

**M.G.S. UNIVERSITY,
BIKANER**

SYLLABUS

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND
COURSES OF STUDY**

FACULTY OF ARTS

M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE

**M.A. PREVIOUS EXAMINATION - 2016
M.A. FINAL EXAMINATION - 2017**



सूर्य प्रकाशन मन्दिर

दाऊजी रोड़ (नेहरू मार्ग), बीकानेर 5 (राज.)

NOTICE

1. The Ordinances Governing the examination in the Faculties of Arts, Fine Arts, Social Sciences, Science, Commerce, Management, Engineering, Education and Law are contained in separate booklet. The students are advised to the same.
2. Changes in Statutes / Ordinances / Rules/ Regulations / Syllabus and Books may from time to time, be made by amendment or remaking, and a candidate shall, except in so far as the University determines otherwise comply with any changes that applies to years he has not completed at the time of change.
3. In each paper, 10 questions will be set, 2 questions from each unit. Candidates have to answer five questions in all taking at least one question from each unit.
4. The syllabus is given in both the languages i.e. Hindi & English, if there is any discrepancy, English version will be authentic.
5. The list of text books/ Recommended books/Reference Books as approved by the various B.O.S. are printed along with the English version only.

Note : The decision taken by the Academic Council shall be final.

सूचना

1. कला, ललितकला, सामाजिक विज्ञान, विज्ञान, वाणिज्य, प्रबन्ध अभियान्त्रिकी, शिक्षा एवं विधि संकाय की परीक्षाओं से सम्बद्ध अध्यादेश (आर्डनेंस) पृथक पुस्तिकाओं में संकलित हैं। छात्रों को सलाह दी जाती है कि उनको देखें।
 2. समय-समय पर संशोधन या पुनर्निर्माण कर अधिनियमों, अध्यादेशों, नियमों, विनियमों, पाठ्यक्रमों व पुस्तकों में परिवर्तन कर अधिनियमों, अध्यादेशों, नियमों, विनियमों, पाठ्यक्रमों व पुस्तकों में परिवर्तन किया जा सकता है तथा किसी भी परिवर्तन को, छात्र को मानना होगा जो पाठ्यक्रम के उन वर्गों के लिए लागू हो जिसे परिवर्तन के समय पूरा नहीं किया हो, बशर्ते कि विश्वविद्यालय ने अन्यथा प्रकार से छूट न दे दी हो।
 3. प्रत्येक प्रश्न-पत्र में 10 प्रश्न होंगे। पाँच खण्डों में से प्रत्येक में 2 प्रश्न होंगे। छात्र को 5 प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना होगा। परन्तु प्रत्येक खण्ड में से एक प्रश्न का उत्तर अनिवार्यतः देना होगा।
 4. पाठ्यक्रम हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी दोनों भाषाओं में दिया हुआ है। यदि कोई विसंगति प्रतीत होती है तो अंग्रेजी पाठ्यक्रम को ही प्रामाणिक माना जाय।
 5. विभिन्न पाठ्यक्रम मंडलों द्वारा स्वीकृत पाठ्यपुस्तकों, संस्तुत पुस्तकों, संदर्भ पुस्तकों की सूची अंग्रेजी पाठ्यक्रम में उपलब्ध है।
- नोट : विद्या परिषद् द्वारा लिये गये निर्णय अन्तिम होंगे।

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For M.G.S. University, Bikaner

**M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

Each Theory Paper	3 Hrs duration	100 marks
Dissertation/Thesis/Survey report/Field work. if any		100 marks

- The number of paper and the maximum marks for each paper practical shall be shown in the syllabus for the subject concerned. It will be necessary for a candidate to pass in theory part as well as in the practical part (wherever prescribed) of a subject/paper separately.
 - A candidate for a pass at each of the Previous and the Final Examination shall be required to obtain (i) at least 36% marks in the aggregate of all the paper prescribed for examination and (ii) at least 36% marks in practical (s) wherever prescribed the examination, provided that if a candidate fails to secure at least 25% marks in each individual paper work, wherever prescribed, he shall be deemed to have failed at the examination not with standing his having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for that examination. No division will be awarded at the previous examination. Division shall be awarded at the end of Final Examination on the combined marks obtained at the Previous and the Final Examination taken together, as noted below:

First Division	60%	of the aggregate marks taken together
Second Division	48%	of the Previous Final Examination.

 All the rest will be declared to have passed the examinations.
 - If a candidate clears any paper (s) Practical (s) / Dissertation prescribed at the Previous and or / Final Examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his division the minimum pass marks only viz 25 % (36 % in the case of practical) shall be taken into account in respect on such paper (s) Practical (s) Dissertation are cleared after expiry of the aforesaid period of three year, provided that in case where a candidate require more than 25 % marks in order to reach the minimum aggregate as many marks out of those actually secured by him will be taken into account as would enable him to make the deficiency in the requisite minimum aggregate.
 - The Thesis / dissertation / Survey Report / Field work shall be typed & written and submitted in triplicate so as to reach the office of the Registrar at least three weeks before the commencement of the theory examination. Only such candidates shall be permitted to offer dissertation / Fields work / Survey Report / Thesis (if provided in the scheme of examination) in lieu of a paper as have secured at least 55 % marks in the aggregate of all scheme, irrespective of the no. of papers in which a candidate actually appeared at the examination.
- N.B. (i) Non- Collegiate candidates are not eligible to offer dissertation as per provision of 170-A.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

There shall be nine papers. Each paper will be of three hours duration and carry 100 marks. Out of nine papers, there shall be seven compulsory and two optional papers. The Optional paper shall be divided into groups. The candidates may select any two papers from any of groups in the final class only. Six hour per week per paper is compulsory for M.A. (previous) and M.A. (Final) classes. The candidate appearing in previous class shall offer four papers and in the final five papers as per following schedule.

M.A. PREVIOUS - 2016

Compulsory Papers :

Paper I - History of Western Political Theory (From Plato to Marx)

Paper II - Comparative Political Institutions

Paper III - International Politics

Paper IV - Theory and Practice of Public Administration

M.A. FINAL 2016

There shall be five papers each of three hours duration carrying 100 mark each out of which Paper V, VI and IX will be compulsory and Paper VII and VIII will be optional.

Compulsory Papers :

Paper V - (i) Modern and Contemporary Political Theory **Or**

(ii) Political Theory from Karl Marx to present Day

Paper VI - Indian Government and Politics

Optional Papers : VII & VIII

Any two papers are to be offered from one of the following groups:

Group A - Political Theory

- (i) Ancient Indian Political Thought.
- (ii) Modern Indian Social and Political Thought
- (iii) Gandhian Political Thought

Group B - International politics

- (i) Public International Law
- (ii) Theory and Practice of Diplomacy
- (iii) Foreign Policies of U.S.A., Russia, China, India and neighbouring countries.

Group C- Public Administration

- (i) Public Administration in India
- (ii) Rural-Urban Local Self Government and Administration in India
- (iii) Administrative Theory

Group D - Indian Government and Politics

- (i) Federalism and Union- State Relations in India
- (ii) State Politics in India
- (iii) Political Parties and electoral Politics in India

Group E - Political Analysis

- (i) Political Analysis

(ii) Research Methodology

(iii) Political Sociology

Paper IX

(i) Human Rights and Duties: Theories and Practice **OR**

(ii) Dissertation

M.A. PREVIOUS 2016

**PAPER-1 - HISTORY OF WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY
(FROM PLATO TO MARX)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note : The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Greek View of Life and Politics : Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Post-Aristotelian Schools: Epicureans and Stoics.

Unit-II

Medieval Political Thought, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Marsilio of Padua, The Church and the State.

Unit-III

Renaissance, Reformation and Counter Reformation; Machiavelli; Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Unit-IV

Utilitarians : Bentham and J.S. Mill; The Historical Empiricists : Burke and Hume.

Unit-V

Idealists and Socialists : Hegel; Green; Karl Marx and his Scientific Socialism.

Core Books :

1. Sabine : History of Political Theory
2. सेबाइन : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत का इतिहास
3. M.Q. Sibley : Political Ideas and Ideology
4. John Plamenatz : Man and Society : (Two Volumes)
5. पी.डी.शर्मा : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
6. बी.एल.फड़िया : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
7. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
8. Michael Foster : Master of Political Thought
9. ओ.पी.गाबा : राजनीतिक चिन्तन की रूपरेखा
10. जे.पी.सूद : राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास
11. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramasway : A History of Political Thought

Additional Readings

1. E. Barker : Plato and his Predecessors
2. L. Dickinson : Greek view of life
3. Dante, Germino : Beyond Ideology : The Revival of Political Theory
4. Sheldon Wolin : Politics and Vision
5. Eric Voegelin : Order and History, Vol.II (Plato & Aristotle)

6. W.A. Dunning : History of Political Theory (3 volumes)

7. C. C. Maxey : Political Philosophies

PAPER II - COMPARATIVE POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics : Traditional and Modern Perspectives; Comparative Method; Evolution of Comparative Politics with discussion of Major Landmarks.

Unit-II

Major Approaches in Comparative Politics; Behavioural framework; Marxist-Leninist framework; Political Modernization and Political Development; Political Culture and Political Socialisation Approach.

Unit-III

Forms of Government; Leadings Classification of Government (both Traditional and Modern) and their Evolution; Constitutionalism; Democracy and Dictatorship-Parliamentary and Presidential; Federal and Unitary types of Government and their theory and practice.

