

MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY, BIKANER

SYLLABUS

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND COURSES OF STUDY

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

SOCIOLOGY

B.A. PART I EXAMINATION	2019
B.A. PART II EXAMINATION	2020
B.A. PART III EXAMINATION	2021
M.A. PREVIOUS EXAMINATION	2019
M.A. FINAL EXAMINATION	2020

B.A. Part I, 2019

SOCIOLOGY

Scheme of Examination

Two Papers	Min. Pass Marks - 72	
Paper - I	3 Hours duration	100 marks
Paper - II	3 Hours duration	100 marks

Paper I- PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

Unit I

Meaning, nature and scope of Sociology, the Sociological perspective. Sociology and other Social Sciences, the scientific and humanistic orientations to Sociological study.

Unit II

Basic concepts: Society, Community, Institution, Association, Group, Social Structure, Culture, Status and Role.

Unit III

The Individual and Society, Society and Socialization - meaning, stages, agencies and theories, relation between Individual and Society. Social Control: Norms, Values and Sanctions. Social Stratification and Mobility - meaning, forms and theories

Unit IV

Social Change - Meaning and type: Evolution and Revolution, Progress and development - factors of Social Change. Theories of Ogburn, Sorokin, and Karl Marx.

Unit V

The uses of Sociology: Introduction to Applied Sociology, Sociology and Social Problems, Sociology and Social Change, Sociology and Social Policy and Action.

Essential reading:

Bottomore, T.B. 1972. Sociology: A guide to problems and literature. Bombay: George Allen and Unwin(India)

Davis Kingsley: Human Society (Hindi Edition)

Harlambos, M. 1998. Sociology: themes and perspective. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Inkeles, Alex. 1987. What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice-hall of India.

Jayaram, N. 1988. Introductory sociology, Madras: Macmillan India.

Johnson, Harry M. 1995. Sociology: A systematic introduction, New Delhi: Allied publishers.

Maclver and Page: Society (Available in Hindi Edition)]

Schaefer, Richard T. and Robert P. Lamm. 1999. Sociology. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw Hill.

Paper II- Social Anthropology

Unit I

Social Anthropology: Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope.

Unit II

Social Structure: Marriage, Family & Kinship.

Unit III

Culture: Concept, theories of Cultural-growth, Magic and Religion.

Unit IV

Primitive Political System, Primitive Economic System.

Unit V

Problems of Tribes in India, Tribes in Rajasthan: Bhils, Meenas and Garasiyas.

Essential readings:

1. Jhon Beatie : Other Culture
2. Robin Fox : Kinship and Marriage.
3. Majumdar & Madan : Introduction of Social Anthropology.
4. Bohanan : Social Anthropology.
5. Lucy Mair : An Introduction of Social Anthropology

परीक्षा योजना

दो प्रश्न पत्र

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र

न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णांक : 72 प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

समय: 3 घंटे

समय: 3 घंटे

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र—समाजशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त

इकाई – I

समाजशास्त्र का अर्थ , प्रकृति एवम् विषय क्षेत्र । समाजशास्त्रीय परिप्रेक्ष्य—समाजशास्त्र तथा अन्य सामाजिक विज्ञान, समाजशास्त्रीय अध्ययन में वैज्ञानिक एवम् मानवीय अभिमुखन

इकाई – II

मौलिक अवधारणायें—समाज, समुदाय, संस्था, समिति, समूह, सामाजिक संरचना, संस्कृति, प्रस्थिति तथा भूमिका ।

इकाई – III

व्यक्ति एवं समाज । समाज तथा सामाजीकरण —अर्थ, सोपान, अभिकरण एवम् सिद्धान्त । व्यक्ति एवम् समाज के मध्य सम्बन्ध । सामाजिक नियंत्रण : मानदण्ड, मूल्य, स्वीकृतियाँ । सामाजिक स्तरीकरण एवं गतिशीलता : अर्थ, स्वरूप एवम् सिद्धान्त

इकाई – IV

सामाजिक परिवर्तन—अर्थ एवम् प्रकार : उद्विकास एवम् क्रान्ति, प्रगति एवम् विकास । सामाजिक परिवर्तन के कारक । ऑगबर्न, सोरोकिन एवम् कार्ल मार्क्स के सिद्धान्त ।

इकाई – V

सामाजशास्त्र के उपयोग : व्यवहारिक समाजशास्त्र का परिचय । सामाजशास्त्र एवम् सामाजिक समस्याएं । समाजशास्त्र एवम् सामाजिक परिवर्तन । सामाजशास्त्र एवम् सामाजिक नीति एवम् क्रिया ।

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र- सामाजिक मानव शास्त्र

इकाई – I

सामाजिक मानव शास्त्र : अर्थ, परिभाषा, प्रकृति और विषय क्षेत्र।

इकाई – II

सामाजिक संरचना : विवाह, परिवार और नातेदारी।

इकाई – III

संस्कृति : अवधारणा, संस्कृति संवर्द्धन के सिद्धान्त, धर्म और जादू।

इकाई – IV

आदिम राजनीतिक व्यवस्था, आदिम अर्थव्यवस्था।

इकाई – V

भारत में जनजातियों की समस्याएं, राजस्थान की जनजातियां : भील, मीणा और गरासिया।

Scheme of Examination

Two Papers Min. Pass Marks - 72

Paper - I 3 Hours duration 100 marks

Paper - II 3 Hours duration 100 marks

Paper – I RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit I

Social Research and Social Survey- Meaning, Nature, Stages and types.

Unit II

Data, Forms and Sources. Hypothesis, Concept, type and Sources.

Unit III

Sampling - Concept, type , importance and limitations. Case Study Method.

Unit IV

Techniques of Data Collection : Observation, Interview, Schedule & Questionnaire. Questionnaire Construction

Unit V

Tabular presentation of Data, Bivariate and Multivariate. Average : Mean, Mode, Medium.

