



**Maharaja Ganga Singh University, Bikaner**

**M.A. History (Semester Scheme) Syllabus**

**Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**

**Semester I and II : 2019-20**

**&**

**Semester III and IV : 2020-21**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY, BIKANER**

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION M.A. HISTORY (MEDIEVAL)**

A Candidate for a pass at each of the Semester Examination shall be required to obtain at least 36% marks in the aggregate of all the papers prescribed for the examination and at least 25% marks in each individual paper. Division shall be awarded at the end of the IV Semester Examination based on the combined marks obtained in all Semester Examinations taken together, as given below:

First Division	60%	of the aggregate marks taken together of all the four semesters.
Second Division	48%	
All those who score between 47% to 36% shall be declared to have passed the Examination.		

**Examination Paper Pattern at Postgraduate level (Semester System).**

Section	Word Limit	Total Questions	Allocation of marks (question wise)	Maximum Marks ( 75 )
A	50	10	1.5	15
B	200	05	06	30
C	500	03	10	30
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**Academic Flexibility**

To enable the students to opt subjects/paper across the disciplines, the University has incorporated Academic Flexibility along with credit System at the Postgraduate Level :

- **Credit :** A Unit by which the Course Work is measured. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two hours of Practicals Field Work per week.

**Credit and Teaching Hours**

- 1 Credit = 1 hour teaching per day per per session  
1 Credit = 2 hour of Practical / Field Work per day per session

➤ **Different Categories of Courses**

- **Core Course** – A course which should compulsorily be studied by a student as a core requirement is termed as Core Course.
- **Elective Course** – It is a course which can be chosen from a pool of Papers/Courses.
  - (a) Core Elective Course adds generic proficiency to the students and they are for the said discipline of study.
  - (b) Open Elective Courses are from the Pool of Courses that are Interdisciplinary/Multidisciplinary and can be opted by students from across the discipline.

- **Unit** means a part of the course having independent part in a course.

### Unit and Course

A course shall have 5 units

- **Comprehensive continuous Evaluation**

Component	Unit Covered in a Course	Weightage	Period of CCA
Sessionals	upto unit 3-4	25%	To be consolidated by 12 <sup>th</sup> week
Semester end Examination	1-5 (complete course)	75%	At the end of the Semester

Sessionals shall include one Periodical Test of 10 marks, Three Assignments (of 2 marks each) Three Classroom Presentation (of 2 marks each) and Class room Participation and Presence (03 marks). The details are as given below -

- (a) **One Periodical Test** - 10 marks
- (b) **Three Assignments** - 06 marks (02 marks each)
  - (i) **Assignment related to Critical Review/Analytical Review/Case study, etc.**
  - (ii) **Surprise Assignment**
  - (iii) **Assignment related to lab/practical or experiment, write up or a Project Report/Field Work.**
- (c) **Three Classroom Seminars** 06 marks (02 marks each). The topics for the Seminar shall be decided in the Departmental Meetings. From among these topics, each student shall choose one topic and prepare Seminar Presentation under the guidance of his/her mentor.
- (d) **Participation and Presence** -03 marks (Those who have above 90% attendance may be awarded full marks; those whose attendance falls between 75%-89% may be awarded 02 marks. Below 75% attendance shall be awarded zero.)

### **Distribution of marks for the purpose of Evaluation (Examinations):-**

Particulars of Examination	Marks Allotted
Internal Evaluation (Sessionals)	25
End Semester Examination	75
Total Marks	100

**Department of History**  
**Maharaja Ganga Singh University, Bikaner (Raj.)**

**M.A. History (Medieval) CBCS Semester System (2019-20)**

1. The duration of this study programme will be of four semesters (two years). There will be total sixteen papers (Four each in all the semesters i.e. I, II, III and IV).
2. The students are required to take up all four papers (Courses) in Semester I and II.
3. In Semester III and IV, the students shall be required to take up 2 core compulsory papers, 1 core elective and 1 elective open course.
4. If a student opts for taking up case study either in third or fourth semester, in such case he/she will not be required to appear for internal examination in that paper.

**M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-I**

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Credits			
			L	T	P	Total
01	MAHM001	History of Europe (1789-1870 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
02	MAHM002	History of Europe (1870-1919 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
03	MAHM003	International Relations (1919-1945 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
04	MAHM004	Political History of Rajasthan (1200-1761 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
		Total Credits	16	04	-	20

**M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-II**

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Credits			
			L	T	P	Total
05	MAHM005	Cultural Profile of India	04	01	-	05
06	MAHM006	Women in Indian History	04	01	-	05
07	MAHM007	Social, Cultural, Economic History of Rajasthan (1700 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
08	MAHM008	Elements of Ancient Civilizations and Institutions	04	01	-	05
		Total Credits	16	04	-	20

### M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-III

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Type/ Category	Credits			
				L	T	P	Total
09	MAHM009	The Philosophy of History and Research	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
10	MAHM010	Medieval India and Its Institutions (1200-1526 AD)	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
11	MAHM011(a)	Economic Life and Institutions in Medieval India <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM011(b)	Economic History of India (1200-1550AD) <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM011(c)	Society, Culture and Economy of India in 18th Century	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
12	MAHM012(a)	Primary Sources of Medieval Indian History <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM012(b)	Historical Application in Tourism <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM012(c)	Archaeological Method <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM012(d)	Case study (Hand-written) on theme related to socio-cultural and religious folk deities (Lok Devtas) of Western Rajasthan	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
			Total Credits	16	04	-	20

**M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-IV**

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Type/ Category	Credits			
				L	T	P	Total
13	MAHM013	Medieval India and Its Institutions (1526-1656 AD)	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
14	MAHM014	Medieval India and Its Institutions (1656-1761 AD)	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
15	MAHM015(a)	Medieval Society Religion Art and Architecture <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM015(b)	Economic History of India (1550-1750 AD) <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM015(c)	Development of Medieval Architecture in India (1300 to 1700 AD)	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
16	MAHM016(a)	History and Historiography of Medieval India <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM016(b)	Tribal, Peasant and Prajamandal Movements in Rajasthan During the Colonial Period <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM016(c)	History of Ideas (Religious, Political and Social Ideas)		04	01	-	05
	MAHM016(d)	Case Study on any one of the following (Handwritten) (a) Genealogy of any caste/community of Bikaner division (b) Socio-cultural history of Bikaner division (Based on survey and field study) (c) Art/Architecture and monuments of Rajasthan.	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
<b>Total Credits</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20</b>