Unit-IV

Organs of Government : Their functions with special reference to Judicial Review; Theory and Practice of Separation of Powers; Party System, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion.

Unit-V

Theories of Representation: Electoral Systems and Voting Behaviour; Policy Making; Bureaucracy - Types and role; Political Elite and Elitist Theory of Democracy.

Core Books :

1. S.E. Finer : Comparative Government
2. C.J. Friedrich : Constitutional Government and Democracy
3. Herman Finer : Theory and Practice of Modern Government
4. Allen Ball : Modern Government Politics
5. सी.बी.गेना : तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं
6. जे.सी.जौहरी : तुलनात्मक राजनीति
7. James Charlsworth : Contemporary Political Analysis
8. Almond and Powell : Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach
9. चार्ल्स ई. मरियम : राजनीति के नये संदर्भ

Additional Readings :

1. Jean Blondel : An Introduction to Comparative Government
2. C.F. Strong : Modern Constitution
3. H. Eckstein & David Apter : Comparative Politics : A Reader
4. K.C. Wheare : Federal Government
5. Almond & Powell : Comparative Politics - System, Policy and Process, 1978

6. Palombara : Politics within Nations
7. Warda : Non-western Theories of Development

PAPER III - INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks : 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Theories of International Politics : Approaches to the Study of the Science of International Politics : Survey of Old and New Developments. International Politics as a Struggle for Power : Concept of National Power, Essence and Elements of National Power; Evolution of National Power and International Community.

Unit-II

Instrument for the Promotion of National Interest : Diplomacy, Propaganda and Political Warfare; Economic Instruments of National Policy : Imperialism; Colonialism; Neo Colonialism and Racialism, Their impact on International Politics. War as an Instrument of National Policy.

Unit-III

Limitation of National Power : Balance of Power; Collective Security and Pacific Settlement of International Disputes; International Law; Disarmament; International Morality and World Opinion.

Unit-IV

Major issues in Contemporary International Politics : Resurgence of Asia, Africa and Latin America; U.S. Hegemony, Disintegration of U.S.S.R. as Super Power; India and her Neighbours; India's Nuclear Policy.

Unit-V

Rebuilding & Reorganization of Europe; The Concept of Non-Alignment-Bases, Role and Relevance, Globalization, Restructuring of UN; Human Rights and Terrorism.

Core Books :

1. Hans J. Morgenthau : Politics among Nations
(Scientific Books Agency, Calcutta)
2. Palmer and Perkins : International Politics,
Scientific Books Agency, Calcutta
3. Sprout and Sprout : Foundation of International Politics
(Hindi and English)
4. Mahendra Kumar : Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
(Hindi & English)
5. बी.एल.फड़िया : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
6. वी.एन.खन्ना : भारत की विदेश नीति
7. Anam Jaitly : International Politics : Trends and Issues
8. पी.डी.षर्मा : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति (हिन्दी)
9. पुरुषेष्ठ पंत : 21वीं शताब्दी में अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध

10. बी.एम.जैन : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध

Additional Readings :

1. I.L. Laude, Jr. : Power and International Relations
2. John H. Herz : International Politics in the Atomic Age
3. C.P. Schleicher : International Relations
4. B. Bhaneja : The Politics of Triangles
5. मथुरालाल शर्मा : भारतीय विदेश नीति
6. A.F.K. Organski : World Politics
7. Garg. J.P. : Regionalism in International Politics
8. Kissinger : Policy in Nuclear Age
9. Paul T.V. & Hall John A : International Politics
10. W.P. Andree : India and their Neighbours
11. Quincy Wright : The Study of International Relations
12. T.T. Poulouse : United Nations and Nuclear Proliferation
13. प्रो. आर.एस.यादव : भारत की विदेश नीति

PAPER IV - THEORY AND PRACTICE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks : 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Public Administration; Meaning, Scope, Nature, Impact of Information Technology on Public Administration; Private and Public Administration; Politics and Administration; Public Administration in Modern Democratic State; New Public Management.

Unit-II

Principles of Organization : Line and Staff, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Delegation and Decentralisation, Co-ordination, Supervision and Control; Chief Executive : Types, Functions and Role; Modern Theory of Organisation, Socio-Psychological Approach, Human Relations in Organisation, Administrative Leadership, Decision Making Theory, Nature of Authority, Communication.

Unit-III

Control over Administration : Legislative, Judicial and Popular Controls Implications and Limitations of these Controls in a Democratic Framework; Public Corporations : Organisation, Patterns and Management, Problems of Control : Accountability and Autonomy, Parliamentary Committees and Public Corporations, Independent Regulatory Commission.

Unit-IV

Personnel Administration : Role of Civil Service in Developing Societies, Principles and Problems of Classification, Recruitment, Promotion, Training, Transfer, Salary Discipline and Morale, Employee-Employer relations and Conditions of Service.

Unit-V

Financial Administration : Budget Formulation and Execution of the Budget, Parliamentary Control over Finance, Public Accounts and Estimate Committees, Role of Accounts and Audit.

Administrative Reforms : Nature of Administrative Reforms, Role of O & M, Strategy of Reforms in Administration, Bureaucracy and Continuity of Reforms Policy.

Core Books :

1. Simon, H : Administrative Behaviour
2. Simon and March : Modern Organization
3. Simon, Smithburg : Public Administration & Thompson
4. Piffiner and Sherwood : Public Administration
5. Piffiner & Persthus : Administrative Organization
6. S.r.Maheshwari : Theory and Concept in Public Administration
7. Ziaudin Khan : The Span of Control

Additional Readings :

1. Newman and Summers : The Process of Management
2. Richard and Neilender : Reading in Management
3. Bernard C. : Function of the Executive
4. Pigors and Mayers : The Public Personnel Administration
5. Markose, A.T. : Judicial Control of Administrative Methods in India
6. Kulkarni, V.M. : Social Administration
7. Panandikar, V.A.P. : Personnel System for Development Administration
8. Dr. D.K. Mishra : Samajik System Prashashan
9. बी.एल. फड़िया : लोक प्रशासन
10. पी.डी.शर्मा : लोक प्रशासन के सिद्धांत व व्यवहार
11. अवस्थी एवं महेश्वरी : लोकप्रशासन के सिद्धांत

M.A. FINAL EXAMINATION

Either

Paper V (i) Modern and Contemporary Political Theory

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Nature and Significance of Political Theory : Shift from Traditional to Modern, Behaviouralism in Political theory : Meaning, Nature, Role pertaining to limitations.

Unit-II

Post-Behaviouralism; Development of Political Science, Decline of Political Theory, Nature of Revival of Political Theory.

Unit-III

System Theory (Easton); Structural-Functional Theory (Almond-Coleman); Group Theory, Distributive Approach (Lasswell), Communication (Deutsh) and Decision-Making (Simon and Snyder).

OR

Main Streams of Contemporary Political Thought: Oakshott, Albert Camus, Hannah Arendt, Nisbet, Eric Vogelin; Existentialists : J.P. Sartre, Liberals, Rawls, Walzer, C.B. Macpherson, Marxists: Herbert Marcuse and Habermas.

Unit-IV

Concepts of Elite, Power and Authority, Political Modernization, Political Development, Political Socialization and Political Culture.

Unit-V

Globalization, Human Rights, Social Capital, Civil Society, Good Governance and Environmentalism.

Core Code Books :

1. Gould and Thursby (Ed.) : Contemporary Political Thought Holt, Richart and Winston, Inc,
2. James C. Charlesworth (Ed) : Contemporary Political Analysis, Free Press, New York, 1967
3. Eugene J. Meehan : Contemporary Political Thought A Critical Study, Dorsey Press, 1967
4. H.C.Sharma : Adhunik Rajnitik Siddhant (Hindi)
5. S.L. Verma : Adhunik Rajnitik Siddhant (Hindi)
6. S.L. Verma : Adhunik Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
7. सी.बी.गेना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन
8. एस.पी.वर्मा : आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन
9. एस.एल.वर्मा : उच्चतर आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
10. जे.सी.जौहरी : समकालीन राजनीतिक सिद्धांत

Additional Readings :

1. Arnold Brecht : Political Theory : Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Princeton University Press, 1959
2. David Easton : Framework For Political Analysis, Prentice Hall, Inc, 1965
3. Lasswell and Kaplan : Power and Society : Framework For Political Inquiry, Yale University, 1953
4. Austin Ranney (Ed.) : Essays In The Behavioral Study of Politics, 1962
5. Almond and Powell : Comparative Politics - A Developmental Approach, Little Brown and Co., Boston, 1966
6. Samuel P. Huntington : Political Order In Changing Societies, New Haven and London, 1961
7. David Easton : The Political System : An Enquiry Into The State of Political Science, Alfred A. Knoph Inc., 1953
8. Germino Dante : Beyond Ideology : Revival of Political Theory, Harper and Raw Publishers, New York, 1969
9. S.L. Verma : Advanced Modern Political Theory

10. Samuel Huntington : Clash of Civilization
11. Samuel Huntington : Who Are We?
12. S.N.Singh : Modern Political Theory
13. Cobban : The Decline of Political Theory
14. David Easton : The Political System - An Inquiry into the State of Political Science.
15. Friedrich : An Introduction to Political Science
16. L.S. Rathore : In Defense of Political Theory
17. P.S. Bhati : The Normative Tradition in Political Theory
18. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
19. S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory (English)
20. J.C. Johary : Contemporary Political Theory
21. Arnold Brecht : Political Theory : Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought
22. Bernard Crick : The American Science of Politics : Its Origin and Conditions
23. Horold D. Lasswell : Politics : Who Gets, What, When and How?
24. Sameer Dasgupta (Ed.) : The Changing Face of Globalization
25. Surendra Munshi and Biju Pal Abraham : Good Governance Democratic Societies and Globalization
26. N.Jayaram (Ed.) : On Civil Society
27. Rajeev Bhargava and Helmut Reifeld (ed.) : Civil Society, Public Sphere and Citizenship
28. Colin Farrelly (Ed.) : An Introduction To Contemporary Political Theory

OR

PAPER V(II) : POLITICAL THEORY FROM KARL MARX TO PRESENT

DAY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :

100

Note : This question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

This paper is designed to provide for an integrated study of (a) History of Political Idea, (b) Main currents/schools of Political Theory and (c) Modern Political Theory and Contemporary Political Thought.