Essential Readings:

1. Elehance D.N.: Principles of Statistics (Hindi & English Ed.)
2. Goode & Hatt: Methods in Social Research.
3. Jahoda & Others: Research Method in Social Relation.
4. Moser, C.A.: Survey Method in Social Investigation (English & Hindi Ed.)
5. P.V. Young. : Scientific Social Survey and Research (English & Hindi Ed.)

B.A. Part II, 2020
Paper II- Social Problems in Contemporary India

Unit I

Social Problem: meaning, concept and types. Crime and Delinquency: meaning, causes, types, theories and remedies.

Unit II

Issue of Population during 20th Century : Population Problem, Population Education and programmes of control. Population Control -measures, causes for success and failure.

Issue of Population in 21st Century : Demographic Dividend

Unit III

Problem of Youth, Drug Abuse and AIDS, Problems of Women in India. Women Empowerment, Female foeticide.

Unit IV

Poverty, Unemployment and Illiteracy :causes forms and remedies. Human rights and Social Problems. Environment degradation and solutions.

Unit V

Social Problems of special groups in India-The Scheduled castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward classes. Problems of Minorities and Communalism.

Essential readings:

- Ahuja Ram. : Social Problems in India, Jaipur, Rawat.
- Beteille, Andre. 1974. : Social Inequality, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Beteille, Andre. 1992. : Backward Classes in Contemporary India, New Delhi, Oxford University press.
- Berremman, G.D.1979. : Caste and other Inequalities: Essay in Inequality. Meerut, Folklore Institute.
- Guha, Ranjit, 1991. : Subaltern Studies, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kothari, Rajni (Ed)1973.: Caste in Indian Politics
- Madan, G.R. : Social Problems in India.
- Madan, T.N. 1991. : Religion in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press. India Year Book, NBT, New Delhi.

परीक्षा योजना

दो प्रश्न पत्र

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र

न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णांक : 72

समय: 3 घंटे

समय: 3 घंटे

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र—अनुसंधान पद्धति

इकाई – I

सामाजिक अनुसंधान तथा सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण : अर्थ, प्रकृति, चरण एवं प्रकार।

इकाई – II

तथ्य : प्रकार एवं स्रोत । प्राक्कल्पना – अवधारणा, प्रकार एवं स्रोत।

इकाई – III

निदर्शन – अवधारणा, प्रकार, महत्व एवं सीमाएं । वैयक्तिक अध्ययन पद्धति।

इकाई – IV

तथ्य संकलन की प्रविधियां : अवलोकन, साक्षात्कार, अनुसूची तथा प्रश्नावली । प्रश्नावली निर्माण।

इकाई – V

तथ्यों का सारणीमय प्रदर्शन : द्विविमा तथा बहुविमा । औसत : माध्य, बहुलक, माध्यिका।

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र-समकालीन भारत में सामाजिक समस्याएं

इकाई – I

सामाजिक समस्याएं : अर्थ, अवधारणा तथा प्रकार। अपराध तथा बाल अपराध : अर्थ, कारक, प्रकार, सिद्धान्त तथा उपाय।

इकाई – II

20वीं सदी के दौरान जनसंख्या का मुद्दा : जनसंख्या समस्या, जनसंख्या शिक्षा तथा नियन्त्रण के कार्यक्रम। जनसंख्या नियन्त्रण उपाय की सफलता तथा विफलता के कारण।
21वीं सदी में जनसंख्या का मुद्दा : जनकिकीय लाभांश

इकाई – III

युवावर्ग की समस्याएं, मादक द्रव्यों का दुरुपयोग तथा एड्स। भारत में महिलाओं की समस्याएं, महिला सशक्तिकरण तथा कन्या भ्रूण हत्या।

इकाई – IV

गरीबी, बेरोजगारी तथा अशिक्षा : कारक, प्रकार तथा उपाय। मानव अधिकार तथा सामाजिक समस्याएं, पर्यावरण क्षरण व समाधान

इकाई – V

भारत में विशिष्ट समूहों की सामाजिक समस्याएं- अनुसूचित जातियां, अनुसूचित जनजातियां एवं अन्य पिछड़ा वर्ग, अल्पसंख्यकों तथा सम्प्रदायवाद की समस्या।

B.A. Part III, 2021

SOCIOLOGY

Scheme:	Two Papers	Min. Pass Marks - 72
Paper - I	3 Hours duration 100 marks	
Paper - II	3 Hours duration 100 marks	

Paper I- Social Thinkers

Unit I

Durkheim : Social Fact, Division of Labour, Suicide.

Unit II

Max Weber : Social Action, Bureaucracy, Ideal type Religion and Capitalism.

Unit III

Karl Marx : Class-struggle, Dialectical Materialism, Historical Materialism.

Unit IV

A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian nationalism

Radha Kamal Mukherjee : Social Values, Social Ecology, Theory of Social Science.

Unit V

D.P. Mukherjee : Dialectic of Tradition

G.S. Ghurye : Caste, Class and Occupation, Social Tension.

Essential readings:

1. Raymond Aron : Main Currents in sociological Thought, Vol. I & II.
2. Bogardus: Development of Sociological Thought.
3. Coser : Masters of Sociological Thought.
4. Gerth & Mills : Essays on Max Weber.
5. Gurvitch & Moore : Twentieth Century sociology.
6. Reinhard Bendix : Max Weber : an Intellectual Portrait. (Hindi translation by Dr. K.N. Sharma)
7. D.P. Mukherjee : Diversities.
8. Harjeet Singh : Frontiers of Social Sciences.
9. R.K. Mukherji : Sociology and Indian Society I.C.S.S.R : Vol. I to IV.
10. G.S. Ghurye : Caste Class & Occupation.
11. Singh Harjeet : Frontiers of Social Sciences

Paper II- Indian Society

Unit I

Cultural and Ethnic Diversity: Historically embedded diversities in respect of Language, Caste, Religion, religious beliefs, practices and Cultural patterns. Unity in Diversity –structural unity of Indian society.

Unit II

Concepts of Varna, Ashram, Karma ,Purshartha and Sanskar.

Unit III

Basic Institutions of Indian society: Caste, Kinship, Family, Marriage. Caste and Class: meaning, features and changing dimensions.

