

M.G.S. UNIVERSITY, BIKANER SYLLABUS

FACULTY OF ARTS

M.A.SOCIOLOGY

M.A. PREVIOUS EXAMINATION - 2020

M.A. FINAL EXAMINATION - 2021



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Maharaja Ganga Singh University, Bikaner

M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION****Each Theory Paper****3 Hrs duration****100 marks****Dissertation/Thesis/Survey report/Field work. if any****100 marks**

- The number of paper and the maximum marks for each paper practical shall be shown in the syllabus for the subject concerned. It will be necessary for a candidate to pass in theory part as well as in the practical part (wherever prescribed) of a subject/paper separately.
 - A candidate for a pass at each of the Previous and the Final Examination shall be required to obtain (i) at least 36% marks in the aggregate of all the paper prescribed for examination and (ii) at least 36% marks in practical (s) wherever prescribed the examination, provided that if a candidate fails to secure at least 25% marks in each individual paper work, wherever prescribed, he shall be deemed to have failed at the examination not with standing his having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for that examination. No division will be awarded at the previous examination. Division shall be awarded at the end of Final Examination on the combined marks obtained at the Previous and the Final Examination taken together, as noted below:
 First Division 60% of the aggregate marks taken together
 Second Division 48% of the Previous Final Examination.
 All the rest will be declared to have passed the examinations.
 - If a candidate clears any paper (s) Practical (s) / Dissertation prescribed at the Previous and or / Final Examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his division the minimum pass marks only viz 25 % (36 % in the case of practical) shall be taken into account in respect on such paper (s) Practical (s) Dissertation are cleared after expiry of the aforesaid period of three year, provided that in case where a candidate require more than 25 % marks in order to reach the minimum aggregate as many marks out of those actually secured by him will be taken into account as would enable him to make the deficiency in the requisite minimum aggregate.
 - The Thesis / dissertation / Survey Report / Field work shall be typed & written and submitted in triplicate so as to reach the office of the Registrar at least three weeks before the commencement of the theory examination. Only such candidates shall be permitted to offer dissertation / Fields work / Survey Report / Thesis (if provided in the scheme of examination) in lieu of a paper as have secured at least 55 % marks in the aggregate of all scheme, irrespective of the no. of papers in which a candidate actually appeared at the examination.
- N.B. (i) Non- Collegiate candidates are not eligible to offer dissertation as per provision of 170-A.**

M.A. (Previous) Sociology, 2020**Paper I: Theoretical Perspective****3 Hrs. Duration****Max. Marks: 100****Unit - I**

Social Structure and Social System. Status & Role. Social Action

Unit - II

Socialization and Social Control: Theories and Mechanism. Inequality and Stratification, Group

Unit - III

Man, society and culture. Anomie, Deviation and Alienation

Unit - IV

Structural and functional perspective : From H. Spencer to R.K. Merton

Unit-V

Conflict Perspective : Karl Marx, L. A. Coser, Dahrendorff and Collins

Essential Readings:

Collins, Randall, 1997 (Indian Edition). Sociological theory: Jaipur and New Delhi; Rawat.

Giddens, Anthony, 1983. Central Problems in Social theory : Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis. London : Macmillan.

Ritzer, George, 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Sturrock, John (ed.), 1979. Structuralism and Since: from Levi Strauss to Deleuze. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition). The structure of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

Zeitlin, Irving M: 1998 (Indian Edition). Rethinking Sociology : A critique of contemporary theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

Paper II: Methodology of Social Research.**3 Hrs. Duration****Maximum Marks for Non – Collegiate students 100 Marks****Maximum Marks for Regular students 60 Marks****Case Study 40 Marks****Unit - I**

Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it: Positivism, Phenomenology, Ethno Methodology and Symbolic Interactions.

Unit - II

Interpretative understanding, Logic of enquiry in Social Science Research, Inductive and Deductive. Theory building.

Unit - III

Objectivity/Value neutrality, Hypothesis. Quantitative Methods and Survey Research, Survey Techniques and its limitations, Operationalization and Research Design.

1. Champion

2. Elifson, Runyon Haber

3. Handel

4. Levin

5. Loether and Metavish

6. Lutz

Basic Statistics for Social Research.

Fundamentals of Social Statistics

Introductory Statistics for Sociology.

Elementary Statistics for Social

Research.

(i) Descriptive Statistics for

Sociologists: An Introduction

(ii) Inferential Statistics for Sociologists:

An Introduction.