**Department of History**  
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**M.A. History (Medieval) CBCS Semester System (2019-20)**

**SEMESTER-I**

1. The duration of this study programme will be of four semesters (two years). There will be total sixteen papers (Four each in all the semesters i.e. I, II, III and IV).
2. The students are required to take up all four papers (Courses) in Semester I and II.
3. In Semester III and IV, the students shall be required to take up 2 core compulsory papers, 1 core elective and 1 elective open course.
4. If a student opts for taking up case study either in third or fourth semester, in such case he/she will not be required to appear for internal examination in that paper.

**M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-I**

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Credits			
			L	T	P	Total
01	MAHM001	History of Europe (1789-1870 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
02	MAHM002	History of Europe (1870-1919 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
03	MAHM003	International Relations (1919- 1945 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
04	MAHM004	Political History of Rajasthan (1200-1761 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
		Total Credits	16	04	-	20

**Paper Code MAHM001 : History of Europe (1789-1870 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit – I** Europe on the eve of French Revolution: The French Revolution of 1789 – Causes, Results and Impact.

**Unit – II** Napoleon Bonaparte – Works and Achievements; Napoleon’s Downfall.

**Unit – III** Settlement of 1814-15; Concert of Europe; The Age of Metternich (1815-48).

**Unit – IV** Progress of Nationalism; Unification of Italy; Unification of Germany.

**Unit – V** The Eastern Question – Extent of the Ottoman Empire; Main causes of the growing weakness and decline of the Ottoman Empire; Serbia’s Revolt; Greek War of Independence; The Crimean War.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Gershoy, Leo : The French Revolution and Napoleon
2. Grant & Temperley : Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
3. Hayes, J.H. : A Political & Cultural History of Modern Europe (Vol. I)
4. Hazen, C.D. : Modern European History
5. Lipson : Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
6. Marriot : The Evolution of Modern Europe
7. Rose, Holland : Life of Napoleon
8. Thomson, David : Europe since Napoleon
9. चौहान देवेन्द्र सिंह : यूरोप का इतिहास (1815–1919 ई.)
10. बी.एन. मेहता : आधुनिक यूरोप(1789–1870 ई.)
11. दीनानाथ वर्मा : यूरोप का इतिहास (1789–1870 ई.)

**Paper Code MAHM002 : History of Europe ( 1870 – 1919 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The



answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit- I**

1. Europe in 1870
2. Bismarck-His Domestic and Foreign Policy. Alliance System.
3. Bismarck and Colonies.

#### **Unit – II**

1. Kaiser Willam II and his Foreign Policy. Anglo-German Relations and Russo-German Relations.
2. Diplomatic History (1890-1914) with special reference to various alliances and the Morocco Crisis.

#### **Unit – III**

1. Congress of Berlin and Balkan Crisis.
2. European Imperialism in the North Africa and the Far East.

#### **Unit – IV**

1. Third French Republic with special reference to Church and State.
2. Foreign Policy of the Third French Republic.

#### **Unit – V**

1. Circumstances leading to the First World War, the question of War Guilt.
2. Russian Revolutions of 1905 and 1917 and their Results.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. F. Lee Benns: Europe since 1870
2. Fay: Origin of the World War
3. G.P. Gooch : History of Modern Europe (also in Hindi)
4. J.H. Hayes: Contemporary Europe since 1890
5. Schapiro, J.A. : Modern and Contemporary European History (1815-1852)
6. Taylor : Bismarck : The Man and the Statesmen
7. AJP Taylor : Struggle for the Mastery of Europe
8. Brandenburg : From Bismarck to the World War I
9. Robertson : Bismarck

10. Grant & Temperly : Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Century ( also in Hindi)
11. Mowat : A History of European Diplomacy (1815-1914)
12. Derry & Jarman : The European World ( 1870-1945)
13. David Thomson : Europe Since Napoleon
14. J.A.R. Marriet : The Eastern Question
15. Hazen : History of Europe
16. M.L. Sharma : European History (1870-1919)(Hindi)

### **Paper Code MAHM003 : International Relations (1919-1945 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit- I** Efforts for Peace. War Debts and Economic Depression. Collective Security and Disarmament.
- Unit- II** Rise of Fascism, Foreign Policy of Italy and the Spanish Civil War. Rise of Nazism and Foreign Policy of Germany. British Policy of Appeasement. Munich Pact.
- Unit- III** Lenin and his New Economic Policy. The Middle East 1914-45 with special reference to Kamal Ataturk and Regeneration of Turkey.
- Unit- IV** Far East; Growth of Chinese Nationalism and Communism, Rise of Japan and relations with China.
- Unit- V** Roosevelt and the New Deal. Events leading to World War-II and War time International Conferences. Birth of the U.N.O.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

55. Langsam : The World since 1914
56. Gathorne Hardy, : A History of International Affairs (1920-1931) (Also in Hindi)

57. Carr, E.H. : International Relations between two World Wars (Also in Hindi)
58. F.Lee Benns: Europe since 1870
59. David Thomson : World History (1914-1950)
60. S.N. Dhar: International Relations & World Politics since 1919
61. Dr. G.N. Sharma : International Relations.
62. Dr. D.N. Verma : International Relations.
63. Dr. M.L. Sharma : International Relations. (1919-1945) (Hindi)
64. D.C. Gupta : International Relations.
65. M.C. Gupta : International Relations.