Unit-I

Socialism from Marx :

- (a) Orthodox Marxian -Lenin, Trotsky, Stalin and Mao
- (b) Non-Marxian Fabianism, Democratic Socialism, Syndicalism, guild Socialism.
- (c) Revisionism - Edward Barnsteen, Karl Kautsky.

Unit-II

Anarchism : Revolutionary and Philosophical, Revolt against Reason -William Mc Dougal, Harold Lasswell, Emile Durkheim, Wilfredo Pareto, Pluralism and State Sovereignty - Harold Laski.

Unit-III

Liberalism :

- (1) Libertarianism- Robert Nozick, Hayek, Berlin,
- (2) Social Egalitarianism - John Rawls
- (3) Communitarianism - Michael Walzer, MacIntyre, Hannah Arendt, Michael Sandel, Charles Taylor
- (4) Possessive Individualism - C.B. Macpherson.

Unit-IV

Neo Marxism :

- (1) Instrumentalism : Paul Sweezy, Ralph Miliband
- (2) Theory of Alienations : Erich Fromm, Herbert Marcuse, Jürgen Habermas, George Lucas
- (3) Dependency Theories: A.G. Franc, Samir Amin, Wallerstein, Laclau
- (4) Structuralism : Louis Althusser, Nicolas Poulantzas
- (5) Creative Marxism : Gramsci

Unit-V

1. Theories of Democracy :
(i) Elitism : Mosca, Pareto and Michels, (ii) Sartori, (iii) C Wright Mill, (iv) Robert Dahl : Poliarchy, (v) David Held : Models of Democracy
2. Main Streams of Contemporary Political Thought : Oakshott, Nisbet, Eric Voegelin; Existentialists: J.P. Sartre;

Core Books :

1. Alexander Gray : Socialist Tradition (From Marx To Lenin)
2. Eugene J. Meehan : Contemporary Political Theories, A Critical Study, Dorsey Press, 1967
3. F.W.Coker : Recent Political Thought (Appleton Century, London, 1939)
4. Gould and Thursby : Contemporary Political Thought
5. Herbert Dean : The Political Ideas of Harold Laski.
6. James C.Charlesworth : Contemporary Political Analysis, Free (Ed.) Press New York, 1967
7. Lancaster : Master of Political Thought: Hegel To Dewey, Harra and Co., Ltd., London, 1959
8. Merriam and Bares : A History of Political Theories In Recent Times, Allahabad Central Book Depot, 1969
9. E.M. Burns : Ideas In Conflict
10. S.L. Verma : Samkaleen Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
11. D.N. Mishra : Samajvad Se Sarvodaya (Hindi)
12. P.D. Sharma : Arvacheen Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)

Additional Readings :

1. Arnold Brecht : Political Theory : Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Princeton University Press, 1959

2. David Easton : The Political System : An Inquiry into the State Of Political Sciences, Alfred A. Knopf, 1963.
3. Eugene J. Meehan : The Theory and Method of Political Analysis, Homewood, III, 1965
4. Harold D. Lasswell : Political : Who Gets, What, When, How? McGraw Hill and Co. Inc., New Yor, 1939
5. B. Parekh : Contemporary Political Thinkers
6. D.M. Rasmussen : Reading Habermas
7. I. Deutscher : Maoism : Its Origins, Background and Outlook
8. J.S. Shapiro : Liberalism : Its Meaning and History
9. J.A. Corlett (ed.) : Equality and Liberty : Analysing Rawls and Noziek
10. M. Fredeman : The New Liberalism
11. R.J. Bernstein (Ed.) : Habermas and Modernity
12. Robert Borth Fowlor : An Introduction to Political Theory
13. V. Geoghegan, Reason and Eros : The Social Theory of Herbert Marcus
14. V.R. Mehta : Beyond Marxism
15. W.J. Stankizex : Political Thought Science Word War II
16. एस.पी.वर्मा : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
17. S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory
18. J.C. Johari : Contemporary Political Theory
19. जे.सी.जौहरी : समकालीन राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
20. Hayes and Hedlund (Ed.) : The Conduct of Political Inquiry : Behavioural Political Analysis
21. डॉ. लीलाराम गुर्जर : बीसवीं सदी के राजनीतिक विचारक
22. Sartori : Democratic Theory
23. James W. Ceaser : Liberal Democracy and Political Science
24. Johan Gingell, Adrian Little and Christopher Winch (Ed.) : Modern Political Thought : A Reader
25. Ronald Aronson : After Marxism
26. Richard F. Hamilton : Marxism, Revisionism and Lininism : Explication, Assessment and Commentary
27. Stuart Sim (Ed.) : Post-Marxism : A Reader

Selected Journals :

1. Pacific Affairs
2. Asian Survey
3. Journal of Asian Studies
4. Political Science Review
5. American Political Science Review

PAPER VI—INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section

Unit-I

Background of the Constituent Assembly : Composition and Working, Sources of Indian Constitution and its Salient Features; Importance of Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit-II

Union Government : The President, Vice- President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers, Parliament and Relationship Patterns between two Chambers; Supreme Court and Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, A Study of Amendments of the Constitution.

Unit-III

The Nature of Indian Federalism and Union-State Relations, Governor and Politics of President's Rule, Regionalism and National Integration with special reference to Politics in Assam, Nagaland and North-East India; The Special Status of Jammu and Kashmir.

Unit-IV

Party System in India, Major National Political Parties : Role and Ideology, Regional Political Parties and its linkages with National Political Parties; Patterns of Coalition Politics, Role of Pressure Groups in Indian Politics, Elections and Voting Behaviour, Election Commission and Electoral Reforms.

Unit-V

Politics of Reservation, Caste, Class, Communalism and Language, Secularism and Problems of Minority Politics, Terrorism, Indian Experience with Democracy and Development - Areas, Performance and Tensions.

Core Books :

1. Granville Austin : The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1966)
2. W.H. Morris Jones : Government and Politics of India
3. Rajani Kothari : Bharat Main Rajniti, Politics In India
4. K.L. Kamal : Democratic Politics In India
5. Iqbal Narain : Indian Government and Politics
6. V.R. Mehta : Ideology, Modernisation and Politics In India
7. M.P. Roy & R.N. Trivedi : Indian Government and Politics (Hindi)
8. J.C. Johari : Indian Govt. & Politics
9. बी.एल. फड़िया : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
10. D.D.Basu : Indian Constitution
11. बी.के.षर्मा : भारत का संविधान – एक परिचय
12. सुभाष कश्यप : हमारी संसद
13. सुभाष कश्यप : हमारा संविधान

Reference Books :

1. Upendra Baxi : The Indian Supreme Court
2. J.R. Siwach : Politics of President Rule In India
3. Rakhahari Chatterjee : Union, Politics and The State

4. Ghanshyam Shah : Politics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
5. Mohan Shakir : Politics of Minorities
6. J.R. Siwach : Indian Govt & Politics
7. A.S. Narang : Indian Political System
8. J.R. Siwach : Office of The Governor
9. Shakdar, S.C. : Parliamentary Practice in India
10. Paul Wallace & Surendra Chopra : Political Dynamics of Punjab
11. Myron Weiner : Party Politics In India- The Development of Multiparty System
12. Myron Weiner : Politics of Scarcity -Public Pressure and Political Response In India
13. Reddy and Sharma : Regionalism in India
14. Singhvi, L.M. : Bharat Main Nirvachan
15. Singhvi, L.M. : India Political Parties (In Hindi & English)
16. जैन व फड़िया : भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
17. Khanna S.K. : Coalition Politics In India
18. Khanna S.K. : Crisis of Indian Democracy
19. Khanna S.K. : Reforming Indian Political System
20. S.K. Kashyap : Coalition Politics in India
21. एल.एम. सिंघवी : भारत का संविधान – चुनौतियां एवं उत्तर
22. Bhawani Singh : Indian Politics : Ideology and Ecology
23. पी.के.त्रिपाठी : भारतीय संविधान के मूल तत्त्व
24. राम गोपाल चतुर्वेदी : सांविधानिक दर्शन (तीन खण्ड)
25. Niraja Gopal Jayal and Sudha Pai (Ed) : Democratic Governance in India
26. Rajendra Vora and Sahas Palshikar (Ed) : Indian Democracy
27. P.C.Mathur : Social Bases of Politics in India
28. Bhawani Singh : Politics in India

Selected Journals

1. Pacific Affairs
2. Asian Survey
3. Journal of Asian Studies
4. Political Science Review
5. राज्य शास्त्र समीक्षा

Optional Paper VII & VIII

Two Papers are to be offered from one of the following Groups

Group-A - Paper VII&VIII (1) Ancient Indian Political Thought

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Main Feature and interpretation of Ancient Indian Political Thought, Methodological Issues, Its Philosophical and Psychological

Bases. Ancient Indian View of Man and his relation to Society. Four Ends of Life and a Place of Dharma in it, Dharma as Political Concept.