Understanding Statistics for Sociology.

Correction and its forms: Meaning and significance of correction. Forms of correction-prison base and community base. Model of correction.

Unit - V

Problems of Correctional Administration : antiquated jail manual and prison act, overcrowding , custodial mindset, lack of inter agency coordination among police, prosecution , judiciary and prison, human right and prison management , limitations and prospects of correction.

Essential Readings:

Ahuja Ram : Criminology.
 Barms H.E. And Teeters N.K. : New Horizons in Criminology, New York, Prentice Hall Inc. 1959.
 Clinard M.B. : Sociology of Deviant Behavior.
 Rinchart and Winstone, N.Y. : Criminology.
 Jhonson & Wolf Gang : Sociology and Crime and Delinquency.
 Bedi, Kiran : It is always possible. New Delhi, Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd.
 Reid, Suetitus. : Crime and Criminology, Illinayes: Deyddans Press.

Paper IX (V): Sociological Statistics

3 Hrs. Duration Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Statistics in Sociology- Meaning, functions and abuses of statistics; the place of statistics in research process. Frequency distributions and their characteristics, Measurement.

Unit - II

Measures of Central tendency and variation: Selecting the most appropriate measure of central tendency and variation.

Unit - III

Association Measures: Meaning and Characteristics of association: Bivariate /Conditional variables, Pri Lambola, Contingency Co-efficient, Cramer's V. Spearman's Persons and Gramma. Selecting most appropriate measure of Association; Cautions about the Interpretation of Association Measures.

Unit - IV

Inferential Statistics: Concept of Parametric and non-parametric statistics; Parameter estimation.

Unit - V

Hypothesis testing: The logic of significance test; steps in testing a hypothesis. Testing hypothesis about proportions and categorical data (Chi square.)

Essential Readings:

Unit - IV

Sampling, Questionnaire Construction, Interview Schedule, Reliability and Validity, Models and Paradigms.

Unit - V

Qualitative Research Techniques: Participant Observation, Interview Guide, Case Study method, Content Analysis. Validity & Reliability in Qualitative Research. Average: Mean, Mode, Median.

Case Study :

The case study will be undertaken by the candidates under the general guidance of the Head of the department. The report shall not exceed 25 typed pages double space (8" X 11" Size paper). The report shall be submitted in duplicate to the Head of the Department by concerned faculty at least six weeks before the commencement of the annual examination. The Head of the department shall examine the field-work report, award marks and forward the same along with one copy of the report to the University at least four weeks preceding the examination.

Note: - Private candidate will not be permitted to offer case study, for them the theory paper will carry 100 marks.

Essential Readings:

Gibbs : Sociological Theory and Construction.
 Goode & Hatt : Research Methods in Social Science.
 Gross Alwyn : Sociological Theory-Inquires and Paradigms.
 Hegdrown & Labowitch : An introduction to Sociological Orientation.
 John C. Mekinney : Constructing Typology and Social Theory.
 Lynds Robert : Knowledge for what?
 Lazarsfeld & Rosenberg (ed.) : The Language of Social Research.
 Madge John : The Tools of Social science.
 Moories Rosenberg : The Logic of Survey Analysis.
 Ram Ahuja : Research Method.
 Seltz, Jahoda & Others : Research Methods in Behavioural Science.
 Sjoberg and Nett : A Methodology for Social Research.
 Young P.V. : Scientific Social Survey and Research.

Paper III: Indian Social System

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Synthesis of culture, tradition, sanskritization, westernization, modernization.