**Paper Code MAHM004 : Political History of Rajasthan (1200 - 1761**

**A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit I** Sources of Political History of Rajasthan; Maharana Kumbha, settlement of Rathors in Marwar: Kanhad Dev
- Unit II** Mewar : Consolidation under Maharana Sanga; his estimate; Udai Singh and his neighbours; conflicts with the Mughals and the Afghans; Pratap: Battle of Haldighati; his estimate; Mewar after Pratap Maharana Raj Singh (1652-1680)
- Unit III** Marwar: Maldeo; his estimate; Resistance of Chandra Sen to Mughal Power, achievements of Maharaja Jaswant Singh, Marwar-Mughal Struggle.
- Unit IV** Amber : Early history of Kachhava of Amber; Mughal Amber alliance; Mirza Raja Jai Singh's contributions Bikaner : Formation of Bikaner State-Maharaja Rai Singh; Hadoti: Relations of the States of Bundi and Kota with the Mughals.

**Unit V** Later Mughal and Rajputs; War of Succession; Feudalism and Administrative System; Revenue Policies.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Ojha, G.H. : Rajasthan Ka Itihas, Vols. I and II; Udaipur Vol II, Part I; Dungarpur, Part II; Banswara, Part III; Partapgarh, Vol. IV, Part I and II; Jodhpur, Vol. V, Part I and II; Bikaner, Part - I
2. Sharma, M.L. : Kota Rajya Ka Itihas, Vols. I and II
3. Tod, J. : Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan, Vols. I and II, Edited by Crooke.
4. Reu, B.N. : History of Marwar, Vols, I and II
5. Banerjee, A.C. Rajput Studies
6. Raghbir Singh : Purva Adhunik Rajasthan
7. Sharma, G.N. : Mewar and and Mughal Emperors.
8. Shyamal Dass : Vir Vinod, Vols. I to IV
9. Asopa, R.K. : Marwar ka Mool Itihas
10. Bhargava, V.S. : Marwar and Mughals (Hindi ed. Also)
11. Vyas, R.P. : Maharana Raj Singh
12. Sharma, G.N.: Rajasthan ke Itihas ke Srota

## M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-II

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Credits			
			L	T	P	Total
05	MAHM005	Cultural Profile of India	04	01	-	05
06	MAHM006	Women in Indian History	04	01	-	05
07	MAHM007	Social, Cultural, Economic History of Rajasthan (700 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)	04	01	-	05
08	MAHM008	Elements of Ancient Civilizations and Institutions	04	01	-	05
		Total Credits	16	04	-	20

### Paper Code MAHM005 : Cultural Profile of India

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit – I**      Meaning and Scope of Culture; Indus Civilisation –Religion; Vedic Age – Religion and Society; Evolution of Vaishnavism, Saivism and Shaktism.

**Unit –II**      Buddhism: Life and Teachings of Lord Buddha. Contribution of Buddhism to Indian Culture; Jainism: Life and Teachings of Lord Mahavira,Contribution of Jainism to Indian Culture. Main Currents of Medieval Bhakti Movements, Contribution of Islam to Indian Culture; growth of Sufism.

**Unit –III**      Vedic Literature, Ramayan, Mahabharata, and Puranas; Legendary figures-Kalidas, Banabhatta, Tulsi and Tagore.

**Unit – IV**      Evolution of Cave Architecture, Stupas, Main features of Gandhara and Mathura Art, Temple Art and Architecture of Gupta Age, Evolution of Nagara and Dravid

Temple Styles, Ajanta Paintings, Salient features of Medieval and Modern Architecture.

**Unit –V** Main Centres of Learning in India – Taxila, Nalanda, Ujjain, Kanchi; Sangam Age; Contribution of Arya Bhatt and Varaha Mihir. Contribution of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand and Vivekanand to the Indian Society.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.C. Majumdar and Pusalker : The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. I, II, III, IV, IX, pt. I & II (Chapter on Art, Religion and Literature only)
2. B.N. Luniya : Evolution of Indian Culture
3. A.K. Coomaraswami : Indian Architecture, Vol. I & II
4. Percy Brown : Indian Paintings
5. S. Kramrisch : Hindu Temples 2 Vols.
6. S. Kramrisch : Indian Sculpture
7. A.K. Saraswati : Survey of Indian Sculpture
8. A.S. Altekar : Education in Ancient India
9. R.K. Mookerjee : Cultural Heritage of India, Vol. IV
10. A.B. Keith : History of Sanskrit Literature(Also in Hindi)
11. S.N. Das Gupta (ed.) : A History of Sanskrit Literature
12. A.L. Basham : The Wonder That was India
13. S. Jaiswal : History of Vaishnavism
14. परमेश्वरी लाल गुप्ता : भारतीय वास्तुकला
15. आर.जी. भण्डारकर : वैष्णव, शैव और अन्य धार्मिक मत
16. गो.च. पाण्डे : बौद्ध धर्म के विकास का इतिहास
17. ही.ला. जैन : भारतीय संस्कृति को जैन धर्म का योगदान
18. कमलेश भारद्वाज : भारतीय संस्कृति
19. शिव कुमार गुप्त : भारतीय संस्कृति के मूलाधार

## Paper Code MAHM006 : Women In Indian History

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit – I** Sources of Study- Literary and Archaeological Sources, Archival, and Non-Archival Sources, Govt. Files, Census Reports, Private Papers, Autobiographies.

**Unit – II** Religion and Women-Brahmanical, Jainism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism; Reform Movement and Women-Bhakti Movement, Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj.

**Unit – III** Customary and Legal Status of Women-Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independent India and Tribal Societies; Role of Women in Household, Agriculture Industry and their Right of Property.

**Unit – IV** Education and Women-Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independent India. Rise and growth of Women's organizations in colonial and Post Independent India; Political Participation of Women, Various Movements of Women in colonial and post independent India.