Unit-II

Ancient Political Ideas in the Vedic Samhitas, Brahmanas and the Upanishads. The Ideas of the Buddhist and the Jain political Philosophy: Basic Concepts, Evolution, Character and interpretations.

Unit-III

Arthashastra of Kautilya : Political, Inter-State Relations, Mandal Theory; The Ramayana and the Mahabhart with Special reference to the Shanti Parva.

Unit-IV

Political Ideas in the Classical Sanskrit Literature- Manu Smriti, Kamandaka Nitisara.

Unit-V

Sukra Nitisara, Somdev and Hem Chandra, regarding the Theories of Origin of the State: Theory of Property, Family and Varna regarding the Theories of Origin of the Contract Theory and other Theories: Politics, Society and Thought in Ancient India-The pattern of development.

Reference Books :

1. Altekar : State and Government In Ancient India
2. Beni Prasad : The State In Ancient India
3. H.N.Sinha : Development of Indian Polity
4. Dishitar : Mauryan Polity
5. Devhuti : Harsha Chapter On Administration
6. R.S.Sharma : Feudalism In Ancient India
7. Jayaswal, K.P. : Hindu Polity
8. D.R.Bhandarker : Some Aspects of Hindu Polity
9. H.N.Law : Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity
10. Ghosal, U.N. : Hindu Public Life, Vol.I
11. Ghosal, U.N. : Indian Public Life, Vol II
12. H.C.Sharma : Political Ideas and Institutions In Ancient India
13. Salaetore : Ancient Political Thought and Institutions
14. Spellman : Ancient Indian Political Ideas and Institutions
15. V.P.Verma : Ancient Indian Political Thought
16. V.R.Mehta : Foundations of Indian Political Thought

Group A- Paper VII&VIII (ii) Modern Indian Social and Political Thought

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note : The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

The Nature and Content: Genesis of Indian Thought and Compulsion of National Movement, Synthesis of Thought and Activation, Contact with the west and the Nature of Impact.

Thought of Socio-Religious Regeneration : Socio-Religious Reform proceeding, Political Evolution, Protest and Reforms - Institutional

bases. Ram Mohan Ray, Social Justice, Religion and Humanism. Dayanand : Social Equality, Integration and Justice: Nationalism and Internationalism. Modern India & Swami Vivekanand.

Unit-II

Liberal Foundations : The Vision of M.G. Ranade & G.K. Gokhale : The British connection, Loyalty and National Self Respect, Spiritualization of Politics, The issue of Purity and Primacy of Means of Protest : Modernization and Constitutionalism, Social Regeneration and National Consolidation, Secularism, Self Government.

Economic Nationalism: Dadabhai Naoroji, Theory of Moral and material Drain. M.G.Ranade's Alternative, G.K. Gokhale's Views on Protection and Free Trade, Economic Regeneration and the States.

Unit-III

Militant Nationalist Foundations: B.G.Tilak's Perspectives of The British connection, Means of Protest: Resistance, Boycott Non-Cooperation, The Concept of Swaraj, National Dignity and National Reconstruction thought, National Education and Swadeshi, Social Reforms, Political Evolution, Shift in view after 1915. The Moderate Perspectives.

Lajpat Rai's Perspective of Social Justice and National Integration, Nationalism, Religion, Social Reforms and Political Evolution.

Denominational Response to Nationalism : Syed Ahmed Khan and M.A. Jinnah : Views on the British Rule and Muslims in India, Inadequacies of Parliamentary-democrat Process, Secularism and Nationalism, Religion, Social - Order and Political Separatism, The Two National Theory.

Unit-IV

V.D.Savarkar's Concept of Hindutav, Bases of Integrative Nationalism : Aurobindo : Cultural Spiritual Basis of Nationalism, Militant Nationalism and Resistance : Humanism, Universalism.

Rabindranath Tagore : Nationalism and Universalism. Bases of Socialism and democracy : M.N. Roy : Transition from Marxism to Radical Humanism, The New Social Order.

Unit-V

Jawaharlal Nehru : Liberal and Socialist Influences: Nationalism and World Order, Social Integration, Secularism, Nation Building, Democracy, Socialism, Planned Economic Development and Industrial Growth.

B.R. Ambedkar : Social Justice and Social Integration, Nationalism, Constitutional Framework, Rule of Law and Nation Building.

M. K. Gandhi's Thought and the Legacy : Formative Influences of Thought Process. Religion and Politics, Truth, Non-Violence, Satyagraha, Non-Co-operation and Boycott, Perspective of Western Civilization, Parliamentary Democracy, Science and Technology, State and Statelessness, Bread Labour, Economics Justice and Trusteeship, Universal Humanism, Relevance of Gandhi's Alternatives;

Social, Economic and Political Base, of Sarvodaya : Views of Gandhi, Vinoba and Jayaprakash Narayan;
Communist Thought and Activism in India : Major Ideological Dimensions and Contribution.

Core Books :

1. A. Appadorai : Indian Political Thinking From Naoroji To Nehru
2. K.P. Karunakaran : Continuity and Change In Indian Political
3. V.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political Thought
4. P.L. Nagar : Adhunik Bharatiya Samajik Avam Rajnitik Chintan
5. O. P. Goyal : Studies In Modern Indian Political Thought
6. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Nationalism
7. V.R. Mehta : Ideology, Modernization and Politics In India
8. K.D. Damodaran : Indian Thought
9. Bhavani Sen Gupta : Communism In Indian Politics
10. K.P. Karunakaran : Continuity and Change In Indian Politics
11. अवस्थी एवं अवस्थी : भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन
12. Virendra Grover : Bal Gangadhar Tilak
13. Shyamlal and K.S. Saxena : Ambedkar and Nation Building(Ed.)

Additional Readings :

1. K.P Karunakaran : Religion and Political Awakening In India
2. B.R. Purohit : Hindu Revivalism and Indian Nationalism
3. Lal Bhadur : The Muslim League
4. V.V.Ramana Murti : Non-Violence In Politics
5. B.S.Sharma : The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy
6. D.B.Mathur : Gopal Krishan Gokhale
7. Appadorai : Documents On Political Thought In Modern India
8. Dhaean : Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
9. K.P. Karuna Karan : Modern India Political Tradition
10. Karan Singh : Aurobindo - The Prophet of Indian Nationalism
11. M.A. Dass : The Political Philosophy of Jawahar Lal Nehru
12. M.M. Buch : Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism : Rise and Growth of militant nationalism
13. Raman Murthy : Non-Violence In Politics
14. Shay : The Legacy of Lokmanya
15. V.R. Mehta : Foundations of India Political Thought
16. C.F. Andrews and G. Mukherjee : Rise and Growth of The Congress In India
17. S.A. Wolepert : Tilak and Gokhale

Group A- Paper VII&VIII (iii)

GANDHIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Formative Influences : Evolution of Gandhi's ideas and Activism, Experiment in South Africa; Metaphysical Foundations of Gandhi's ideas; Truth, Ahimsa; Gandhian Technique of Satyagrah; Ends and Means.

Unit-II

Fundamental ideas in Hind Swaraj : Gandhiji's View regarding his individual and his place and Role in Society; Gandhian view of Social Order: his ideas of Verna, Place of Women and Untouchability, education, Gandhian view of religion.

Unit-III

Gandhian Economics; His main Economics-Formulations Decentralization, Industrialization and Machines, Swadeshi, Bread-Labour, Labour-Capital Relationship and Trusteeship.

Unit-IV

Gandhi's View of State and Government; Gandhian Model of Polity, Marx, Mao and Gandhi-Alternative for social change.

Unit-V

Vinoba, Martin Luther King (Jr.) and Gandhi, Gandhian Framework for peace and conflict Resolution.

Core Books :

1. Murthy V.V. Raman : Essential Writings of Gandhi
2. Mashraswala K.G. : Gandhi and Marx
3. Narayan J.P. : Gandhi and Socialism
4. Radha Krishan : Mahatma Gandhi
5. M.K.Gandhi : Hind Swaraj : My Experiments With Truth
6. Verma V. P. : Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi
7. महादेव प्रसाद : महात्मा गांधी का समाज दर्शन
8. जयदेव सेठी : गांधी की प्रासंगिकता
9. D.B. Mathur : Gandhi and Liberal Bequest
10. Holmes J. : Gandhi - A World Leader
11. Devakar R.R. : Satyagraha
12. D.K. Misra : Gandhi and Social Order
13. Sheila Rai : Gandhian View of State, Individual and Society

Group B-Paper VII&VIII (i) Public International Law

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Nature, scope and sources of International Law; Sanctions; Basis of International Law; Relations between International Law and Municipal Law-VariouTheories. Historical Evolution and Factors Helping the growth of International Law, Emergence of Super power and the Countries of the Third World and their Impact on International Law, Some recent Attempts.

Unit-II

State: Sovereign States and Part Sovereign States; Union Commonwealth of Nation: Neutralized States.

