat
7. Jain M.L. : Adhunik Bharat
8. Mahajan V.D. : Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas
9. Rai Satya : Bharat Me Upniveshavad (Hindi Nideshalay, Delhi)
10. Pandey R.P. : Bhartiya Samajik Vicharak
11. Shukla R.L. : Adunik Bharat Ka Itihas
12. IGNOU Course Material (English & Hindi): (1757 to 1857)
13. Chandra Satish : Uttar Madhyakaleen Bharat Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1995
14. Majumdar R.C. , H.C. Ramchandhary and K.K. Dutt : Comprehensive, History of India, Vol I to IV, Macmillan, Delhi, 1954
15. Singh, Ayodhya : Bharat Ka Mukti Sangram Granth Shilzi, Delhi, 1977
16. Shukla, R.L. (ed) : Adhumik Bharat ka Itihas, Hindi Madhyam Karamay Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1998

### **Paper III: Archaeology of Rajasthan**

**3 hours duration****Max Marks : 75****Internal****Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Prehistory of Rajasthan.

**Unit-II :** Chalcolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Culture of Rajasthan. Copper Hoards Sites of Rajasthan.

**Unit-III :** Historical Archaeology of Rajasthan.

**Unit-IV :** Important excavated sites : Kalibangan, Ahar, Gilund, Balathal, Ojhiyana, Ganeshwar, Karnapura, Binjor, Sambhar, Bairath, Rairh, Bagor, Rangmahal.

**Unit-V :** Case Study

**Suggested Readings :**

V.N. Mishra : Rajasthan

Reema Hooja : History of Rajasthan

D.R. Bhandarkar : Excavations at Bairath

D.R. Bhandarkar : Excavations at Rairh

D.R. Bhandarkar : Excavations at Sambhar

B.B. Lal : Excavations at Kalibangan

### **Paper-IV : History of Europe (1870-1919 AD)**

**3 hours duration****Max Marks : 75****Internal****Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Europe in 1871 : State, Politics and Society; Bismarck and Beginning of Diplomatic Alignments : Three Emperors' League, Dual Alliance, Triple Alliance and Re-Insurance Treaty

- Unit-II :** Franco-German Relations 1871 – 1890; The Eastern Question: Revolt in Bosnia and Russo-Turkish War, Berlin Congress, Bulgarian Crisis; European Imperialist Interests in Africa and its Partition
- Unit-III :** Franco-Russian Alliance, Anglo-French Alliance, Anglo-Russian Alliance and Formation of Triple Entente; Shifting Positions of Italy; Nature of the Triple Alliance and Triple Entente 1907-1914
- Unit-IV :** Morocco Crisis, Bosnian Crisis and Agadir Crisis; Anglo-German Naval Rivalry; Balkan League and Balkan Wars; World War-I : Origins and Responsibility
- Unit-V :** Paris Peace Settlement and Its Impact; League of Nations : Structure, Aims and Objectives

**Suggested Readings :**

- Bartbelt , C.J. : Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914
- Chauhan, D.S. : Europe ka Itihas (Hindi)
- Chauhan, D.S. : Samkalin Europe (Hindi)
- Evans, J. : The Foundations of A Modern State in 19<sup>th</sup> Century
- Fay, S.B. : Origins of the First World War
- Gooch, G.P. : History of Modern Europe 1878-1920
- Grant and Temperley : Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
- Gupta, Parthsarathi (ed.) : Europe ka Itihas (Hindi)
- Gupta, Parthsarathi (ed.) : Samkalin Europe (Hindi)
- Hazen, C.D. : Modern Europe upto 1945
- Hobsbawm, E.J. : Nation and Nationalism
- Jolt, James : Europe Since 1870
- Jolt, James : 1870 se Europe (Hindi)
- Jolt, James : Origins of the First World War
- Langer, W.L. : The Diplomacy of Imperialism
- Langer, W.L. : European Alliances and Alignments
- Marriot, J.A.R. : The Eastern Question
- Marriot, J.A.R. : The Remaking of Modern Europe
- Porter, Andrew : European Imperialism 1860-1914
- Post, Ken : Revolution and European Experience 1789-1914
- Roberts, J.M. : Europe 1880-1945
- Robertson, C.G. : Bismark

Roth, J.J. (ed.)	:	World War-I : A Turning Point in Modern History
Stevenson, David	:	The Outbreak of the First World War
Taylor, A.J.P.	:	Bismark : the Man and Statesman
Taylor, A.J.P.	:	Struggle For the Mastery in Europe
Thomson, David	:	Europe Since Napoleon

**Third Year History (Honours)**  
**2020-21**

**Paper I: History of India from 1885 to 1950 AD**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit I**

National Movement:

Emergence of organized nationalism, political association and the establishment of Indian National Congress, Moderates, Extremists, Swadeshi Movement, Home Rule League and the Revolutionaries in India and abroad, emerging communal trends in the early nationalist movement.