Unit - II

Indian Social System : Varnashram, Caste, Marriage, Family, status of women

<p>Unit - III Tradition and Modernity, pattern Variables: Nature & direction of Social Change in India, caste and class</p>	<p>6. Lucy Mair: An Introduction to Social Anthropology 7. Murdock: Social Structure 8. Radcliff Brown: Structure and Function in Primitive Society.</p>
<p>Unit - IV Economic development and Globalization. Change and Transformation in Indian Society, Nation-building and National Identity.</p>	<p>9. Redcliff Brown (Ed.): African Systems of Kinship and Marriage, Oxford University Press.</p>
<p>Unit - V Recent trends : Social Media and Social reality, roll of civil society, cast and politics, culture and environment.</p>	<p>Paper IX (III): Social Psychology 3 Hrs. Duration Max. Marks: 100</p>
<p>Essential Readings:- DeSouza, P.R. (ed.) 2000 Contemporary India-Transitions (New Delhi: Sage)</p>	<p>Unit - I Contemporary Social Psychology as a branch of Social Science. Group Dynamics, Leadership, Propaganda.</p>
<p>Dhanagare, D.N. 1993: Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur Rawat).</p>	<p>Unit - II Public Opinion, Collective Behavior, Social Prejudices and Social Tensions.</p>
<p>Dube, S.C. 1973: Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow University Press).</p>	<p>Unit - III Social and Cultural Determinants of Personality. Basic Personality Structure, Marginal Man.</p>
<p>Dumont, Louis 1970: Homo Hierchicus: The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi: Vikas)</p>	<p>Unit - IV National Character-Its Critical Review. Methods in Social Psychology</p>
<p>Karve, Irawati 1961: Hindu Society: An Interpretation (Poona: Deccan College).</p>	<p>Unit - V Field Theory, Role Theory and Cognitive Theory, Theories of Learning.</p>
<p>Momin, A.R. 1996: The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Felicitation, (Popular Prakashan, Bombay)</p>	<p>Essential Readings: 1. Crutches and Crutchfield. : Social Psychology. 2. Gardiner and Linton. : The Individual and his Society. 3. Kimbal Young. : Handbook of Social Psychology. 4. Lindsay. : Handbook of Social Psychology. 5. Linton R. : Cultural Background of Personality. 6. Roger Brown. : Social Psychology. 7. Sherrif and Sherrif. : An Outline of Social Psychology. 8. Smelser. : Theory of Collective Behavior.</p>
<p>Mukherjee, D.P. 1958: diversities, People's Publishing House, Delhi. Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee, (eds) 1986: Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay. Singh, K.S. 1992: The People of India: An Introduction, Seagull Books, calcutta. Singh, Y.1986: Indian sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns, Delhi Vistaar. Srinivas, M.N. 1960: India's Villages, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.</p>	<p>Paper IX (IV): Criminology 3 Hrs. Duration Max. Marks: 100</p>
<p>Paper IV : Rural Society in India 3 Hrs. Duration Max. Marks: 100</p>	<p>Unit - I Criminology-Traditional and Critical Concepts, Scope of crime and frequency, Delinquency, Etiology and control of crime.</p>
<p>Unit - I Rural Social Structure: Basic characteristics of Peasant and Agrarian Society, Little Community, Rural Social System.</p>	<p>Unit - II Criminal System, Typology-Professional, Female, White Collar and Organized Criminal.</p>
<p>Unit - II Processes: -Parochialisation, Universalization, Sanskritization, Little & Great Tradition.</p>	<p>Unit - III Punishment-Theories and types, Prison System, Inmate System, Prisonisation, Open prison/ Probation and Parole, role of victim in crime.</p>
<p>Unit - III Rural Poverty, Emigration, Landless Labour, Major Agrarian Movements in India- A Critical Analysis.</p>	<p>Unit -IV</p>
<p>Unit - IV Rural Power Structure, Leadership - its Changing patterns. Planned</p>	

supervisor. The head of the Department shall determine the candidate's suitability and competence to offer field work on the marks obtained in the M.A. Previous sociology Examination. Only those students who secure at least 55% marks in previous shall be considered to offer this paper. Private Candidates shall not be allowed to offer this paper. The fieldwork shall relate to the collections of first hand data and their sociological analysis.

- (I) The Text of the fieldwork report shall not be less than 100 pages.
 (II) Colour-The prescribed colour for the cover page shall be red for the Arts Faculty.
 (III) Duration-Candidate shall submit three typed or computerized copies of their fieldwork report to the Head of the Department before one month from the commencement of the main examination.

The fieldwork report shall bear the following certificate from the Head of the Department and the Field Supervisor-
 "To the best of our Knowledge we certify, that the facts reported by the candidate in this report have been collected first hand by candidate under our guidance and supervision: and that other sources wherever used have been duly acknowledge."

Paper IX (II): Social Anthropology

3 Hrs. Duration **Max. Marks: 100**

Unit - I

Social Anthropology: Methods and Models of Study. Structural Functional, Evolutionary and Comparative approaches.

Unit - II

Primitive Social System: Exchange, Alliance, Descent Patrilineal, Matrilineal, double and Cognatic Descent.

Unit - III

Inheritance and Succession. Kinship terminology and Usages. Kinship and an organizing principle.