**Unit – V** Women and Culture-Women representation and participation in Literature, Art. Sculpture, Music, Dance, Cinema, Historical Writings and Media.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. A.S. Altekar : The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi,1978.
2. A.Basu & B.Ray: Women's Struggle: A History of the All India Women Conference, 1927, 1990, Delhi.
3. B.S. Upadhaya : Women in Rigveda
4. Neera Desai : Women in Modern India, Mumbai,1957
5. J.Krishnamurty(ed.): Women in Colonial India, Essays on Survival Work and State, OUP, Delhi,1989.
6. M.C. Parekh : The Brahma Samaj

7. Vina Majumdar : Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women in India, Allied, Delhi, 1979
8. Rekha Mishra: Women in Mughal India, 1526-1748, M.M.Pub., Delhi, 1967
9. B.R. Nanda: Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Vikas, Delhi, 1976
10. Gail Minault : The Extended Family Women and Political Participation in India and Pakistan, South Asia Books, Columbia, 1981
11. Towards Equality : Report of Committee on the Status of Women in India, Govt. of India, Delhi, 1975
12. Ashraf : Social and Economic Life in Medieval India.
13. Sashi Arora : Rajasthan Main Nari Ki Sthiti

**Paper Code MAHM007 : Social, Cultural and Economic History of Rajasthan (7<sup>th</sup> Century A.D. To 1950 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit – I** Main sources of Social and Economic History of Rajasthan. Main social Institutions: Tribes, Clan and Caste, family Organization, Main Samskharas, Marriage, Slavery and Education, Social customs and Rituals their ramification: Purdah, Sati - Johar.

**Unit – II** Village society-structure and Stratification; Impact of Feudalism on Society, Nature of Land Grants, Forced Labour, Social Discrimination and untouchability; Panchayats; Fairs and Festivals and their contribution to society.

**Unit – III** Temple grants. socio-Religious Movements with reference to Sufism, Bishnois (Jambhoji), Dadupanth, Ramsnehis, Jasnathi, Nath Cult, Western Cultural and Educational Impact; Social Work of Christian Missionaries

**Unit – IV** Arya Samaj, Bhil Reform movement. Caste Reform Sabhas with special reference to Walterkrit Rajputana Hitkanini Sabha. Proclamations and Legislations for reforms: Modernization.



**Unit – V** Nature and Structure of economy during the period of Study-Structure and Stratification of Rural and Urban Society. Agricultural and Non Agricultural production. Artisan classes, Trade and Trade routes; Markets and Indigenous Banking; Famines, Taxation System. Urbanization and Main urban centers. Growth of Railways and its Impact

**Suggested Readings:**

1. G.N. Sharma : Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan (1500-1800 A.D.) Agra.
2. G.N. Sharma : Rajasthan ka Sanskritik Itihas, Raj. Hindi Granth Academy , Jaipur (Relevant Portion), 1965.
3. G.N. Sharma : A Bibliography of Medieval Rajasthan (Social and Cultural) Agra, 1965.
4. Dasrath Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols I, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 2014
5. G.N.Sharma : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols II, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 2014
6. M.S.Jain : Rajasthan Through the Ages, Vols III, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 1997
7. Series of Rajasthan District Gazetteers, Published by Directorate District Gazetteers, Govt. of Rajasthan, Jaipur.
8. Census Report of Rajputana State and Ajmer-Merwara (1818-1951).
9. B.L. Bhadani : Peasants, Artisans and Entrepreneurs-Economy of Marwari in the Seventeenth Century, Jaipur.
10. G.D. Sharma : Madhyakalin Bhartiya Samajik Arthik Avam Rajnitik Sansthaiyen, Raj. Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 1992.
11. Kalu Ram Sharma : Unnisi Sadi Main Rajasthan Ka Samajik tatha Arthik Jeevan (Hindi).
12. Dilbagh Singh : The State, Landlords and the Peasants, Rajasthan in the 18<sup>th</sup> Century, Manohar, Delhi, 1990.
13. Dr. Kamla Malu : Famines in Rajasthan.
14. Dr. Pema Ram : Madhyakalin Rajasthan Main Dharmik Andolan.
15. K.S. Saxena : Political Movement and Awakening in Rajasthan.
16. Jaishankar Mishra : Pracheen Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas.
17. Om Prakash : Pracheen Bharat Ka Samajik aur Arthik Vikas.
18. G.S.L. Devra : Rajasthan Ki Prashasnik Vyavastha (Bikaner Ke Sandarbh Main)

19. G.S.L. Devera : राजस्थान इतिहास के अभिज्ञानरूप, जयपुर 2010  
20. S.K. Bhanot : Rajasthan Main Panchayat Vyavastha

**Paper Code MAHM008 : Elements of Ancient Civilizations and Institutions**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit I** Egypt: Polity, Society, Religion and Culture, Art and Architecture.

**Unit II** China: Polity, Society, religion and Culture, Art and Architecture.

**Unit III** Greece: Political ideas, Institutions, Law and Legal Institutions, Literature, Art and Science.

**Unit IV** Rome: Political ideas, Institutions, Law and Legal Institutions, Literature, Art and Science.

**Unit V** India: Indus Civilization, Vedic Culture and Epic Culture.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. P.D. Pearce : An Outline History of Civilization, Oxford University Press, Ely House, London.
2. H.A. Davis : Outline History of World
3. W.N. Weech : World History
4. H.G. Wells : World History
5. Nemisharan Mittal : Ancient Civilizations.
6. Jawahar Lal Nehru : Glimpses of World History
7. Mohammed Muzeed : Outlines of History
8. R.C. Majumdar, ed. : History & Culture of Indian People, Vol. I.

**M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-III**

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Type/ Category	Credits			
				L	T	P	Total
09	MAHM009	The Philosophy of History and Research	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
10	MAHM010	Medieval India and Its Institutions (1200-1526 AD)	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
11	MAHM011(a)	Economic Life and Institutions in Medieval India <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM011(b)	Economic History of India (1200-1550AD) <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM011(c)	Society, Culture and Economy of India in 18th Century	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
12	MAHM012(a)	Primary Sources of Medieval Indian History <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM012(b)	Historical Application in Tourism <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM012(c)	Archaeological Method <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM012(d)	Case study (Hand-written) on theme related to socio-cultural and religious folk deities (Lok Devtas) of Western Rajasthan	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
			Total Credits	16	04	-	20

## **Paper Code MAHM009 : The Philosophy of History and Research**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit I** Nature, Purpose and Scope of History, Philosophy and Theories of History, structure and form of History

**Unit II** Relation between Facts and Interpretation, Problem of Objectivity and bias. History is a Science or Art ?

**Unit-III** Value and Subject matter of History, Role and Place of Individual in History, Prediction and Possibilities of Laws.