Unit IV

The structure and composition of Indian Society: Villages, Towns, Cities, Rural-Urban linkages, Urbanization, Tribes, Weaker Sections, Dalits, Women and Minorities, Population profile and related issues.

Unit V

Processes of Social Change, Sanskritisation, Westernization, Modernization and Globalization. Planned Change & transformation in India. .

Essential readings:

- Ahuja Ram. : Indian Social system, Jaipur, Rawat.
- Bose, N.K. 1967. : Culture and Society in India, Bombay:Asia Publishing House.
- Bose, N.K. 1975. : Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi.
- Dube, S.C. 1990. : Society in India (New Delhi: National Book trust)
- Dube, S.C. 1995. : Indian Village (London: Routledge)
- Dube, S.C. 1958. : India's Changing Villages (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul)
- Karve, Irawati, 1961. : Hindu Society: An Interpretation (Poona Deccan College).
- Lannoy, Richard, 1971. : The Speaking Tree: A study of Indian Society and Culture (Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- Mandelbaum, D.G. 1971. : Society in India (Bombay: Popular Prakashan)
- Srinivas, M.N. 1980. : India: Social structure (New Delhi Hindustan Publishing Corporation).
- Srinivas, M.N. 1963. : Social Change in Modern India (California, Berkeley: University of California Press)
- Singh, Yogendra, 1973. : Modernization of Indian Tradition (Delhi Thomson Press)
- Uberoi, Patricia, 1993. : Family, Kinship and Marriage in India (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- P. N. Parbhu, 1954 : Hindu Social Organization (Popular Publication, Bombay)

बी.ए. पार्ट – तृतीय 2021
समाजशास्त्र

परीक्षा योजना
दो प्रश्न पत्र
प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र
द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र

न्यूनतम उत्तीर्णांक : 72
समय: 3 घंटे
समय: 3 घंटे

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र– सामाजिक विचारक

इकाई – I

दुर्खीम : सामाजिक तथ्य, श्रम विभाजन, आत्महत्या ।

इकाई – II

मैक्स वेबर : सामाजिक क्रिया, नौकरशाही, आदर्श प्रारूप धर्म तथा पूंजीवाद ।

इकाई – III

कार्ल मार्क्स : वर्ग संघर्ष, द्वन्द्वात्मक भौतिकवाद एवं ऐतिहासिक भौतिकवाद ।

इकाई – IV

ए.आर. देसाई : भारतीय राष्ट्रवाद की सामाजिक प्रष्ठभूमि

राधाकमल मुखर्जी : सामाजिक मूल्य, सामाजिक पारिस्थितिकी , समाज विज्ञान का सिद्धान्त ।

इकाई – V

डी.पी. मुखर्जी : परम्परा का द्वन्द्व

जी.एस. घुरिये : जाति, वर्ग एवम् व्यवसाय, सामाजिक तनाव ।

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र-भारतीय समाज

इकाई – I

सांस्कृतिक एवम् आँचलिक विविधता : ऐतिहासिक अन्तःस्थापित विविधताओं के संदर्भ में-भाषा, जाति, धर्म - धार्मिक विश्वास , व्यवहार एवम् सांस्कृतिक प्रतिमान। विविधता में एकता – भारतीय समाज की संरचनात्मक एकता ।

इकाई – II

वर्ण, आश्रम, कर्म पुरुषार्थ एवम् संस्कार की अवधारणायें।

इकाई – III

भारतीय समाज की आधारभूत संस्थाएँ : जाति, नातेदारी, परिवार, विवाह, जाति एवम् वर्ग-अर्थ, विशेषतायें एवम् परिवर्तित प्रतिमान।

इकाई – IV

भारतीय समाज की संरचना एवम् संयोजन : ग्राम, कस्बा, नगर, ग्रामीण-नगरीय अनुबन्ध, नगरीकरण, जनजाति, कमजोर वर्ग, दलित, स्त्री एवम् अल्पसंख्यक, जनसंख्या रूपरेखा एवम् संबन्धित विचारवस्तु।

इकाई – V

सामाजिक परिवर्तन की प्रक्रियाएँ : संस्कृतिकरण, पश्चिमीकरण , आधुनिकीकरण एवम् नगरीकरण । भारत में नियोजित परिवर्तन एवम् रूपान्तरण। आधुनिकीकरण, वैश्वीकरण ।

M.A. (Previous) Sociology, 2019
Paper I: Theoretical Perspective

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Social Structure and Social System. Status & Role. Social Action

Unit - II

Socialization and Social Control :Theories and Mechanism. Inequality and Stratification, Group

Unit – III

Man, society and culture. Anomie, Deviation and Alienation

Unit – IV

Structural and functional perspective : From H. Spencer to R.K. Merton

Unit-V

Conflict Perspective : Karl Marx, L. A. Coser, Dahrendorff and Collins

Essential Readings:

Collins, Randall, 1997(Indian Edition). Sociological theory: Jaipur and New Delhi; Rawat.

Giddens, Anthony, 1983. Central Problems in Social theory : Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis. London : Macmillan.

Ritzer, George, 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Sturrock, John (ed.), 1979. Structuralism and Since: from Levi Strauss to Deirda. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition). The structure of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

Zeitlin, Irving M: 1998 (Indian Edition). Rethinking Sociology : A critique of contemporary theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

Paper II: Methodology of Social Research.

3 Hrs. Duration

Maximum Marks for Non – Collegiate students	100 Marks
Maximum Marks for Regular students	60 Marks
Case study	40 Marks

Unit - I

Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it: Positivism, Phenomenology, Ethno Methodology and Symbolic Interactions.

Unit - II

Interpretative understanding, Logic of enquiry in Social Science Research, Inductive and Deductive. Theory building.

Unit - III

Objectivity/Value neutrality, Hypothesis. Quantitative Methods and Survey Research, Survey Techniques and its limitations, Operationalization and Research Design.

Unit - IV

Sampling, Questionnaire Construction, Interview Schedule, Reliability and Validity, Models and Paradigms.