Unit - IV

Marriage and affinity. Monogamy and Polygamy. Marriage transactions. Stability of marriage.

Unit - V

Primitive Political System, Primitive Economic System, Primitive Religious System.

Essential Readings:

- Banton : The Relevance of Models in Social Anthropology.
- Bohanan : Social Anthropology.
- Gluckman, Max : Politics, Law and Rituals in Tribal Society.
- Leach, E.R. : Political Systems of Highlighted Burma
- Leve Strauss : Structural Anthropology.

Change for Rural Society, Panchayti-raj, Local Self govt. and Community Development Programmes and Rural Development strategies.

Unit - V

Globalization and its impact on agriculture, Agrarian legislation and rural social structure. Impact of climate change on agriculture.

Essential Readings:-

- Andre Beville 1974 : Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OPU, New Delhi (Relevant Chapters)
 Ashish Nandy 1999 : Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi: OUP
 Berch, Berberogue, (Ed.) 1992: Class, State and Development in India 1,2,3 and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi.
 Desai A.R. 1977 : Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
 Dhanagare D.N. 1988 : Peasant Movements in India, OPU, New Delhi.
 Mencher J.P.1983 : Social Anthropology of peasantry Part III, OUP
 P. Radhakrishnan, 1989 : Peasant Struggles: Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836-1982. Sage Publications: New Delhi.
 Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962: Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay.
 Srinivas, M.N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India. Berkley, University of Berkley.
 Symposium on Implications of Globalization. 1995. Sociological Bulletin. Vol. 44 (Articles by mathew, Pannini, & Pathy),
 UNDP Sustainable Development, New York: OUP.
 World Bank, 1995, World Development Report. New York.

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Paper V: Advance Sociological Theories

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit - I

Nature and meaning of Sociological Theory. Levels of Theorization - Micro and Macro Theories in Sociology, Middle Range Theory. Theory and Research. Theory and Fact.

Unit - II

Major Sociological Perspective - Scientific and Humanistic Perspective, Conventional and Radical Theories. Historical theories and ,Structural-Functionalism,

Unit - III

Trends in Sociological Theory: Ethnomethodological and Phenomenological approaches. Symbolic Interaction, Social Exchange Theory.

Unit - IV

Dialectical (Marxism), and Critical (Frankfurt School) Theories, Structuralism , Post structuralism : M. Foucault

Unit - V

Neo approaches in Sociological Theory- Modernism, Structuralism- Giddens, Habitus. Neo functionalism – J. Alexander and Fiol, Bourdieu, Post modernism- Semiotics- Convergence.

Essential Readings:

Fimer, Silvermen Walsh: New Direction in sociological Theory.

Gouldner: Coming Crisis of Western Sociology.

Hans Pater-Dritzal: Recent Sociology (No 2)

Harold Grafinkel: Studies in Ethnomethodology

Hegedrown: An Introduction to Sociological Orientation.

Homans G.C. : Social Behavior : Its Elementary forms

John C. Mekkney and E.A Tiryakian : Theoretical Sociology

Martindale: Nature and Types of Sociological Theory

Nisbet& Bottomore: History of Sociological Analysis- Perspectives and development

Peter. M. Blau : Exchange and Power in Social Life.

Peter Ekeh. : Social Exchange.

Skid More : Theoretical Thinking in Sociology.

Paper VI: Social Thinkers

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks: 100

Unit-I

Karl Marx.

Unit- II

Emile Durkheim

Unit- III

Max Weber.

Unit- IV

August. Comte and Herbert Spencer.

Unit- V

G.S.Ghurye, Radha Kamal Mukherji and D.P.Mukherji.

Essential Readings:

Anthony Giddens: Capitalism and Modern Social Theory.

Aron: Main Curenents in Sociological Thought Vols. I & II.

Becker : Sociological Thought from lore to Science.

Bottomore : Karl Marx.

David Mc-Lelan: Marxism after Marx.

Gerth and Mills : Essays on Max Weber.

Gurvitch and Moore: Twentieth Century Sociology.

Major Original Works of the above authors must be read.

International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

Martindale: Nature and Types of Sociological Theory.

Robert A Nisbet: Emile Durkheim

Sorokin: Contemporary Sociological Theories.

Unit-I

Introduction to Environmental Sociology: origin, meaning, area of thrust, future and relation with

Other branches of Sociology. Social Dimensions of Environmental Change and Disasters.