**Unit-IV** History and other Ancillary Sciences, Historical Examination-Idealistic and Positivistic approach. Dialectical History.

**Unit-V** Research in History: Subject of proposed Research, Main Sources-Primary and Secondary, Modern History Writing. Indian approach to History.

### **Suggested Readings::**

1. E.H. Carr : What is History?
2. R.G. Collingwood : Idea of History.
3. Hegel- Lectures on the Philosophy of History.
4. W.H. Walsh: An Introduction to the Philosophy of History.
5. Sheikh Ali : History : Its Theory and Method, Macmillan India Ltd. Madras. Reprinted 1988.
6. G.C. Pande (Ed.) इतिहास स्वरूप एवं सिद्धांत, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर
7. G.L. Renier: History, its Purpose and Methods, Boston, 1950.
8. Thompson : History of Historical Thinking New York, 1942
9. L.B. Namier, Avenues of History, London, 1952.
10. Garliner : Theories of History, New York, 1959.
11. Social Science Research Council Monograph : The Social Sciences in Historical Study, New York, 1954.
12. Budh Prakash : Itihas Darshan, 1968 (Hindi).

## **Paper Code MAHM010 : Medieval India and Its Institutions (1200-1526 AD)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit –I** India on the eve of the Ghorian invasion. The Ghorian-Turkish conquest of Northern India. (Muizuddin and Aibek.) Nature and Consequences of the conquest with special reference to political, economic and cultural aspects.

**Unit –II** Iltutmish-Expansion and Administrative Measures, the Iqta System. The Slave Nobility. Kingship and composition of nobility; Government under Razia and Balban.

**Unit –III** The Khiljis and Early Tughlaq. The “Khilji Revolution”, Expansion and Centralization; Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq’s Reform; Mohammad Tughlaq’s character and his Projects. Khilji’s and Tughlaq rulers policies towards Native Indian powers and South India. Mongol Problem under the Khilji, and the Tughlaq’s. Rebellions under Mohammed Tughlaq.

**Unit –IV** Administration under the Khilji and Tughlaq, Central Structure, Army Organization; Alauddin’s Agrarian and price control measures; Nobility; taxation. Firoz Tughlaq-His Administration and Public Works. Religious policy of Firuz Tughlaq.

**Unit –V** Disintegration of the Sultanate; Growth of Afghan Power-Afghan Theory of Sovereignty, Struggle between Nobility and the Crown; North-West Frontier Problem during the Sultanate Period; Survey of Main Sources of information.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Habib & Nizami : Comprehensive History of India. Vol. V
2. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.
3. A.M. Habibullah: Some aspects of Muslim Rule in India.
4. Mahdi Hussain : The Tughlaq Dynasty.
5. Istiaq Qureshi : The Administration of Delhi Sultanate.

6. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan.(also in hindi)
7. A.B. Pandey: The First Afghan Empire in India.
8. आशीर्वादी लाल श्रीवास्तव : दिल्ली सल्तनत

## **Paper Code MAHM011(a) : Economic Life and Institutions in Medieval India**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

- Unit-I** Land revenue system. Mode of agricultural production and crop pattern. Irrigation system. Land rights and problem of ownership of land.
- Unit-II** Jagirdari and Zamindari system in Medieval India
- Unit-III** Urbanisation and the rise of Towns and Kasbas . Growth of urban industries. Growth of technology in Medieval India.
- Unit-IV** Development of Internal and External Trade, rise of Urban trade centres and important trade routes in Medieval India.
- Unit-V** Organization of markets. Currency and banking. Standard of living of the different social classes – aristocracy, peasantry, and artisans. The village community.

### **Suggested Readings::**

1. Abul Fazal : Ain-i-Akbari, Vol. 1, tr. Blochmann; Vol. II, tr. Jarrett
2. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (Also in Hindi)
3. Francisco Pelsaert : Jahangir's India, tr. Moreland and Geyl
4. Irfan Habib : The Agrarian System of Mughal India
5. Irfan Habib and T. Raychaudhary (ed.) : Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. 1
6. S. Moosvi : Economy of the Mughal Empire – A Statistical Study
7. W.H. Moreland : The Agrarian System of Muslim India
8. N.A. Siddiqi : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700 – 1750 A.D.)
9. J.B. Tavernier : Travels in India, Vols. I and II, ed. W Crooke and tr. V. Ball

## **Paper Code MAHM011(b) : Economic History of India (1200-1550 AD)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### **UNIT – I**

1. Indian Economy and Society on the Eve of the Ghorian Conquest:  
Nature of Indian Feudalism; Superior rural classes; Thakkuras, Samants etc.; Subinfeudation; Serfdom, extraction of surplus in kind, forced labour. Decline of trade, paucity of coins, urban decay.
2. Nature and Outlook of the Ghoria-Turkish Ruling Class:  
The Sultan and the Turkish-slave officers. Immigration of artisans, merchants and scholars. The conquerors patronage of local artisans and Multani merchants.

### **UNIT – II**

1. Agrarian Structure, C. 1300:  
Rural stratification; Balahars, peasants and Khuts. Role of intermediaries; Muqaddam and Chaudhari. Position of local chiefs; rail, rangy and rawats. Agrarian relations.
2. Economy under the Sultanate:  
Land revenue system under the Sultans. Means and methods of cultivation and irrigation; Agricultural production. Alauddin Khalji's economic measures; Merchants, Sahs, Multanis.

### **UNIT – III**

1. Revenue Assignments during the Sultanate period:  
Evolution of Iqta system under the Sultans. Wajah assignments, Khalisa land. Iqta holders and revenue grants. Local chiefs.
2. Distribution of Resources among the Sultanate Ruling Class:

Changing composition of the nobility under the Khaljis, Tughlaqs and Lodis. Concession and special privilege to the nobility under Firoz Tughlaq; hereditary claims, non-transfer of iqta etc. Its results.

#### UNIT – IV

1. Growth of Commerce and Crafts:

Growth of Long distance trade and trade between town and country. Numismatic evidence for expansion of commerce. Currency system. Growth of towns. Merchants and manufacturing classes. Role of brokers. Karkhanas. Technological changes; textile, crafts, sericulture, geared water-lift.