Unit - V

Qualitative Research Techniques: Participant Observation, Interview Guide, Case Study method, Content Analysis. Validity & Reliability in Qualitative Research. Average: Mean, Mode, Median.

Case Study :

The case study will be undertaken by the candidates under the general guidance of the Head of the department. The report shall not exceed 25 typed pages double space (8" X 11" Size paper). The report shall be submitted in duplicate to the Head of the Department by concerned faculty at least six weeks before the commencement of the annual examination. The Head of the department shall examine the field-work report, award marks and forward the same along with one copy of the report to the University at least four weeks preceding the examination.

Note: - Private candidate will not be permitted to offer case study, for them the theory paper will carry 100 marks.

Essential Readings:

Gibbs	:	Sociological Theory and Construction.
Goode & Hatt	:	Research Methods in Social Science.
Gross Alwyn	:	Sociological Theory-Inquires and Paradigms.
Hegdrown & Labowitch	:	An introduction to Sociological Orientation.
John C. Mekinney	:	Constructing Typology and Social Theory.
Lynds Robert	:	Knowledge for what?
Lazersfield & Rosenberg (ed.)	:	The Language of Social Research.
Madge John	:	The Tools of Social science.
Moories Rosenberg	:	The Logic of Survey Analysis.
Ram Ahuja	:	Research Method.
Seltiz, Jahoda & Others	:	Research Methods in Behavioural Science.
Sjoberg and Nett	:	A Methodology for Social Research.
Young P.V.	:	Scientific Social Survey and Research.

Paper III: Indian Social System

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Synthesis of culture, tradition, sanskritization, westernization, modernization.

Unit - II

Indian Social System : Varnashram, Caste, Marriage, Family, status of women

Unit - III

Tradition and Modernity, pattern Variables : Nature & direction of Social Change in India, caste and class

Unit - IV

Economic development and Globalization. Change and Transformation in Indian Society, Nation-building and National Identity.

Unit - V

Recent trends : Social Media and Social reality, roll of civil society, cast and politics, culture and environment.

Essential Readings:-

DeSouza, P.R. (ed.) 2000 Contemporary India-Transitions (New Delhi: Sage)

Dhanagare, D.N. 1993: Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur Rawat).

Dube, S.C. 1973: Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow University Press).

Dumont, Louis 1970: Homo Hierchicus: The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi: Vikas)

Karve, Irawati 1961: Hindu Society: An Interpretation (Poona: Deccan College).

Momin, A.R. 1996: The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Felicitation, (Popular Prakashan, Bombay)

Mukherjee, D.P. 1958: diversities, People's Publishing House, Delhi.

Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee, (eds) 1986: Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.

Singh, K.S. 1992: The People of India: An Introduction, Seagull Books, calcutta,

Singh, Y.1986: Indian sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns, Delhi Vistaar.

Srinivas, M.N. 1960: India's Villages, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.

Paper IV : Rural Society in India

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Rural Social Structure: Basic characteristics of Peasant and Agrarian Society, Little Community. Rural Social System.

Unit - II

Processes: - Parochialisation, Universalization, Sanskritization, Little & Great Tradition.

Unit - III

Rural Poverty, Emigration, Landless Labour, Major Agrarian Movements in India- A Critical Analysis.

Unit - IV

Rural Power Structure, Leadership - its Changing patterns. Planned Change for Rural Society, Panchayati-raj, Local Self govt. and Community Development Programmes and Rural Development strategies.

Unit - V

Globalization and its impact on agriculture, Agrarian legislation and rural social structure. Impact of climate change on agriculture.

Essential Readings:-

- Andre Betille 1974 : Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OPU, New Delhi (Relevant Chapters)
- Ashish Nandy 1999 : Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi: OUP
- Berch, Berberogue, (Ed.) 1992: Class, State and Development in India 1,2,3 and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi.
- Desai A.R. 1977 : Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Dhanagare D.N. 1988 : Peasant Movements in India, OPU, New Delhi.
- Mencher J.P.1983 : Social Anthropology of peasantry Part III, OUP
- P. Radhakrishnan,1989 : Peasant Struggles: Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836-1982. Sage Publications: New Delhi.
- Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962: Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India. Berkley, University of Berkley.
- Symposium on Implications of Globalization. 1995. Sociological Bulletin. Vol. 44(Articles by mathew, Pannini, & Pathy),
- UNDP Sustainable Development, New York: OUP.
- World Bank, 1995, World Development Report. New York.

Paper V: Advance Sociological Theories

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Nature and meaning of Sociological Theory. Levels of Theorization - Micro and Macro Theories in Sociology, Middle Range Theory. Theory and Research. Theory and Fact.

Unit - II

Major Sociological Perspective - Scientific and Humanistic Perspective, Conventional and Radical Theories. Historical theories and ,Structural-Functionalism.

Unit - III

Trends in Sociological Theory: Ethnomethodological and Phenomenological approaches. , Symbolic Interaction, Social Exchange Theory.

Unit- IV

Dialectical (Marxism), and Critical (Frankfurt School) Theories, Structuralism , Post structuralism : M. Foucault

Unit- V

Neo approaches in Sociological Theory- Modernism, Structuralism- Giddens, Habitus Neo functionalism – J. Alexander and Fiol: Bourdieu, Post modernism- Semiotics- Convergence.

Essential Readings:

Fimer Silverman Walsh: New Direction in sociological Theory.

Gouldner: Coming Crisis of Western Sociology.

Hans Pater-Dritzel: Recent Sociology (No 2)

Harold Grafinkel: Studies in Ethnomethodology

Hegedrown: An Introduction to Sociological Orientation.

Homans G.C. : Social Behavior : Its Elementary forms

John C. Mcknney and E.A Tiryakian : Theoretical Sociology

Martindale: Nature and Types of Sociological Theory

Nisbet& Bottomore: History of Sociological Analysis- Perspectives and development

Peter. M. Blau : Exchange and Power in Social Life.

Peter Ekeh : Social Exchange.

Skid More : Theoretical Thinking in Sociology.