State Territory: Modes of Acquisition and Loss of State Territory, State Succession; Recognition of States.

Self-Defence; Intervention; Doctrine of Necessity and Self-Preservation, Subject of International Law- States and Individuals; Nationality.

Unit-III

Diplomatic Agent and Consuls; International Responsibility of states, Treaties, Jurisdiction - Limits of States Jurisdiction, Asylum and Extradition, International Court of Justice; United Nation and its specialized Agencies; International Criminal Law.

Settlement of International Disputes, Amicable and Compulsive.

Unit-IV

Definition and Nature of War, Declaration of War, Effects of War, Modes of Termination of War, Belligerency and Insurgency. Enemy Character of person, Property, Corporation etc.

Warfare on Land, Belligerent Occupation etc. Warfare on sea, Prize Courts. Areal Warfare and Nuclear Warfare, War Crime.

Unit-V

Doctrine of Postliminium, The law of Neutrality - Neutrality : Its Definition and Kinds, Evolution of Neutrality, Neutrals and Belligerents, Duties of Neutrals and Belligerents, Right of Angary, Blockade and Contraband.

Unneutral Service and Right of Visit and Search; Doctrine of Continuous Voyage.

Book Recommended :

1. Oppenheim : International Law, Vols. I and II
2. Fenwick : International Law
3. Starke : International Law
4. Briely : International Law
5. Kelson : Principles of International Law
6. Gould : An Introduction To International Law
7. Friedman : The Changing Structure of International Law.
8. S.S.Duvey : International Law (Hindi)
9. Nagendra Singh : Recent Trends In Development To International Law
10. Pitt Cobbet : Cases of International Law

Additional Reading :

1. Green : International Law Through Cases
2. Jessup : Modern Law of Nations
3. Schwargen Berger : A Manual of International Law
4. M.P.Tondon : International Law
5. एम.पी. टंडन : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
6. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानून

7. हरिमोहन जैन : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
8. पी.आर. भाटिया : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानून
9. एस.के. कपूर : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
10. Richard A. Falk : The Status of Law in International Society
11. Jenks : The Common Law of Mankind
12. शील कान्ता आसोपा : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
13. अरुण चतुर्वेदी एवं विमलेन्दु तायल : नए राष्ट्र व अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि

Group B- Paper VII & VIII (ii)
Theory and Practice of Diplomacy

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Origin, Nature, Development, Objectives of Diplomacy; Evolution of Diplomacy as Weapon and Tools of National Power;

Evolution of Diplomatic Practice - Greek, Roman, Italian, French and Indian School of Diplomacy; Contribution of Manu Smriti, Ramayan, Mahabharat, Kautilya, Shukraniti, Somdeo; Functions of Diplomacy.

Unit-II

Diplomatic Agents : Class, Privileges and Immunities and their Functions; Position with regard to Third states; Diplomatic Body - Principles of Precedence, Credentials and Full Power, Ideal Diplomat.

Types of Diplomacy : Democratic Parliamentary Diplomacy, Summit Diplomacy, Conference Diplomacy, Personal and Coalition Diplomacy - Their Potential and Limits in the Modern World.

Unit-III

Old Diplomacy - Transition from Old to the New Diplomacy, New Technique and Recent Developments in Diplomacy, Diplomacy of Non-Alignment, UN Diplomacy.

Propaganda in Modern Diplomacy : Diplomacy During War and Peace, Diplomacy of the Super Power; Indian Diplomacy, Consular Agents and Their Functions.

Unit-IV

International Meetings and Transactions -

Treaties: Their Objectives, Classifications; Treaties and their International Impact Concordant, Additional Articles, Final Act, Verbal, Ratification, Accession-Reservation and Termination, Language of Diplomatic Intercourse and form of Documents.

Unit-V

Diplomacy in the Last Two Decades : Significance and Changing Role of Diplomacy- Future of Diplomacy; Foreign office with Special reference to Organization of the Ministry of External Affairs in India

Course Book :

1. Nicholson : Diplomacy
2. Satow : Guide of Diplomatic Practice
3. Pannikar : Principles and Practice of Diplomacy
4. एम.पी.राय : राजनय सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार (राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर)
5. एच.सी.शर्मा : राजनय के सिद्धांत

Book Recommended :

1. Krishnamurthy : Dynamics of Diplomacy
2. Girija Mukerjee : French School Diplomacy
3. Thayer : Diplomat
4. Hayter : Diplomacy of The Great Powers
5. Regalla : Trends In Diplomatic Practice
6. Kennaey A. L. : Diplomacy - Old and New
7. आर.सी. खण्डेलवाल : राजनय के सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार
8. Arun Chaturvedi : Diplomatic Law in Contemporary International Relations

Additional Readings :

1. Feltham : Diplomatic Hand Book
2. G.Young : Diplomacy : Old and New
3. H Kissinger : Diplomacy
4. Hankey : Diplomacy By Conference
5. L.S. Pearson : Diplomacy In A Nuclear Age
6. L.S. Rathore : The Foundation of Diplomacy
7. Parson : Diplomacy In The Nuclear Age
8. Strong : The Diplomatic Career
9. Webster : The Art and Practice of Diplomacy
10. Nicholson : Evolution of Diplomatic Methods

Journals :

1. International Affairs.
2. Foreign Affairs
3. Report : Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi

Group-B Paper VII & VIII

(iii) Foreign Policies of U.S.A., Russia, China, India and Neighbouring Countries

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Meaning and Nature of Foreign Policy; Comparative Study of Foreign Policy, Basic Approaches; Elements and Determents of Foreign Policy. Ends and Means of Foreign Policy, National Interest and Foreign Policy, Foreign Policy in the Context of World Wars, Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics.

Unit-II

U.S. Foreign Policy : The American Tradition and Contemporary Shifts, Alliances, Foreign aid Liberation, Recent Trends,

Unit-III

Russian Foreign Policy : Continuity and Change in Foreign Policy of Former (USSR) Russia,

Formation and Execution of Russian Foreign Policy.

People's Republic of China's Foreign Policy : The Indigenous and Ideological Components, The Sino - Russia and Sino - American Relations - Causes and Nature, Policy in Asia. Africa and Latin America.

Unit-IV

India's Foreign Policy: Determinants, Theory and Practice of Non-Alignment; Relations with the West;

Relation with Russia and Israel, India and West Asia, Relations with China; Role in United Nations and World Peace.

Unit-V

India and Neighboring Countries: Relations with Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh; India and SAARC; India and ASEAN.

Core Books :

1. Black and Thompson Peon : Foreign Policies In A Changing World
2. Macridis : Readings In Foreign Policies
3. W.W. Rostow : The U.S. In The World Arena, Harper, 1960
4. Dallin Ascender : Soviet Conduct In World Affairs, New York, 1960
5. George Kennan : Soviet Foreign Policy Under Lenin and Stalin, Boston, 1961
6. V.P. Dutt : Chinese Foreign Policy 1958-63
7. K.P.Karuankaran : Indian In World Affair, 1947-50
8. K.P.Karuankaran : Indian In World Affair, 1949-53
9. M.S. Rajan : India In World Affair, 1954-56
10. एम.एल. शर्मा : प्रमुख देशों की विदेश नीतियां

Additional Readings :

1. J.C.Kundra : Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-54
2. Jawaharlal Nehru : Indian Foreign Policy
3. J.D.B. Miler : The Common Wealth In The World
4. H.K. Jacobson (Ed) : America's Foreign Policy
5. A.Z. Robinson (Ed) : The Foreign Policy of The Soviet Union
6. T.T. Poutval : Unifier Nuclear Prospect
7. Warner Levi : Modern China's Foreign Policy
8. I.C. Kundra : Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-54

Selected Journals :

1. Foreign Affairs
2. Current History
3. Asian Survey
4. Journal of Asian Studies

Group-C: Paper VII&VIII (i) Public Administration in India

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Evolution of Indian Administration: Kautilya, Mughal Period and British Influence and its Legacies. Constitution, Parliamentary Democracy and Federation.

Unit-II

Planning Structure of Central Administration: Cabinet Secretariat, Central Secretariat, Ministries of Home, Personnel and External Affairs. Outline Study of Administration at the State Level with special reference to the Secretariat - Directorate Relationship and Field Organisations.

Unit-III

Civil Services : Recruitment, Training, and Conditions of Work and the Problems of Generalists and Specialists and Commitment. Administration of Law and Order: Role of Central and States Agencies. Control over Administration : Parliamentary, Judicial and the Lokpal, LokAyuktas.

Unit-IV

Economics Administration : Center-State Financial Relations; Financial Commission; Composition and Working of Planning Commission and National Development Council- Impact of Planning on federalism; Impact of Globalization and Liberalization on Public Administration.

Unit-V

Administrative Reforms : Reforms Since Independence-Reports of the Administrative Reforms Commission; Recommendations of the Sarkaria Commission-Machinery for the Removal of Citizen's Grievances in India.