Unit-II

Environmental Justice and Social Stratification. Globalization and Environment. Use, Management

and Protection of Natural Resources for Conservation and development at Local, National and Global

level.

Unit-III

Environmental issues of Developed and Developing Nations. Development, Displacement, Relocation

and Environmental Problems.

Unit- IV

Contribution of Radhakamal Mukherjee and Ram Chandra Guha. Exploitation and Pollution of Natural

Resources and its impact in India. Clean Ganga and other River's Project. National Green Tribunal.

National Commission on water.

Unit-V

Civil Society and Environmental issues. Social Forestry and joint forest management. Familial Forestry as a new discourse in Environmental

Activism.

Suggested Readings

Environmental Sociology: Riley E. Dunlop, Brent K Marshal: Sage Publication.

Handbook of Environmental Sociology: Dunlop Riley E and William Michalson. Greenwood Press.

Human Behaviour and social Environment: Van wormer. Oxford Uni. Press.

Global Problems and Ecological Crisis in Introduction to Sociology.

Giddens, W. W. Norton and Co.

Development, Displacement and Resettlement : Verma Manish Kumar.

Rawat,Jaipur.

India Year Book, NBT, New Delhi.

Paper IX: Any one of the following

Paper IX (I):

(1) Dissertation

Based on Field Work or Library Research

The fieldwork shall be carried on under the general guidance of the head

of the Department or/ and Post Graduate teacher can act as a field

Max. Marks: 100

9. Lenin, V.I.	: State and Revolution.	T. Abel	: Sociological Thought.
10. Landeer, Bart	: Ethical Values in International Decision making		
11. Landeer, Bart	: Pause and Making.		
12. Merton & Others	: Readings in Bureaucracy.		
13. Mills, C. Wright	: The Power Elite.		
14. Pareto V	: Mind and Society.		
15. R. Bendix	: Class, Status and Power.		
16. Weiner, Myron	: Politics of Scarcity, Public Pressure & Political Response in India.		
17. Weber, Max	: Essays in Society.		
18. Znaniscsi F.	: A Modern Nationality: A Sociological Study.		
Paper VII: Sociology for India.			
3 Hrs. Duration			
Max. Marks: 100			
Unit - I			
Approaches to the Study of Indian Society. Development of Sociology in India. Theoretical Categorization of Sociological Contributions on Indian Society.			
Unit - II			
Agrarian Social Structure : Land Tenure, Land reforms, Organization of production, Inequality and Social Structure. Urban Social Structure: Nature and types of Urban Community, Urbanization.			
Unit - III			
A.R. Desai- Social Background of Indian Nationalism (Classic & Social movement), Yogender Singh- Modernization of Indian Tradition			
Unit - IV			
Workers Agricultural Society in India. Socio-cultural factors in agriculture productivity. Group dynamics and agricultural processes. Motivational problems of agricultural workers.			
Unit - V			
Agrarian tensions and movements. Industrial tensions and labour movements. Globalization and economic development in India.			
Essential Readings:			
A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism.			
Beteille, Andre : Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi OUP 1974			
Beteille Andre : Castes :Old and New Bombay : Asia publishing House, 1969 (Chapter 4).			
I.C.S.S.R.: Vol. I to IV andre Beteille: Studies on Agrarian Social Structure Contribution to Indian Sociology: All Volumes.			
J.P. Desai : Some aspects of Family in Mahua.			
Milton Singer : "The Cultural Role of Cities" Economic Development & Cultural Change 3.			
Rao, M.S.A. (ed) : Urban Sociology in India: Reader and Source book, New Delhi.			
R.K. Mukherji : Sociology and Indian Society.			
Singh, Yogendra : Modernization of Indian Tradition Delhi : Thomson Press 1973.			
Srinivas, M.N. : Social Change in Modern India, Mumbai : Allied Publishers.			
Throner, Daniel : The Agraian Prospect in India, Delhi University Press. 1956.			
Paper VIII (III) : Sociology of Religion			
3 Hrs. Duration			
Max. Marks: 100			
Unit - I			
Sociology of Religion: meaning, nature and scope. Approaches of Study.			
Unit - II			
Basic concepts: Belief system, magic and religion, science and religion. Elements of religion Experience - Typology of religions.			
Unit - III			
Religious Organization & Religious Leadership. Religion & Society in India. Socio religious movements, popular religion and emerging cults.			
Unit - IV			
Theoretical perspective of Religion: Structuralism (Levi Strauss), Functionalism (Durkheim), Phenomenology(Max. Weber) and Dialectical Materialism(Karl Marx)			
Unit - V			
Social change and religion in India: Fundamentalism, Communalism, Secularism and Proselytism.			
Essential Readings:			
1. Durkeim, E. : Elementary forms of Religious life.			
2. Milton Singer : Sociology of Religion.			
3. Robertson (Ed.) : Sociology of Religion.			
4. Srinivas M.N. : Religion and society Among Coorgs.			
5. Singer : Society, Religion and Individual.			
6. Scharf Betty R. : The sociological Study of Religion.			
7. Vernon : Sociology of Religion.			
8. Weber M. : Sociology of Religion.			
9. Wach J. : Sociology of Religion.			
Paper VIII (IV) : Environmental sociology			
3 Hrs. Duration			
Max. Marks: 100			