**Unit II**

Gandhian Era:

Rise of Gandhi and the nature of the Gandhian movement's, Non Cooperation Movement, the Civil Disobedience Movement and Quit India Movement, Swaraj Party, Revolutionary Left Wing Movements, Congress Socialist Party and the Communist Party of India, Peasant and Trade Union Movements. Gandhi and his movement for the amelioration of the depressed classes.

**Unit III**

Working of the Congress Ministries, Subhash Chandra Bose and the Indian National Army, Royal Indian Navy Mutinies, Telangana Movement, Communal Triangle and Partition.

**Unit IV**

Constitutional Development:

Constitutional developments up to 1919, Impact of the First World War, Government of India Act 1935, Simon Commission, Nehru Report, Communal Award, Poona Pact, August Offer,

Cripps Mission, Wavell Plan, Cabinet Mission, Mountbatten Plan, achievement of Independence, partition of India.

## Unit V

India: 1947 – 1950:

Princely States: Accession and Integration of the Indian states, Making of the Indian Constitution, salient features of Indian Constitution, social economic and literary trends of the era.

### Books Recommended:

1. Mathur L.P. : Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas
2. Sharma Ram Vilas : Bharat main Angreji Raj Bhag 1 & 2
3. Chandra Bipin : Bharat Main Svatantratra Sangaharsh
4. Jain M.S. : Adhunik Bharat
5. Desai A.R. : Bhartiya Rashtravad ki Samajik Prashtabhumi
6. Menon V.K. : Autobiography
7. Sarkar Sumit : History of Modern India
8. Rai Satya : Bharat Main Rashtravad
9. Grover B.L. : Swatantrata Sangram Ka Samvedhanik Itihas
10. Ram Gopal : Bharat Ka Swatantrata Sangram
11. Gaur Meena : Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas.
12. Shukla R.L. : Adunik Bharat Ka Itihas
13. IGNOU Course Material (English & Hindi): (1858 to 1964)
14. Kumar, Ravindra : Aadhunik Bharat ka Samajik Itihas, Granth Shipi, Delhi, 1999
15. P. Satya (M)(ed) : Bharat me Upniveshavad aur Rashtravad, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya  
Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1998
16. Tara Chand : History of freedom movement in India Vol I to IV, the publication division, ministry of Information and broadcasting, New Delhi, 1961

## **Paper II: Social and Economics History of Rajasthan 14th to 18th Century**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### **Unit I**

1. Source of Economic History, Archival, Epigraphic & Literary.
2. Caste Structure and Stratification in the Village Society.

### **Unit II**

1. Feudal structure of Rajasthan, rise of clan based monarchies.
2. Patta System, Rise of Marwar during the period, Expansion of Amber and the formation of Jaipur State.
3. Assignment of Jagirs, Relations of Rekh and Hasil.

### **Unit III**

1. Agricultural Production: Extent of Cultivation, Irrigation, Cropping pattern and Agricultural Technology.
2. Prices of food grains.

### **Unit IV**

1. Land Revenue System and Taxation
2. Revenue Assignment, Khalsa and Jagir.

### **Unit V**

1. Revenue Officials : Diwan, Amil Amin, Shahana, Potdar, Choudhary, Qanungo, Patel & Patwari
2. Structure and Stratification of Peasant Class: Privileged and Unprivileged, Temporary Peasants & agricultural labourers, wage earners and Artisan classes.

#### **Books & Articles Suggested:**

- |                   |   |  |
|-------------------|---|--|
| 1. Gupta S.P.     | : | Agrarian System in Eastern Rajasthan (1650-1750) |
| 2. Singh Dilbagh  | : | State Landlords & Peasants                       |
| 3. Chandra Satish | : | Medieval India                                   |
| 4. Sharma G.N.    | : | Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan                |
| 5. Sharma G.D.    | : | Rajput Policy                                    |
| 6. Grover B.R.    | : | Land Right under the Mughals (Article)           |

7. Budhvar Sunita : The Assignment of Jagirs (Article)
8. Bhandari Bhanwar : The Allodia Proprietors (Article)
9. The Indian History Review (Ed.) I.C.H.R. New Delhi Relevant Articles
10. Indian Economics & Social History Review (Ed.) Delhi School of Economics (Relevant Volumes)
11. Devra G.S.L. : Socio Economics History of Rajasthan (Ed.)