Paper VI: Social Thinkers

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Karl Marx.

Unit- II

Emile Durkheim

Unit- III

Max Weber.

Unit- IV

August Comte and Herbert Spencer.

Unit- V

G.S.Ghurye, Radha Kamal Mukherji and D.P.Mukherji.

Essential Readings:

Anthony Giddens: Capitalism and Modern Social Theory.

Aron: Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vols. I & II.

Becker : Sociological Thought from Lore to Science.

Bottomore : Karl Marx.

David Mc-Lelan: Marxism after Marx.

Gerth and Mills : Essays on Max Weber.

Gurvitch and Moore: Twentieth Century Sociology.

Major Original Works of the above authors must be read.

International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

Martindale: Nature and Types of Sociological Theory.

Robert A Nisbet: Emile Durkheim

Sorokin: Contemporary Sociological Theories.

T. Abel : Sociological Thought.

Paper VII: Sociology for India.

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Approaches to the Study of Indian Society. Development of Sociology in India. Theoretical Categorization of Sociological Contributions on Indian Society.

Unit- II

Agrarian Social Structure : Land Tenure, Land reforms, Organization of production, Inequality and Social Structure. Urban Social Structure: Nature and types of Urban Community, Urbanization.

Unit- III

A.R. Desai- Social Background of Indian Nationalism (Classic & Social movement), Yogender Singh- Modernization of Indian Tradition

Unit- IV

Workers Agricultural Society in India. Socio-cultural factors in agriculture productivity. Group dynamics and agricultural processes. Motivational problems of agricultural workers.

Unit- V

Agrarian tensions and movements. Industrial tensions and labour movements. Globalization and economic development in India.

Essential Readings:

- | | | |
|------------------|---|---|
| A.R. Desai | : | Social Background of Indian Nationalism. |
| Beteille, Andre | : | Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi : OUP 1974 |
| Beteille Andre: | | Castes :Old and New Bombay : Asia publishing House, 1969
(Chapter 4). |
| I.C.S.S.R. | : | Vol. I to IV andre Beteille: Studies on Agrarian Social
Structure Contribution to Indian Sociology: All Volumes. |
| I.P. Desai | : | Some aspects of Family in Mahua. |
| Milton Singer | : | "The Cultural Role of Cities" Economic Development &
Cultural Change 3, |
| Rao, M.S.A. (ed) | : | Urban Sociology in India: Reader and Source book, New
Delhi. |
| R.K. Mukherji | : | Sociology and Indian Society. |

- Singh, Yogendra : Modernization of Indian Tradition Delhi : Thomson Press
1973.
- Srinivas, M.N. : Social Change in Modern India, Mumbai : Allied Publishers.
- Throner, Daniel : The Agrarian Prospect in India, Delhi University Press. 1956.
- Unnithan and others : Sociology for India.
- Warriner Dorrer : Land Reform in Principle and Practice. OUP 1969.

Paper VIII
Any One of the Following
Paper VIII (I): Industrial Sociology

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology. Socio-cultural factors and Industrial growth in developing Societies.

Unit- II

Importance of the study of Industrial Sociology. Work and Leisure: Innovations and adjustments

Unit- III

Incentive and Productivity Models of Industrial Development, Sociological and Ideological Conception.

Unit- IV

Labour Characteristics in Sociological Perspectives. Workers ,Supervisor and Authority Relations. Trade Unions and its functions, housing and community welfare of labourers.

Unit- V

Collective Bargaining and Worker's Participation in Management, Joint management councils and quality circles. Labour management relations: an overview of industrial and labour relations.

Essential Readings:

Dehrendorf	:	Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society.
Eric	:	The Sane Society.
Gandhi M.K.	:	Swaraj and Other Writings
Giri V.V	:	Labour Problems in Indian Industry.
Gisbert P. 1972	:	Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology. Bombay: Tata McGraw Hill
Krober (ed).	:	Anthropology Today (Selected portions.)
Laski	:	Trade Unionism in New Society.
Lamber	:	Workers, Factories and Social Change in India.
Marx Karl	:	The Capital Vol. I (Selected Portions)
Moore	:	Industrial Relations and Social Order.
Mukerji R.K.	:	Indian Working Class.
Myers	:	Industrial Relations in India.
Paterson	:	Social Aspects of Industry.
Pncikar	:	Industrial Peach in India.
Punekar S D et all 1978	:	Labour welfare, Trade Union and Industrial relations, Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.
Ramaswamy E R 1978	:	Industrail relations in India, New Delhi: Allied schncider

- Schncider : Sociology of Industrial Relations. Schncider E.V. 1957 Industrial
Sociology, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Smelser : Social Change and Industrial Revolution
- Warner : Social System of the Modern Factory.

Paper VIII (II): Political Sociology:

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Meaning, definition and subject matter of Political Sociology. Nature of political Sociology. Basic Concepts in Political Sociology, Political System, Political Development and Political Power. Distinctive approaches of Political Sociology.

Unit - II

Democratic and totalitarian systems- Socio-economic conditions conducive for their emergence and stability. Political Culture - meaning and significance. Political socialization - meaning, significance and agencies.

Unit - III

Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with references to Mosca Pareto, R. Mitchels and C.W.Mills). Intellectuals - political role of intellectual- significance.

Unit - IV

Pressure Groups and Interest groups- nature , bases, Political significance. Bureaucracy : characteristics, types and its significance in political development with special reference to India.

Unit - V

Political Parties: Characteristics, social composition of parties, Recruitment, Mass Participation, Political Apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India). Political process in India: role of caste , religion, regionalism and language in Indian politics. Politicization of social life. Public opinion and role of mass media.

Essential Readings:

1. Bailey, F.G. : Political & Social Change in Orissa.
2. Bani, M. Garg, A.P. : How People Vote.
3. Clifford, Greated : Old Societies and New States.
4. C.H. Philips : Politics and Society.
5. Eulan H & Others : Political Behavior (Relevant Chapters)
6. Hugh. Tinker : Ballot Box and Bayment.
7. Lasswell : Power and Society.
8. Lipser, S.N. : Political Man.
9. Lenin, V.I. : State and Revolution.
10. Landeer, Bart : Ethical Values in International Decision making.
11. Landeer, Bart : Pause and Making.
12. Merton & Others : Readings in Bureaucracy.
13. Mills, C. Wright : The Power Elite.
14. Pareto V : Mind and Society.