Core Books and Reports:

1. Ashok Chanda : Indian Administration
2. Paul H.Appleby : Re-Examination of India's Administrative System (Govt.of India, 1923)
3. Paul H.Appleby : Re-Examination of India's Administrative System (Govt. of India, 1996).
4. S.S. Khera : Government In Business
5. S.S. Khera : District Administration In India
6. Ramesh K. Arora : Indian Administration-Problems and Attitudes
7. S.K. Khanna : Indian Administration -Problems and Attitude
8. P.N.Sinha : Challenge and Change In Indian Administration
9. A.D. Gorwale : Reports On Public Administration (1951)
10. M.Ruthnaswami : Some Influences That Made The British Administrative System In India
11. आर.एम.दरड़ा : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
12. पी.डी.शर्मा : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
13. बी.एल.फड़िया : भारत में लोक प्रशासन
14. Administrative Reforms Commission of India : Various Reports

Additional Readings :

1. Arora and Others (Ed) : Indian Administrative System
2. B.B.Mishra : Government and Bureaucracy In India
3. C.P. Bhambri : Bureaucracy and Politics In India
4. Hoshiyar Singh and Mahendra Singh : Public Administration In India
5. M.S.Adishesiah : Centre State Relation In Economic & Social Planning
6. Parmatma Sharan : Public Administration In India
7. R.B. Jain : Public Administration In India : 21st Century Challenges For Good Government
8. R.K.Arora (Ed) : Administrative Change In India
9. S.L.Kaushik and Others (Ed) : Public Administration In India
10. S.R.Maheshwari : Indian Administration
11. Paul H. Appliby : Public Administration In India
12. Bailey, D.H. : Police and Political Development in India
13. P.D. Sharma : Police & Political Development In India
14. P.D. Sharma : Police & Political Order In India
15. Inakshi Chaturvedi : Civil Service Under The Indian Constitution
16. I.I.P.A. : Organisation of Government of India
17. P. Dwarka Dass : Service Role of High Civil Service In India
18. N.C. Roy : The Civil Service In India
19. Avasthi & Verma : Aspects of Administration

Group C- Paper VII&VIII

(ii) Rural-Urban Local Self Government and Administration in India

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Meaning and Importance of Local Self Government. Evolution of Local Self Government in India, Characteristics of 73rd and 74th Constitution Amendment Acts.

Unit-II

Rural Local Self Government with special reference to Rajasthan : Composition, Functions and Role of Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti and Zila Parishad. Role and Functions of Vikas Adhikari and Chief Executive officer.

Unit-III

Urban Local Self Government with Special reference to Rajasthan: Composition, Functions and Role of Municipal Corporation and Municipalities. State Control over Urban Local Bodies& State control over Panchayati Raj Institutions.

Unit-IV

Financial Administration of PRI's with special reference to State Financial Commission. Financial Administration of Urban Local Bodies

with special reference to state Finance Commission. Decentralized Planning.

Unit-V

New Trends in Local Self Government-Peoples' Participation and empowerment. Electoral Politics at Local Level and Role of State Election Commission. Rural Development Programmes and Rural Employment Guarantee Act.

Core Books :

1. M.P. Sharma : Local Self Government In India
2. P.D. Sharma : Rural Local Administration
3. S.R. Maheshwari : Local Government In India
4. A.B. Agrawal : Municipal Government In India
5. C.P. Bhambari : Municipalities and Their Finances
6. रवीन्द्र शर्मा : स्थानीय ग्रामीण प्रशासन
7. U.B.Singh (Ed.) : Revitalised Urban Administration In India

Additional Readings :

1. A. Bajpai and M.S.Verma : Panchayati Raj In India : A New Thrust
2. A. Bajpai : Panchayati Raj and Rural Development
3. D. Thakur and S.N.Singh (Ed) : District Planning and Panchayati Raj
4. M.S. Adishesiah *et.al.* : Decentralized Planning and Panchayati Raj.
5. O.P. Dwivedi : Development Administration : From Underdeveloped To Sustainable Development
6. R.K. Arora and S. Sharma (Eds) : Comparative & Development administration : Ideas & Action
7. R.V.P. Singh : Financing of Panchayati Raj
8. S.N. Jha and P.C. Mathur : Decentralization and Local Politics
9. S.N. Mishra : Rural Development and Panchayati Raj
10. T.N. Chaturvedi (Ed) : Local Government
11. श्रीराम माहेश्वरी : भारत में स्थानीय शासन
12. आर.पी.जोशी व रूपा मंगलानी : भारत में पंचायती राज
13. H.D. Malviya : Panchayats In India
14. Tinker : Local Self Government In India
15. M. Bhattacharya : Municipal Government
16. S.S. Khera : District Administration
17. Balvant Rai Mehta Committee Report
18. Report on the Working in Panchayatraj In India
19. आर.पी. जोशी एवं अरुणा भारद्वाज : भारत में स्थानीय प्रशासन
20. R.P. Joshi : Constitutionalisation of Panchayati Raj
21. P.C. Mathur : Political Dynamics of Panchayati Raj
22. H.R. Sharma and B.P. Gupta : Rural development and Co-operation in India
23. आर.पी. जोशी एवं अरुणा भारद्वाज : भारत में शहरी एवं ग्रामीण स्थानीय शासन

Group C- Paper VII & VIII (iii) Administrative Theory

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Politics and Administration: A Study of Writing of Wilson, Goodnow, Appleby.

Unit-II

Bureaucracy Concept : Max Weber, Blau and Karl Marx, Classical Theory of Organisation.

Unit-III

Urwick, Gullick: Scientific Management-Taylor.

Unit-IV

Human Relations Approach - Mary Follet, Elton Mayo, Informal and Formal Organisations.

Unit-V

Chester Barnard Behavioralistic Approach II, Simon. Public Policy its Relevance, Processes and Implementations.

Core Books :

1. Gullick and Urwick : Papers On The Science of Administration
2. Millet : Government of Administration
3. Max Weber : Essays On Sociology
4. Taylor : Principles of Scientific Management
5. Merton : Readers In Bureaucracy
6. Simon : Administrative Behaviours
7. Goodnow : Politics and Administration
8. Appleby : Policy and Administration
9. Chester Barnard : Function of Executive
10. Chester Barnard : Organisation and Management
11. Michael : The Bureaucratic Phenomenon
12. Urwick : Dynamic Administration
13. Rawat : Issues In Administration

Additional Reading :

1. S.L. Verma : प्रशासनिक विचारधाराएं (भाग 1 व 2)
2. D. Ravindra Prasad (Ed) : Administrative Thinkers
3. S.S. Ali : Administrative Thinkers

Group D Paper VII & VIII

(i) Federalism and Union-State Relations in India

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Federalism in India: Genesis and germination, Evolution; Debates in the Constituent Assembly and the Emergence of a Unitarian Federal

Model. Approaches to the Study: (i) Legal-Institutional, (ii) Empirical and (iii) Mixed.

Unit-II

Indian Federalism in Theory: Federal features, unitary features; Patterns of Indian Federalism: (i) Co-operative Federalism (ii) Bargaining Federalism and

(iii) Unitary Federalism.

Union-State Relations in India: (i) Legislative, (ii) Administrative and (iii) Financial Relations.

Unit-III

Indian Federalism in Practice: Different Phases-

- (i) Centralized Federalism (1952-1967)
- (ii) Competitive Dominance (1967-1971)
- (iii) Constitutional Firmness and Autocracy (1971-1977)
- (iv) Period of euphoria generated by Janta Revolution (1977-1980)
- (v) The Return of Mrs. Indira Gandhi (1980-1984)
- (vi) The new dawn of Politics of Accommodation (With reference to Punjab, Assam, Mizoram, Jammu & Kashmir and other states) (1984-1989)
- (vii) Experience of Coalition Governments since 1989 to onwards-
 - (a) Government Led by V.P. Singh's United Front (1989 Nov.1990) and Chandra Shekhar's Samajwadi Janta Party (Nov. 1990-June 1991)
 - (b) Government Led By P.V. Narshimha Rao (1991-1996)
 - (c) Hung-Governments (1996-26 April, 1999): Led by A.B. Vajpayee (13 Days), H.D. Devagouda (10 Months), I.K. Gujral (10 Months), A.B.Vajpayee (13 Months).
 - (d) NDA-Government (1999-6 Feb, 2004)
 - (e) UPA-Government (May 2004-2014)
 - (f) NDA-Government (May, 2014 onwards)

Unit-IV

Major Determinants of Indian Federalism:

- (i) Constitutional (ii) Extra-Constitutional-
 - (a) Social (b) Economic and (c) Political
- Major Tension-Areas emerged in the Union-States Relation as Well as the States :
- (i) Institutional with special reference to Government and Bureaucracy,
 - (ii) Functional with special reference to law and order, Inter-State Boundary and water disputes, and
 - (iii) Financial Issues and planning.

Unit-V

Demands for greater Autonomy for states: Nature and bases of the Autonomy; Exposition of the demand in the proposals approved in different Committees and Conferences.

An Overview of the Recommendations of the Sarkaria Commission on Centre - State Relations; Emerging Trends in the working of Centre - State Relations.