#### UNIT – V

1. Slave and Peasants:

Slavery; Condition of the peasants. Society and economic changes during 1200-1500.

2. Economy in the Vijaynagara Kingdom:

Survey of Agrarian and social structure. Commerce and urban life.

#### Documents :

1. Barani : Tarikh-i-Firoz Shahi:

- (a) Rise of slave nobility and Balban's Attitude towards the 'Low-born'. (Elliot & Dowson, vol. I, pp. 198-101). Unit-I
- (b) Alauddin Khalji's Measures, Reforms, Price and Market Control Regulations. (Elliot & Dowson, vol. III, pp. 179-183, 191-197). Unit-II
- (c) Muhammad Tughlaq's Currency Reforms. (Elliot & Dowson, vol. III, pp. 239-41). Unit-III

2. Afif : Tarikh-i-Firoz Shahi (bib. Indica):

- (a) Slaves (Elliot & Dowson, vol. III, pp. 340-42). Unit-III
- (b) Karkhanas (Elliot & Dowson, vol. III, pp. 356-57). Unit-III
- (c) Firoz Shah's new rules for revenue grants (Elliot & Dowson, vol. III, pp. 288-89). Unit-III

3. Shihabuddin Al-Umari :Masalik-ul Absar, tr., available in Perso-Arabic sources on the life and conditions in the Sultanate of Delhi, H. Siddiqui, New Delhi.

4. Ibn Batuta : Rehla, (tr. Mehdi Hussain), pp. 5, 12, 13, 123, 146. Unit-III



5. Babur : Baburnama, Vol. 2, tr. Beveridge, pp. 486-7 (g); 487-88 (n); 518-19 (t); 519-20 (u); 531-32 (i); Unit-II 536-X7 (b). Unit-III

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- D.D. Kosambi : Introduction to the Study of Indian History, (Chapters IX & X).
- R.S. Sharma : Indian Feudalism (Chapters I, V & VI).
- R.S. Sharma : Urban Decay in India, New Delhi, 1987.
- B.N.S. Yadav : Society and Culture in North India in the Twelfth Century.
- Andre Wink : Al Hind; The Making of the Indo-Islamic World, Vol. II.
- D.N. Jha (ed.) : Feudal Social Formation in Early India, Delhi 1987.
- M. Habib : Introduction to Elliot and Dowson, II (Aligarh reprint).
- K.M. Ashraf : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan.
- W.H. Moreland : Agrarian System of Moslem India (Chapters I, II & 11; also Appendix-B).
- Yusuf Husain Khan : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.
- Mahalingam : Social and Economic Life of the Vijaynagar Empire.
- Tapan Ray Chaudhuri & Irfan Habib : Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I, (relevant chapters).
- T.J. Byres & H. Mukhia (ed.) : Feudalism and Non-European Societies (relevant contributions).
- Peter Jackson : The Delhi Sultanate - A Political and Military History, chap. 12.
- P.M. Major (ed.) : India in the Fifteenth Century.
- H.N. Wright : Coinage and Metrology of the Sultans of Delhi.
- J.S. Deyall : Living without Silver: The Monetary History of early Medieval North India, Delhi, 1990.
- B.D. Chattopadhyaya : Making of Early Medieval India (Chapter I & 8).

**ARTICLES:**

- Irfan Habib : 'Technological Changes and Society (13th & 14th Centuries)', (Presidential Address, Medieval India Section, Proceeding of Indian History Congress, December, 1969).
- Irfan Habib : 'Economic History of the Delhi Sultanate - An Essay in Interpretation', (The Indian Historical Review, Jan. 1978, vol. IV, No.2, pp. 287-303).

- Irfan Habib : 'Price Regulations of Alauddin KhaIji', I.E.S.H.R., vol. 24 (4), 1984. Irfan Habib : 'Social Distribution of Landed Property in Pre-British India', Enquiry, New Series, Vol. 11, No.3, 1965.
- Irfan Habib : 'Society and Economical Changes, 1200-1500', Seminar, Social and Economic Changes in Northern India, University of Kurukshetra, 1981.
- R. Coulborn : 'Feudalism, Brahmanism and the Intrusion of Islam upon Indian History', Comparative Studies in Society and History, vol.X, April, 1968.
- B.N.S. Yadav : 'Immobility and Subjection of Indian Peasantry in Early Medieval Complex', The Indian Historical Review, Vol. I, No.I, pp.16-22, March, 1974.
- A.J. Qaiser : 'The Role of Brokers in Medieval India', Indian History Congress, Chandigarh, 1973.
- I.H. Siddiqui : 'Money and Social Change', Indian History Congress, Symposium paper, Delhi, 1995.
- I.H. Siddiqui : 'Social Mobility in the Delhi Sultanate', Medieval India, 1.
- Shireen Moosvi : 'Numismatic Evidence and the Economic History of the Delhi Sultanate', Proceedings IHC, Golden Jubilee Session, Gorakhpur, 1989.
- Shaikh A. Latif : 'The Iqta System under the Early Sultans of Delhi', (cyclostyled), Indian History Congress, 1975.
- S. Jabir Raza : 'Iqta system in the pre-Ghorid Period and its Antecedents', Proceedings IHC, 1993.
- S.M.R.Naqvi : "Sidelight on Alauddin Khaljis Price Control Measure" Paper included in the Department Volume of Indian History Congress, 61st Session, Calcutta University Calcutta, 2000.

**Paper Code MAHM011(c) : Society, Culture and Economy of India in 18th  
Century**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10

marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

##### **1. THE IMPACT OF MUGHAL DECLINE:**

Shifts, in agrarian relations;- Impact on cultivation and agricultural productivity; Trade and commerce; Rise of regional centres of cultural patronage; The emergence of ashobname as a literary genre; Re-structuring of social hierarchies.