15. R. Bendix : Class, Status and Power.
16. Weiner, Myron : Politics of Scarcity, Public Pressure
& Political Response in India.
17. Weber, Max : Essays in Society.
18. Znaniscki F. : A Modern Nationality: A Sociological Study.

M.A. (FINAL) Sociology, 2019
Paper VIII (III): Sociology of Religion

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Sociology of Religion: meaning, nature and scope. Approaches of Study.

Unit - II

Basic concepts: Belief system, magic and religion, science and religion. Elements of religion
Experience - Typology of religions.

Unit - III

Religious Organization & Religious Leadership. Religion & Society in India. Socio religious
movements, popular religion and emerging cults.

Unit- IV

Theoretical perspective of Religion: Structuralism (Levi Strauss), Functionalism (Durkheim),
Phenomenology(Max Weber) and Dialectical Materialism(Karl Marx)

Unit - V

Social change and religion in India: Fundamentalism, Communalism, Secularism and Proselytism.

Essential Readings:

- | | | | |
|----|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | Durkeim. E. | : | Elementary forms of Religious life. |
| 2. | Milton Singer | : | Sociology of Religion. |
| 3. | Robertson (Ed.) | : | Sociology of Religion. |
| 4. | Srinivas M.N. | : | Religion and society Among Coorgs. |
| 5. | Singer | : | Society, Religion and Individual. |
| 6. | Scharf Betty R. | : | The sociological Study of Religion. |
| 7. | Vernon | : | Sociology of Religion. |
| 8. | Weber M. | : | Sociology of Religion. |
| 9. | Wach J. | : | Sociology of Religion |

M.A. (FINAL) Sociology, 2019
Paper VIII (IV) : Environmental sociology

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit-I

Introduction to Environmental Sociology: origin, meaning, area of thrust, future and relation with Other branches of Sociology. Social Dimensions of Environmental Change and Disasters.

Unit-II

Environmental Justice and Social Stratification. Globalization and Environment. Use, Management and Protection of Natural Resources for Conservation and development at Local, National and Global level.

Unit-III

Environmental issues of Developed and Developing Nations. Development, Displacement, Relocation and Environmental Problems.

Unit- IV

Contribution of Radhakamal Mukherjee and Ram Chandra Guha. Exploitation and Pollution of Natural Resources and its impact in India. Clean Ganga and other River's Project. National Green Tribunal. National Commission on water.

Unit-V

Civil Society and Environmental issues. Social Forestry and joint forest management. Familial Forestry as a new discourse in Environmental Activism.

Suggested Readings

Environmental Sociology: Riley E. Dunlop, Brent K Marshal. Sage Publication.

Handbook of Environmental Sociology: Dunlop Riley E and William Michalson. Greenwood Press.

Human Behaviour and social Environment: Van wormer. Oxford Uni. Press.

Global Problems and Ecological Crisis in Introduction to Sociology. Giddens, W. W. Norton and Co.,

Development, Displacement and Resettlement : Verma Manish Kumar. Rawat,Jaipur.
India Year Book, NBT, New Delhi.

Paper IX: Any one of the following

Paper IX (I):

(1) Dissertation

Max. Marks: 100

Based on Field Work or Library Research

The fieldwork shall be carried on under the general guidance of the head of the Department or/ and Post Graduate teacher can act as a field supervisor. The head of the Department shall determine the candidate's suitability and competence to offer field work on the marks obtained in the M.A. Previous sociology Examination. Only those students who secure at least 55% marks in previous shall be considered to offer this paper. Private Candidates shall not be allowed to offer this paper. The fieldwork shall relate to the collections of first hand data and their sociological analysis.

- (I) The Text of the fieldwork report shall not be less than 100 pages.
- (II) Colour-The prescribed colour for the cover page shall be red for the Arts Faculty.
- (III) Duration-Candidate shall submit three typed or computerized copies of their fieldwork report to the Head of the Department before one month from the commencement of the main examination.

The fieldwork report shall bear the following certificate from the Head of the Department and the Field Supervisor-

"To the best of our Knowledge we certify, that the facts reported by the candidate in this report have been collected first hand by candidate under our guidance and supervision: and that other sources wherever used have been duly acknowledge."

Paper IX (II): Social Anthropology

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Social Anthropology: Methods and Models of Study. Structural Functional, Evolutionary and Comparative approaches.

Unit- II

Primitive Social System: Exchange, Alliance, Descent Patrilineal, Matrilineal, double and Cognatic Descent.

Unit- III

Inheritance and Succession. Kinship terminology and Usages. Kinship and an organizing principle.

Unit- IV

Marriage and affinity. Monogamy and Polygamy. Marriage transactions. Stability of marriage.

Unit- V

Primitive Political System, Primitive Economic System, Primitive Religious System.

Essential Readings:

1. Banton : The Relevance of Models in Social Anthropology.
2. Bohanan : Social Anthropology.
3. Gluckman, Max : Politics, Law and Rituals in Tribal Society.
4. Leach, E.R. : Political Systems of Highlighted Burma
5. Leve Strauss : Structural Anthropology.
6. Lucy Mair : An Introduction to Social Anthropology
7. Murdock : Social Structure
8. Radcliff Brown : Structure and Function in Primitive Society.
9. Redcliff Brown (Ed.) : African Systems of Kinship and Marriage, Oxford University Press.

M.A. (FINAL) Sociology, 2019
Paper IX (III): Social Psychology

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Contemporary Social Psychology as a branch of Social Science. Group Dynamics, Leadership, Propaganda.

Unit- II

Public Opinion, Collective Behavior, Social Prejudices and Social Tensions.

Unit- III

Social and Cultural Determinants of Personality. Basic Personality Structure, Marginal Man.