Recommended Reading :

1. Ashok Chanda : Federalism In India : A Study of Union-State Relations
2. K.R. Bombwall : The Foundations of Indian Federalism
3. K. Santhanam : Union - State Relations In India
4. Amal Ray : Federal Politics and Government
5. Amal Ray : Tension Areas In Federal System
6. Anirudh Prasad : Centre and State Powers Under Indian Federalism
7. Amal Ray : Inter Governmental Relations In India : A Study of Indian Federalism
8. S.P. Ayyar and Usha Mehta (Ed) : Essays On Indian Federalism
9. Subhash kashyap (Ed) : Union - State Relations In India
10. Chandra Pal : Centre-State Relations and Co-Operative Federalism
11. Chandra Pal : State Autonomy In Indian Federalism Emerging Trends
12. S.N. Jain and Others (Ed) : The Union and The States
13. N.G. Noorani (Ed) : Centre-State Relations In India
14. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा : आयोजना में केन्द्र-राज्य सम्बन्ध : प्रशासन के परिप्रेक्ष्य में
15. Pradeep Kumar : Studies In Indian Federalism
16. Marcus F. Franda : West Bengal and The Federalizing Process In India
17. बाबूलाल फड़िया तथा श्रीपाल जैन : भारतीय संघ व्यवस्था
18. K.R. Bombwall (Ed) : National Power and State Autonomy
19. A.H. Birch : Federalism, Finance and Social Legislation In Canada, Australia and The United States
20. Mira Bakhru : Dynamics of Federal Bargaining
21. K.C. Wheare : Federal Government
22. M. Venkatarangaiya and M. Shiviah : Indian Federalism
23. Sarda Rath : Federalism Today
24. Sati Sahni (Ed) : Centre State Relations
25. R.C.S. Sarkar : Union State Relations In India
26. L.M. Singhwi (Ed) : Union State Relations In India
27. S.A.H. Haqqi (Ed) : Union State Relations In India
28. Tarun Chandra Bose : Indian Federalism; Problems and Issues
29. H.K. Paranjape : Centre State Relations In Planning
30. J.R. Siwach : Politics of President's Rule In India; office of The Governor : A Critical Study 1950-1973
31. M.C. Setalvad : Union and State Relations Under The Indian Constitution
32. Lawrance Saez : Federalism Without A Centre

Group D - Paper VII & VIII (ii) State Politics in India

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Background : Trends in the growth of Nationalism and Democracy in British India and Princely states; integration of Princely States and Emergence of Modern Rajasthan, Princes in Rajasthan Politics; Linguistic States Structure - Organization and aftermath.

Unit-II

Constitutional Framework, Governance of States: office of the Governor-Mode of Appointment, Powers and functions; Role of Governor in State politics and Constitutional position. The office of the Chief minister-powers and functions and emerging role in state politics, The

Council of Ministers in State Politics; The State legislature- Its organization, functions and emerging role in State Politics.

Unit-III

Defections and State politics in India with special reference to the study of the Politics of defections in Haryana, Rajasthan and Bihar. Coalition Politics in the Indian States with reference to the study of the working of coalition government in Kerala, West Bengal and Uttar Pradesh.

Role of regional political parties in India with reference to the study of the Akali Dal, the Telugu Desham and AIADMK.

Unit-IV

Political Parties and general elections: The pattern of party alliances : gains and short fall in general elections; Political Parties in Rajasthan; Electoral politics and Political Developments in Rajasthan. Role of Opposition in Rajasthan Vidhan Sabha; Pattern of leadership in States.

Unit-V

Determinants of State Politics; Major Pressure Groups in India with special reference to Trade Unions and Chambers of Commerce; Public Opinion in India; Role of Caste, Region and language in State Politics.

Reference Books :

1. B. L. Pangariya : State Politics In India
2. Hardgrave : The Dravidian Movement
3. I.N. Tewari : State Politics In India
4. Iqbal Narain (Ed) : State Politics In India
5. K.L. Kamal : Spotlight on Rajasthan Politics
6. Myron Weiner (Ed) : State Politics In India
7. Myron Weiner and John Os Good Field (Eds) : Electoral Politics In The Indian States
8. Paul Brass : Functional Politics In An Indian State
9. Paul Wallace and Surendra Chopra (Ed) : Political Dynamics of Punjab (4 Vol)
10. Richard Sission : The Congress Party In Rajasthan : Political Integration and Institution Building In An Indian State
11. Subhas Kashyap : The Politics of Defection : A Study of State Politics In India
12. Sudha Pai : State Politics - New Dimensions
13. V.P.Menon : The Story of Integration of Indian States
14. H.M.Jain : State Governments
15. A.R.Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
16. हरीश चन्द्र : भारत में राज्यों की राजनीति
17. C.H.Philips (Ed) : Politics and Society In India
18. Ramkrishan Nair : How The Communists Came To Power In Kerala
19. M.A.Jhangian : Jana Sangh and Swatantra
20. E.M.S.Nambodripad : The National Question In Kerala
21. L.P.Sinha : The Left In India

Group D - Paper VII & VIII

(iii) Political Parties and Electoral politics in India

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Nature of Party System in the Post- Independent India: with special reference to the study of One Party Dominant System; Classification of Political Parties-National Political Parties: Their origin, Programme, Organisation and support base; Salient Features of the Party System in India; Emerging bipolar party system.

Unit-II

Regional Political Parties: Their origin, Programme, Organisation and support base: Patterns of interaction between National and Regional Political Parties, Pre-poll and After-poll Alliances.

Unit-III

Pressure Groups in Indian Politics: Historical background; Types of Pressure Groups in India. Major Pressure groups with special reference to Trade Unions, Chamber of commerce, Agrarian Interest Groups, Human Rights and Environmental movements, groups; Salient Features of the Indian Model of Pressure groups. Public opinion in India, The Role of Media in its formation and expression.

Unit-IV

Electoral System in India since 1950; The Election Commission of India: Powers, Functions and Emerging role; Electoral Politics and Lok Sabha Elections, Electoral Politics and Vidhan Sabha Elections; Elections and the Process of politicisation; Anti-Defection law: A critical Study; Problems of Election Commission in conducting Free and Fair Election.

Unit-V

Defects and Reforms of the Electoral Process: Tarkunde Goswami and Indrajit Gupta Reports. Code of Conduct for Free and Fair Election; Determinants of Voting Behaviour.

Reference Books :

1. A. Bajpayee : Indian Eloctoral System : An Analytical Study
2. A.K. Bhagat : Elections and Electoral Reforms In India
3. Burger : Opposition in A Dominant Party System
4. B. Arora : Political Parties and Party System : The Emergence of New Coalitions
5. B. Sengupta : CPI-M : Promises, Prospects and Problems
6. B. Sengupta : Communism In India Politics
7. C. Fuller and C. Jafferlot (Ed) : The BJP and The Compulsions of Politics in India
8. H. Hartman : Political Parties In India
9. N.D. Palmer: Elections and Political Development : The South Asian Experience
10. M. Weiner : Party Building In A New Nation : The Indian National Congress
11. M. Weiner : Party Politics In India
12. P. Brass : Caste, Faction and Party In India Politics
13. P. Brass : Factional Politics In A Indian State : The Congress Party In Uttar Pradesh
14. Rajni Kothari : The Congress System Revisited : A Decennial Review
15. Rajni Kothari : Party System and Election Studies
16. S. Kaushik : Election In India : It's Social Bases
17. S. Kochanek : The Congress Party of India : The Dynamics of One Party Democracy
18. S. L. Shakhder : The Law and Practice of Elections In India

19. V. Grover (Ed) : Election and Politics In India
20. Rajni Kothari : Politics In India
21. L. P. Sinha : The Left In India
22. V.M. Sirskar : Political Behaviour In India
23. Richard L. Park and Tinker : Leadership and Political Initiations In India
24. S.V. Kogekar and Richard L. Park : Reports On The Indian General Elections
24. Rajni Kothari : Caste In Indian Politics
26. Subhas C. Kashyap : Politics of Defection
27. Ramdas G. Bhjaktal (Ed) : Political Alternatives
28. S. Bhatnagar and Pradeep Kumar : Regional Political Parties In India
29. Ajay K. Mehra, D.D. Khanna and Gert W Kueck(Ed) : Political Parties and Party Systems
30. Paul's Wallace and Ramashroy (Ed) : India's 1999 Elections and 20th Century Politics

Group E- Paper VII & VIII (1) Political Analysis

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

1. Scope of Political Analysis :
 - (a) Nature and Need of Political Analysis.
 - (b) Scientific Inquiry In Social Science.

Unit-II

- (a) Parameters of Social Science and Political Philosophy.
- (b) Political Vocabulary For Interpretation - Her Meneuties.
2. Nature of Political Analysis :
 - (a) Models of Explanation : Easton's Systems Approach, Almonds Functional Approach.

Unit-III

- (b) Fact-Value Dichotomy and Scientific Method.
- (c) Operationalisation of Political Variables.
- (d) Shift Towards Policy Analysis and Applied Politics.

Unit-IV

3. Frameworks of Political Analysis :
 - (a) Empirical and Behavioural Approach.
 - (b) Decision Making and Communication Theories.

Unit-V

- (c) Political Social -Economic Approach - Class, Group, Caste
- (d) Developmental Approach and Modernization.

Books Recommended :

1. Bavices M.R. Vaughan L.A.: Models of Political System
2. Bracht Arnold : Political Theory - The Foundation of Twentieth Century Political Thought
3. Meehan Eugen : Contemporary Political Thought : A Critical Study
4. Young, Rowland : Approaches to the Study of Politics
5. Charlesworth, James : Contemporary Political Analysis
6. Germino Dante : Beyond Ideology : The Revival of Political Theory

7. R.B.Jain & J.S.Bains : Contemporary Political Theory
8. Pandey G.D. : Moolya Mimansa
9. एस.एल.वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
10. सी.बी. गेना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
11. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
12. B.J.Meehan : The Foundations of Political Analysis : Empirical and Normative
13. E.J.Mochan : Theory & Method of Political Analysis
14. P.Llasiett & A..G.Runciman : Philosophy Society and Politics (5 Vols)
15. Kerlinger : The Foundations of Behavioural Analysis
16. P.Winch : The Idea of A Social Science
17. एस.एल.वर्मा : उच्चतर आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
18. Thomas A. Sprangens : The Dilemma of Contemporary Political Theory : Towards A Post-Behavioural Science of Politics.