Unnithan and others : Sociology for India.	Ramaswamy E R 1978 : Industrail relations in India, New Delhi: Allied
Warriner Dorrer : Land Reform in Principal and Practice.	lied schnaider
OUP 1969.	Schnaider : Sociology of Industrial Relations. Schnider
Paper VIII Any One of the Following	E. V. 1957 Industrial Sociology, New York: McGraw Hill.
Paper VIII (I): Industrial Sociology	Smelser : Social Change and Industrial Revolution
3 Hrs. Duration	Warner : Social System of the Modern Factory.
Max. Marks: 100	
Unit- I	Paper VIII (II): Political Sociology:
Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology, Socio-cultural factors and Industrial growth in developing Societies.	3 Hrs. Duration
Unit- II	Max. Marks: 100
Importance of the study of Industrial Sociology. Work and Leisure: Innovations and adjustments	Unit - I
Unit- III	Meaning, definition and subject matter of Political Sociology. Nature of political Sociology. Basic Concepts in Political Sociology, Political System, Political Development and Political Power. Distinctive approaches of Political Sociology.
Incentive and Productivity Models of Industrial Development, Sociological and Ideological Conception.	Unit - II
Unit- IV	Democratic and totalitarian systems- Socio-economic conditions conducive for their emergence and stability. Political Culture - meaning and significance. Political socialization - meaning, significance and agencies.
Labour Characteristics in Sociological Perspectives. Workers ,Supervisor and Authority Relations. Trade Unions and its functions, housing and community welfare of labourers.	Unit - III
Unit- V	Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with references to Mosca Pareto, R. Mitchels and C.W.Mills). Intellectuals - political role of intellectual- significance.
Collective Bargaining and Worker's Participation in Management, Joint management councils and quality circles. Labour management relations: an overview of industrial and labour relations.	Unit - IV
Essential Readings:	Pressure Groups and Interest groups- nature , bases, Political significance. Bureaucracy : characteristics, types and its significance in political development with special reference to India.
Dehrendorf : Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society.	Unit - V
Eric : The Sane Society.	Political Parties: Characteristics, social composition of parties, Recruitment, Mass Participation, Political Apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India). Political process in India: role of caste , religion, regionalism and language in Indian politics. Politicization of social life. Public opinion and role of mass media.
Gandhi M.K. : Swaraj and Other Writings	Essential Readings:
Giri V.V : Labour Problems in Indian Industry.	1. Bailey, F.G : Political & Social Change in Orissa.
Gisbert P. 1972 : Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology. Bombay:	2. Bani, M. Garg, A.P : How People Vote.
Tata McGraw Hill	3. Clifford, Greated : Old Societies and New States.
Krober (ed). : Anthropology Today (Selected portions.)	4. C.H. Philips : Politics and Society.
Laski : Trade Unionism in New Society.	5. Eulan H & Others : Political Behavior (Relevant Chapters)
Lamber : Workers, Factories and Social Change in India.	6. Hugh: Tinker : Ballot Box and Bayment.
Marx Karl : The Capital Vol. I (Selected Portions)	7. Lasswell : Power and Society.
Moore : Industrial Relations and Social Order.	8. Lipser, S.N. : Political Man.
Mukerji R.K. : Indian Working Class.	
Myers : Industrial Relations in India.	
Paterson : Social Aspects of Industry.	
Pncikar : Industrial Peach in India.	
Punekar S D et al 1978 : Labour welfare, Trade Union and Industrial relations, Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.	