### **Paper – III : World History (1919-1950 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit- I**

Consequences of the I World War; Paris Peace Settlement and Its Impact; Efforts for Peace; Russia after Bolshevik Revolution; Lenin and his New Economic Policy.

#### **Unit- II**

League of Nations : Aims, Achievements and Causes of Its failure; Security and Disarmament and Reparation; War Debts and Great Depression : Causes and Impact.

#### **Unit- III**

Rise of Fascism, Foreign Policy of Italy; Spanish Civil War; Rise of Nazism and Foreign Policy of Germany. British Policy of Appeasement; Munich Pact. Rise of Modern Turkey and Its Relations with European Powers.

#### **Unit- IV**

Far East; Growth of Chinese Nationalism and Communism, Rise of Japan and its relations with China.

#### **Unit- V**

Roosevelt and the New Deal; Causes and Results of World War-II; War time International Conferences; UNO and World Peace; Cold War Politics - Causes and Results.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

12. Langsam : The World since 1914
13. Gathorne Hardy, : A History of International Affairs (1920-1931) (Also in Hindi)
14. Carr, E.H. : International Relations between two World Wars (Also in Hindi)
15. F. Lee Benns: Europe since 1870

16. David Thomson : World History (1914-1950)
17. S.N. Dhar: International Relations & World Politics since 1919
18. Dr. G.N. Sharma : International Relations.
19. Dr. D.N. Verma : International Relations.
20. Dr. M.L. Sharma : International Relations. (1919-1945) (Hindi)
21. D.C. Gupta : International Relations.
22. M.C. Gupta : International Relations.
- 23<sup>प</sup> देवेन्द्र सिंह चौहान : यूरोप का इतिहास
- 24<sup>प</sup> दीनानाथ वर्मा : आधुनिक विश्व का इतिहास
- 25<sup>प</sup> दीनानाथ वर्मा : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
- 26<sup>प</sup> मथुरालाल शर्मा : यूरोप का इतिहास (1870—1917)
27. वी.डी. महाजन : यूरोप का इतिहास

## **Paper – IV Methodology of History**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 75**

**Internal**

**Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### **Unit- I**

Nature and scope of history. Use and Misuse of history. Historical objectivity and subject matter of history. Bias in history, moral judgement in history. History's relationship with Art and Science.

### **Unit- II**

Traditions of Historical writings : A Brief Survey of Arab, Graeco-Roman and Chinese traditions. Recent trends in ancient, medieval and modern historiography of India, integral approach to Indian history. Ancient Indian Tradition; Medieval Historiography and Modern Historiography. The influence of Christianity on historical writing.

### **Unit- III**

Concept of history : Approaches to history : Theological, Orientalist, Imperialist, Nationalist, Marxist, Subaltern and Post-Modernist; Concept of Progress in History; Philosophy of History and Historicism.



**Unit- IV**

Historical Materialism. Theory of World System, Sociological, Comparative, Cyclical, Ecological Historical Method. Oxford and Cambridge Schools of History and other Modern Historians.

**Unit- V**

Research in History - Subject of Proposed Research. Main Sources - Primary and Secondary, Collection and Selection of data, evidence and its transmission. Footnotes, Bibliography and Index Preparation.

**Suggested Readings:**

- C.H. Phillip (ed.) : Historians of India, Pakistan and Cylon.
- Patrick L.Gardiner (ed) : Theories of History, New York, 1959.
- E.H. Carr. : What is History, Penguin, 1965 (Also available in Hindi)
- S.P. Sen : Historians and Historiography in Modern India
- W.H.Walsh : An Introduction to Philosophy of History, London, 1967
- G.I. Renier : History, Its Purpose and Methods, Boston, 1950
- G.P. Gooch : History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century
- Peter Hardy : Historians of Medieval India, London, 1960
- M. Hasan : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1978
- Harbans Mukhia : Historian and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar, Delhi, 1976
- G.C. Pandey : Itihas : Swaroop Avam Sidhant, Jaipur, 1973 (Hindi)
- Budh Prakash : Itihas Darshan, 1968 (Hindi)
- J. Choubey : Itihas Darshan, Varanasi, 1999 (Hindi)
- B. Khurana : Itihas Lekhan, Dharnaiye Avam Sidhhant (Hindi)
- Pancholi and Mali : The Fundamentals of Research Methodology
- R.G.Collingwood : The Idea of History