GROUP E- PAPER VII & VIII (II) RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Meaning, Nature and Role of Research In Political Science.
Forms of Research-Normative, Empirical and Behavioural

Unit-II

Inter-Disciplinary Research. The Scientific Method and Theory
Building In Political Science.

Unit-III

Formulation of Research Problem : Research Design,
Experimental Research Design, Concept and Hypothesis, Selection of
Universe Sources of Data - Primary and Secondary, Sampling.

Unit-IV

Techniques of Data Collection, Observation, Questionnaire and
Schedules, Use of Life Histories and Projective Techniques, Interviews,
Content Analysis, Various Forms of Studies- Panel, Case, Area.

Unit-V

Measurement Techniques, Scaling and Index Construction.
Policonometrics, Concept of Property Space Coding and Tabulation, Data
Analysis. Report Writing, Political - Analysis, Policy Analysis.

Books Recommended :

1. Goode,G.W. & Hatt,P.K. : Methods and Social Research
2. Ghosh, B.N. : Scientific Methods and Social Research
3. Meehan, E.J. : The Theory and Methods of Political Research
4. Stoffer. S.A. : Social Research To Test Ideas
5. R.N. Trivedi : Research Methodology (Hindi & English)
6. Young P.V. : Science Social Survey & Research
7. Young, Rowland : Approaches To the Study of Politics
8. Verma, S.L. : Rajniti Vigyan Me Anusandhan-Pravidhi
9. बी.एम. जैन : अनुसंधान प्रविधि
10. एस.एल. वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
11. Jahuda and Others : Research Methods In Social Sciences
12. Karl Popper : The Logic of Scientific Discovery

13. Kenneth Janda : Data Processing : Application To Political Research
14. John Galtung : Theory and Methods of Social Research
15. Russell L. Ackoff : The Design of Social Research
16. H.W.Smith : Strategies of Social Research-The Methodological Imagination
17. G.Sjoburg and Roger Nelt : A Methodology for Social Research

Group E- Paper VII & VIII (III) Political Sociology

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

Note: The question paper shall contain ten questions having two questions from each section. Candidates shall be required to answer five questions in all selecting at least one question from each section.

Unit-I

Introducing Political Sociology : Political Sociology as Study of the Social Bases of Politics, Growth of Political Sociology.

Unit-II

Models for the Analysis of Political Behaviour, Normative Approach, System Approach. Parsons and Easton (General System), Karl Deutsch (Information Theory), Almond (Political Culture).

Unit-III

Polity and Social Structure : Polity as a Social Sub- System. Institutional Manifestations of Polity : State, Government and Nation. Forms of Government : Typology based on Legitimacy, Bureaucracy.

Political Behaviour : Social Stratification and Political Participation (with Special reference to Elites), Politics of Mass Society, Induction Into Politics : Political Socialization, Party Politics (Contributions of Michels, Duverger and Dahl), Voting In India.

Unit-IV

Modernization : Definition and Approaches (esp. Lerner, Apter, Levy and Huntington), Traditional and Modernity In India. Communication and Modernization : Communication and Social System, Mass Communication, Definition, Functions and Effects, Strategies of Communication, Nation - Building and National Integration (with Special reference to India)

Unit-V

Methodology of Modern Political Analysis : Normative Vs Empirical Research, Elements of Survey Research, Panel Studies, Content- Analysis. Gallup pools, Aggregate Analysis, Index Construction Indics SES (Index of Status Characteristic Evaluated Participation, SPE (Sense of Political Efficacy) Political Participation. Congress Multiplier.

Political Sociology in India : Survey of Research and Current Trends.

Core Books:

1. S.M Lipset : Political Man
2. K.W. Deutsch : The Needs of Government
3. W.J.M. Machenzie : Politics and Social Science
4. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
5. H.Eulau (ed.) : Behavioural Persuasion in Politics
6. Rajni Kothari : Politics in India
7. G.E. Almond : Comparative Politics-A Developmental Approach

Books Recommended :

1. Rajni kothari (Ed) : Caste in Indian Politics

2. Marionf Levy : Modernization and the Structure Societies
3. David Apter : The Politics of Modernization
4. Robert Michels : Political Parties
5. M.M.Lavania : Political Sociology (Hindi)
6. Maurice Duverger : Political Parties
7. Eric A. Nordinger (Ed) : Politics and Society
8. T.B. Bottomore : Elites and Society
9. Owen M. Lych : The Polities of Untouchability
10. Myron Weiner : Party Politics in India
11. E, Eulau (Ed.) : Political behavior
12. W. Kornhauser : Politics of Mass Society
13. Marion J. Levy : Modernization and the structured societies
14. H. Hyman : Political socialization and Political Development
15. D. Lerner : The Passing of Traditional society
16. L.T. Rudolph and Sussan Rudolph : The Modernity of Tradition

ONE PAPER IS TO BE OFFERED FROM THE FOLLOWING PAPERS

Paper IX Either

(i) HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES : THEORIES AND PRACTICE

Unit-I

Meaning and Nature of Human Rights and Duties; Basic concepts: Individual, Group, State, Civil Society, Liberty, Equality, Justice and Violence; Human Values : Humanity, Compassion and Virtues.

Unit-II

Human Rights and Duties : Origin and Evolution. Natural, Civil, and Political Rights; Individual vis-a-vis Society and State. The Contribution of Magna Carta, American Bill of Rights; The French Revolution and its Goals; Marxist Revolution and Freedom Movements with special reference to India.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948): International conventions and Declaration Relating to specific Groups (Women, Child, Minorities, Refugees) and Rights (Religious Freedom, Torture, Development, Sexual and Racial Discrimination).

Unit-III

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

UN Organs - UN Commission on Human Rights, UN Children Fund, UN Commission on the Status of Refugees (UNCHR), UN Commission on the Status of

Women, International Labour Organisation, UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO); Universal Human Rights : Changing World Order.

Unit-IV

Human Rights and Duties in India :

Constitutional Vision of Freedom (Fundamental Rights), Constitutional Vision of Justice (Directive Principles of State Policy); Constitution and Duties. Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation; Legislation for Weaker Sections and Enforcement.

Unit-V

Human Rights; Issues in Enforcement and Trends: National Human Rights Commission; State Human Rights Commission; NGOs and Human Rights Movement: Amnesty International, Asia Watch, People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCE) and People's Union for Democratic Rights (PUDR). Globalization and Human Rights: New Social Movement, Democratic Struggle and Human Rights; the Problem of the Rights to Development - the Problem of the Rights to Life and Needs and Clean Environment.

Need for Spelling Out Human Duties and Eternal Human Values.

Core Books

1. Basu : Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Prens
2. Begum Dr. S.Meharaty : Human Rights in India - Issues and Perspectives
3. Denjeli Yael, Elsa Stamatopoulon and Clarenaca J. Dias (Editor) : The Universal Declaration of Human Rights - Fifty Years and Beyond .
4. Jaswal, P.S. : Human Right and the Law
5. Johari, J.C. : Human Rights and New world order : Towards perfection of the Democratic way of Life
6. Kaushik, V. : Women's Movements and Human Rights
7. Nirmal, Chiranjive J. : Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political Perspective
8. Parmer, Lalit : Human Rights
9. Saxena, K.P. : Human Rights-Fifty years of India's Independence
10. Sen, Shankar : Human Rights in a Developing Society
11. Sharma, N.R. : Human Rights in the world
12. Sehgal, B.P.S. : Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives
13. Sanajaoba, N. : Human Rights: Principal Practices and Abuses
14. Rahul Rai : Human Rights : UN Initiatives
15. Lawson, Edward : The Encyclopaedia of Human Rights (2nd Edt.)
16. A.Goewirth : Human Rights: Essays on Justification and Applications
17. A.A.An-Naim(ed) : Human Rights in cross cultural Perspectives
18. S.Subramanian : Human Rights: International challenges
19. Janusz Symonides (ed.) : Human Rights: Concept and Standards.
20. Nicholas Owen (ed) : Human Rights : Human Wrongs
21. Maurice Cranston : What are Human Rights?
22. Milne A.J.M. : The Idea of Human Rights: A Critical Enquiry in Human Rights Problems
23. Percy E. Corbett : Next Steps After the Charter. An Approach to the Enforcement of Human Rights.
24. प्रभुदयाल सोनी : मानव अधिकार : संयुक्त राष्ट्र द्वारा पहल (राहुल राय की कृति (Human Rights : Un Initiatives) की अनुवादित तथा राष्ट्रीय मानव अधिकार आयोग, नई दिल्ली द्वारा पुरस्कृत)
25. जय जयराम उपाध्याय : भारत में मानवाधिकार
26. सुभाष शर्मा : मानव अधिकार

OR

Paper IX (ii) Dissertation

Note : प्रश्न-पत्र IX (ii)-Dissertation को सिर्फ वे नियमित विद्यार्थी ही ले सकते हैं, जिन्होंने एम.ए. पूर्वाह्न में न्यूनतम 55 प्रतिशत अंक प्राप्त किए हैं।