#### **UNIT-II**

##### **1. INDIAN ECONOMY BEFORE BRITISH COLONIALISM:**

Agrarian relations; Conditions of the peasantry; Overseas trade and commerce; Merchant communities; Internal trade; The thesis of 'the rise of corporate groups' and growth ('Revisionist School' and its critics)

#### **UNIT-III**

##### **1. RELIGIOUS REVIVALIST AND REFORMIST MOVEMENTS:**

Shah Waliullah's religious and political thought; The Chishtiya Silsilah; The Naqshbandi Silsilah; Mirza Mazhar Jan-i Janan; Popular millinerian and protest movements; The Sikh movement; Religious syncretism; Sectarian conflicts.

#### **UNIT-IV**

##### **1. SOCIETY AND CULTURE IN EIGHTEENTH CENTURY:**

Gender relations; Forms of popular resistance; Criminality and deviance; Social conflicts; The emergence of the 'public sphere'.

#### **UNIT-V**

##### **1. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF BRITISH COLONIALISM:**

Revenue policies before Permanent Settlement; The Permanent Settlement; The Ryotwari Settlement; Drain of Wealth; 'The continuity thesis' and its criticism; The Orientalists and their perception of India; The 'Orientalism' debate.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. C.A. Bayly : Bitters, Townsman and Bazaar.
2. C.A. Bayly : The New Cambridge History of India, II.I.  
Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire.
3. Muzaffar Alam : Mughal Imperial Decline in North India.

4. Z.U. Malik : The Reign of Muhammad Shah, 1719-48. (Chap.7).
5. R.C.Dutt : Economic History of India, 2 Vol.
6. N.K. Sinha : Economic History of Bengal from Plassey to the Permanent Settlement.
7. M. Umar : Islam in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century.
8. Irfan Habib and Tapan Rajchadhury (eds.) : The Cambridge Economic History of India-I
9. Richard B. Barnett : North India Between Empires : Awadh, the Mughals and the British, 1720-1801.
10. S.A.A.Rezavi : Shah Waliullah and His Times
11. P.J. Marshall : East India Fortunes : The British in Bengal in the Eighteenth Century.
12. P.J. Marshall : Bengal : The British Bridgehead- Eastern India, 1790-1828.
13. Seema Alavi (ed.) : The Eighteenth Century in India.
14. K.N. Chaudhuri : The Trading World of Asia and The English East India Company, 1660-1760.
15. Sushil Chaudhuri : From Prosperity to Decline: Eighteenth Century Bengal.
16. Sushil Chaudhari : The Prelude to Empire: Plassey Revolution of 1757.
17. Satish Chandra : Eighteenth Century in India.
18. Ratnalekha Ray : Changes in Bengal Agrarian Society C. 1760-1850.
19. Mohammad Umar : Urban Culture in Northern India during the Eighteenth Century 2001
20. K. Dutta : Survey of India's Social Life & Economic condition, Calcutta 1961
21. Brijen K. Gupta : Sirajnddank and the East India Company Background to the British Power in Ralph Russell India, 1962.
22. Khursheed-ul-Islam : Three Mughal Poets
23. Karen Leonard : The Great Firm Theory of the decline of the Mughal Empire CSSH 1979.
24. M.Athar Ali : The passing of the Empire the Mughal Case (1975)
25. A. Muztar : Shah Waliullah
26. S. Chaudhary Siraj: English Company and Plassey Conspiracy IHR 1986
27. Irfan Habib : Agrarian System of Mughal India
28. Farhat Hasan : State and Locally

**ARTICLES :**

1. Irfan Habib : 'Processes of Accumulation in Pre-colonial and Colonial India, I.H.R., II (1985).
2. Irfan Habib : 'Colonialization of the Indian Economy, 1757-1900' Social Scientist, No.32.
3. Irfan Habib : 'The Eighteenth Century in Indian Economic History', in Leonard Blussé and Femme Gastra (eds.) On. the Eighteenth Century as a Category of Asian History.
4. M. Athar Ali : 'Recent Theories of Eighteenth Century India' I.H.R., 13/1-2 (1986).
5. M. Athar Ali : 'The Eighteenth Century An Interpretation', P.I.H.C., (Amritsar Session), 1985.,

### **Paper Code MAHM012(a) : Primary Sources of Medieval Indian History**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I** Persian Sources: (i) Official and (ii) Non Officials

**Unit-II** Non Persian Sources, Historical Kavyas, Religious Literature, Jain Literature

**Unit-III** Archival Sources (Rajasthan State Archives Bikaner, Natnagar Shodha Sansthan. Sitamau) and Private Collections only information about important categories of documents expected.

**Unit-IV** Travel accounts of Thomas roe, William Foster, Manucci, William Hawkins, Peter Mundy, Al Beruni, Ibn Batuta

**Unit-V** Rajashtani Khyat Writers : Nainsi, Dayal Dass, Banki Dass, Vat Literature of Rajasthan.

#### **Suggested Readings::**

1. Elliot and Dawson: History of India as told by its own Historians. Vol I-VIII.
2. Mohibbul Hasan: Historians of Medieval India.
3. R.A.A. Rizvi. Adi Turk Kalin Bharat and other volumes containing Hindi translations of Persian works.

4. P.Saran : Descriptive Catalogue of Non Persian Sources of Medieval Indian History. Asia Publishing House, Mumbai 1965.
5. जी.एस.एल. देवड़ा : परम्परा (दयालदास अंक), चौपासनी शोध संस्थान, जोधपुर
6. हुकुम सिंह भाटी: राजस्थान के इतिहासकार, भाग-1

### **Paper Code MAHM012(b) : Historical Application in Tourism**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I :** Characteristics of tourism. Characteristics and designing of tourism products.