Unit- IV

National Character-Its Critical Review. Methods in Social Psychology

Unit- V

Field Theory, Role Theory and Cognitive Theory, Theories of Learning.

Essential Readings:

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Crutches and Crutchfield. | : | Social Psychology. |
| 2. Gardiner and Linton. | : | The Individual and his Society. |
| 3. Kimbal Young. | : | Handbook of Social Psychology. |
| 4. Lindsay. | : | Handbook of Social Psychology. |
| 5. Linton R. | : | Cultural Background of Personality. |
| 6. Roger Brown. | : | Social Psychology. |
| 7. Sherrif and Sherrif. | : | An Outline of Social Psychology. |
| 8. Smelser. | : | Theory of Collective Behavior. |

M.A. (FINAL) Sociology, 2019

Paper IX (IV): Criminology

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Criminology-Traditional and Critical Concepts, Scope of crime and frequency, Delinquency, Etiology and control of crime.

Unit- II

Criminal System, Typology-Professional, Female, White Collar and Organized Criminal.

Unit- III

Punishment-Theories and types, Prison System, Inmate System, Prisonisation, Open prison/ Probation and Parole, role of victim in crime.

Unit –IV

Correction and its forms: Meaning and significance of correction. Forms of correction-prison base and community base. Model of correction.

Unit- V

Problems of Correctional Administration : antiquated jail manual and prison act, overcrowding , custodial mindset, lack of inter agency coordination among police, prosecution , judiciary and prison, human right and prison management , limitations and prospects of correction.

Essential Readings:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Ahuja Ram | : | Criminology. |
| Barms H.E. And Teeters N.K. | : | New Horizons in Criminology, New York, Prentice Hall Inc. 1959. |
| Clinard M.B. | : | Sociology of Deviant Behavior. |
| Rinchart and Winstone, N.Y. | : | Criminology. |
| Jhonson & Wolf Gang | : | Sociology and Crime and Delinquency. |
| Bedi, Kiran | : | It is always possible. New Delhi, Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd. |
| Reid, Suetitus. | : | Crime and Criminology, Illinayes: Deyddans Press. |

Paper IX (V): Sociological Statistics

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit- I

Statistics in Sociology- Meaning, functions and abuses of statistics; the place of statistics in research process. Frequency distributions and their characteristics, Measurement.

Unit- II

Measures of Central tendency and variation: Selecting the most appropriate measure of central tendency and variation.

Unit- III

Association Measures: Meaning and Characteristics of association: Bivariate /Conditional variables, Pri Lambola, Contingency Co-efficient, Cramer's V. Spearman's Persons and Gramma. Selecting most appropriate measure of Association; Cautions about the Interpretation of Association Measures.

Unit- IV

Inferential Statistics: Concept of Parametric and non-parametric statistics; Parameter estimation.

Unit- V

Hypothesis testing: The logic of significance test; steps in testing a hypothesis. Testing hypothesis about proportions and categorical data (Chi square.).

Essential Readings:

1. Champion : Basic Statistics for Social Research.
2. Elifson, Runyon Haber : Fundamentals of Social Statistics.
3. Handel : Introductory Statistics for Sociology.
4. Levin : Elementary Statistics for Social Research.
5. Loether and Metavish : (i) Descriptive Statistics for Sociologists: An Introduction
(ii) Inferential Statistics for Sociologists: An Introduction.
6. Lutz : Understanding Statistics for Sociology.

M. PHIL. – SOCIOLOGY 2018

The M. Phil programme in Sociology will prepare students for advanced research in the discipline. It will be a research based course and the candidates will be expected to specialize in the core area of Sociology. Moreover, they will be trained in methods of Social Research and will have to undertake a fieldwork of empirical nature in their respective area of specialization in which they wish to pursue their Ph.D. research work in future. The course will be of one year duration and following papers will be offered by the students desirous to join the programme.

Each theory paper shall consist of 100 marks and candidates will be required to attempt five questions in all. The dissertation shall also consist of 100 marks and will be on a subject related to candidates major field of study. It will include the statement of the problem, overview of literature, methodology, chapter scheme and bibliography. The dissertation may be based on either primary data or secondary data or on a problem for which some solution will be projected or on the application of some methodology for purpose of testing hypothesis or on relevance of sociological thought. The dissertation will be examined by two external examiners and shall carry 100 marks. The papers offered are given below

Paper I- SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY AND THOUGHT
Paper II- ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
Paper III- GLOBALISATION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
OR
Paper III- STATE AND CIVIL SOCIETY
Paper IV- DISSERTATION

Note. The candidate shall offer dissertation on the subject of his specialization. The candidate shall submit four typed copies of dissertation to the university.

Paper I- SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY AND THOUGHT

Classical Thinkers: Emile Durkheim, Karl Marx and Max Weber. Theoretical Perspectives: Positivism
Structural Functional Symbolic Interaction, System, Social action Conflict, Phenomenological and
Ethnomethodological approaches~ Modernity and Post modernity Sociological contribution of :
Habermans, M Foucault, P Bourdeire and Anthony Giddens.

Readings :

Abet, T,	:	Sociological Thought
Aorn, Raymond	:	Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vols. I & II.
Backer	:	Sociological thought from lore to Science.
Blau, Peter.M	:	Exchange and Power in Social Life
Bottomore,	:	Karl Marx.
Collins, Randall,	:	Sociological Theory
David Mc Lelan,	:	Marxism after Marx.
Fimer, Silverman Walsh	;	New Directions in Sociological Theory
Foucault, M	:	Power/knowledge
Garfinkel, Harold,	:	Studies in Ethnomethodology,
Gerth and Mills	:	Essays on Max Weber
Giddens, Anthony	:	Capitalism and Modern Social

Cohen Morris : Reason and Nature_ An Introduction
on the Meaning of Scientific Research.

Denzin N & Lincoln Y : Strategies of Qualitative Inquiry.

Giddens, Anthony, & Turner, J. ed	:	Theory.
Giddens, Anthony,	:	Social Theory Today.
	:	Central Problems in Social Theory: Action Structure and contradictions in social analysis.
Gouldner,	:	Coming Crisis of Western Sociology.
Gurvitch and Moore,	:	Twentieth Century Sociology.
Halfpenny P,	:	Positivism and Sociology; Explaining Social Life.
Halfpenny P,	:	Positivism and in 20th Century in Ritzer, G & Smart B, Handbook of Social Theory. q
Hans Pater- Dritzal,	:	Recent Sociology (No. 2).
Martindale,	:	Nature and Types of Sociological History of Sociological Analysis- Perspectives and Development
Nisbet & Bottomore,	:	Emile Durkheim.
Nisbet, Robert A,	:	Sociological Theory.
Ritzer, George,	:	Contemporary Sociological Theories.
Sorokin, Pitrim,	:	Structuralism and Science: from Levi Strauss to Derida.
Sturrock, John(ed.),	:	The Structure of Sociological Theory.
Turner, Johnathan H,	:	Methodology of Social Science.
Weber, Max,	:	Rethinking Sociology : A Critique of contemporary Theory.
Zeitlin, Irving M,	:	

PAPER - II Advanced Research Methodology

Nature of social Reality. Logic in sociological Inquiry. Model, Paradigm, Theory Building. Paradigm of Sociology of Knowledge- Merton.

Exposition of operation process and Techniques. Research Design, Sampling, Punching, coding, Data gathering and Data Analysis. Qualitative and Quantitative Research.

Statistical Analysis: Central Tendency, Variation, Association, Measures, Tests of significance: Chi-square, F test and T test.

Readings :

Bulmer Martin	:	Sociological Research Methods_ An Introduction.
Champion	:	Basic Statistics for Social Research.
Elifson, Runyon Haber	:	Fundamentals of Social Statistics.

: Sociological Theory and Construction.

Goode and Hatt : Research Methods in Social Science.

Gross Alwyn : Sociological Theory –Inquiries and Paradigms.

Gibbs

Handel	:	Introductory Statistics for Sociology
Hegdrown & Labowitch	:	An Introduction to Sociological Orientation.
John C. Mekinney	:	Constructing Typology and Social Theory
Levin	:	Elementary Statistics for Social Re-search
Loether & Metavish	:	Descriptive Statistics for Sociologists: An Introduction.
Loether & Metavish	:	Inferential statistics for sociologists : An introduction.
Lutz	:	Understanding statistics for Sociology
lynds Robert	:	knowledge for what?
Lazersfield & Rosenberg (ed)	:	The Language of social re-search.
Madge John	:	The tools of social science.
Moories Rosenberg	:	The Logic of survey analysis. .
Ram Ahuja	:	Research Method
Sanders W & Pinhey T	:	The conduct of social Research
Seltiz Jahoda &Others	:	Research Methods in Behavioral Science/
Silverman David	:	Qualitative Methodology and sociology.
Sjoberg and Nett	:	A Methodology for social Research.
Young, P.V.	:	Scientific Social Survey and Research

Paper III- GLOBALISATION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Globalization debate: approaches- hyperglobalist sceptical and transformationist. Challenges of Globalization for development studies.

Central issues in globalization: Human rights, right to development, Status of Racismn, Gender Issues.

Globalisation of knowledge.
Alternatives to Globalisation.

Readings:

Castles, Stephen	:	Ehnicity and Globalization.
Fernandes,Walter & Dutta, Anupama	:	Colonialism to Globalization: Five Centuries After.
Held, David et al	:	Global Transformations.
Kofman, Eleonore	:	Globalization : Theory and Practice.
& Young, Gillian	:	
Lechner, Frank J	:	Globalization
i& Boli, John	:	
Schuurman, Fras J	:	Globalization and Development Studies
~homas Hank	:	Globalization and Third World Trade Union.

Paper III- STATE AND CIVIL SOCIETY

Theories of State and Civil Society.

State and Civil Society in India. Nation, Nationalism and State.

Caste, Religion, Ethnicity and the State.

Social Movements and Social Engineering.

Contemporary Urbanization in the World: World City, Global City and Mega City.

Urbanization in India: Issues and Problems.

Poverty and Segregation.

Readings:

Andrew Clayton (ed)	:	NGO's, Civil Society and the State: Building Democracy in Transitional Societies.
Anne Hudock	:	NGO's and Civil Society: Democracy by Proxy?
Ansari, AS	:	Urban Renewal and Development.
Bose, Ashish	:	India's Urbanization: 1901-20.
Dear and Scott, AJ (ed)	:	Urban Question and Urban Planning in Capitalist Society.
Couis Mahen	:	Social Movements and Social Classes : The Future of Collective Action.
Gail Omvedt	:	Reinventing Revolution.
Gugler, Josef (ed)	:	Cities in the developing World.
John Beverley	:	Subalternity and Representation Arguments in Cultural Theory.
John Hall (ed)	:	Civil Society: Theory, History Comparison.

McGee TG : Urbanization Process in the Third World.

Neera Chandhoke : The Conceits of Civil Society

Partha Chatterjee : Wages of freedom : Fifty Years of the Indian Nation State

Pickvance , CG (ed) : Urban Sociology.

Ramchandran . R : Urbanization and Urban System in India

Supervisor :

Rao KR & Rao MSA	:	Cities and Slums.
Sudipta Kaviraj and Sunil Khilnani	:	Civil Society: Hisdtory and Possibilities.

Paper IV- DISSERTATION

Each Students will be required to work for whole academic session under his supervisor for a topic selected by the candidate and duly approved by his supervisor. The fieldwork shall relate to the collections of first hand data and their sociological analysis.

1. The Text of the fieldwork report shall not less than 100 pages.
2. The prescribed colour for the cover page shall be red.
3. Candidate shall submit four typed or computerized copies of their fieldwork report to the university before one month from the commencement of the main Examination.

The Fieldwork report shall bear the following certificate from the field

“ To the best of my knowledge , I certify that the facts reported by the candidate in this report have been collected first hand by the candidate under my guidance and supervision and that other source wherever used have been duly acknowledge.”