**Unit-II :** History as a tourism product. Monuments, Major and Minor.

**Unit-III :** Historical Sites, Historical Events.

**Unit-IV :** Folk Cultures and Arts, Festivals and Religions.

**Unit-V :** Handicrafts, Textiles etc. Guiding Skills.

**Suggested Readings :**

- |                         |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| John Bakewal            | : | The Complete Traveler                   |
| Chris Cooper & Fletcher | : | Tourism : Principles and Practices      |
| S. Wahals               | : | Tourism Marketing                       |
| Douglas Pierce          | : | Tourism Today : A Geographical Analysis |

### **Paper Code MAHM012(c) : Archaeological Method**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

Field Techniques

## Exploration

- (a) Aerial Photography
- (b) Geophysical surveys
- (c) Ground Survey: quadrates or transects
- (d) Sampling strategic
- (e) Tools for surveying and recording

## **UNIT-II**

## Excavation

- (a) Vertical, horizontal, area-, and quadrant excavation
- (b) Principles of Stratigraphy and the Harris Matrix
- (c) Recovery of materials: sieving, flotation
- (d) Recording of data: the written record, the drawn record, photography

## **UNIT-III**

## The Artefactual Record: Preservation and conservation

### Techniques of dating

- (a) Relative: Seriation/typology, Stratigraphy, Cross-dating, F-U-N.
- (b) Chronometric/absolute: Radiocarbon, dendrochronology, Potassium-Argon, Fission-Track, Uranium-Thorium, thermoluminescence

### Preservation and conservation of sites and antiquities.

### Laboratory analyses

## **UNIT-IV**

## The Artefactual Record: Collation and Interpretation

1. Classification: Type in archaeology, etic/emic concerns
2. Interpretation:
  - (a) Ancient ecology
  - (b) Subsistence strategies
  - (c) Exchange networks
  - (d) Society
  - (e) Ideology and belief systems

## **UNIT-V**

1. Report writing

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- Agrawal, D.P. : Dating the Human Past, Pune, 1995.
- Balme, J. & A. Paterson (ed.). : Archaeology in Practice, Oxford, 2006.
- Clarke, D.L. : Analytical Archaeology, New York, 1978.
- Deetz, J. : Invitation to Archaeology, New York, 1967.
- Drewett, P.L. : Field Archaeology, London & New York, 1999.
- Ellis, L. ed. : Encyclopaedia of Archaeological Method and Theory.
- Gamble, C. : Archaeology. The Basics, London 2001.
- Greene, K. : Archaeology, An Introduction. New Jersey. 1983.
- Kipfer, B.A. : The Archaeologist's Fieldwork Companion, Oxford, 2009.
- Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn : Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice, London, 2004.
- Wheeler, R.E.M. Archaeology from the Earth. Middlesex, 1954.

**Paper Code MAHM012(d) : Case Study**

Case study (Hand-written) on theme related to socio-cultural and religious folk deities (Lok Devtas) of Western Rajasthan

**M.A. History (Medieval) Semester-IV**

S.No.	Paper Code No.	Nomenclature of the paper	Type/ Category	Credits			
				L	T	P	Total
13	MAHM013	Medieval India and Its Institutions (1526-1656 AD)	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
14	MAHM014	Medieval India and Its Institutions (1656-1761 AD)	Core Compulsory	04	01	-	05
15	MAHM015(a)	Medieval Society Religion Art and Architecture <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM015(b)	Economic History of India (1550-1750 AD) <b>OR</b>	Core Elective	04	01	-	05
	MAHM015(c)	Development of Medieval Architecture in India (1300 to 1700 AD)	Core Elective	04	01	-	05



16	MAHM016(a)	History and Historiography of Medieval India <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM016(b)	Tribal, Peasant and Prajamandal Movements in Rajasthan During the Colonial Period <b>OR</b>	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
	MAHM016(c)	History of Ideas (Religious, Political and Social Ideas)		04	01	-	05
	MAHM016(d)	Case Study on any one of the following (Handwritten) (a) Genealogy of any caste/community of Bikaner division (b) Socio-cultural history of Bikaner division (Based on survey and field study) (c) Art/Architecture and monuments of Rajasthan.	Elective Open	04	01	-	05
			<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20</b>

### **Paper Code MAHM013 : Medieval India and Its Institutions (1526-1656 AD)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit - I**

India's Political System on the eve of Babar's Invasion. Babur's achievements in India; Humayun's Relations with his brothers and the role of Nobility. Problem of Malwa and Gujarat.

#### **Unit -II**

Mughal Relations with Afghans (Sher Shah) and Rajputs under Babur and Humayun; Sher Shah- Sources of Study. Administrative Reforms and Achievements.

### **Unit -III**

Sources with special reference to the works of Nizamuddin, Abul Fazal and Badauni; Relations with Nobility and Rajputs; Relations with Central Asian Power; Deccan Policy.

### **Unit -IV**

Growth of Administrative Machinery Central, Provincial, Revenue and Army Administration (Mandsabdari System) Theory of Sovereignty and Growth of Religious Ideas & Suleh-Kul.

### **Unit -V**

Parties and Politics at Jahangir's Court and the Nurjahan Junta. Growth of Administration; Shahjahan - North-West Frontier and Central Asian Policy; Relations with Rajputs and Deccan Problem; Source - "Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri" Iqbalnama-i-Jahangiri and Badshahnama of Quzwini and Lahori.

### **Suggested Readings: :**

1. R.P. Tripathi : (i) Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire. (ii) Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India.
2. Rushbrook Williams : An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century.
3. S.K. Benerji : Humayun Badshah vol. I
4. William Erskine : History of India Vol. I
5. Ishwari Prasad : Life and Time of Humayun.
6. K.R. Qanungo : Sher Shah and his Times.
7. Harbans Mukhiya : Historians and Historiography during the reign of Akbar.
8. Moreland : India at the Death of Akbar.
9. Irfan Habib : The Agrarian System of the Mughal India.
10. Beni Prasad : History of Jahangir
11. B.P. Saxena : Shahjahan of Delhi

### **Paper Code MAHM014 : Medieval India and its Institutions (1656-1761 A.D.)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words.

The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

### **Unit -I**

1. Source-Khafikhan, Bernier, Manucci, Bhimsen, Sujan Rai.
2. War of Succession, Nature of Conflict, causes of Aurangzeb's success.
3. The Problem of North-East and North-West frontiers, Relations with Persia.

### **Unit -II**

1. The Deccan Problem (i) Rise of the Marathas, Mughal Relations with Shivaji, Role of Mirza Raja Jai Singh, Estimate of Shivaji.
2. The Deccan Problems (ii) Conquest of Bijapur and Golkunda-conflict with Marathas-Impact on Mughal Empire.

### **Unit -III**

1. Evolution of Aurangzeb's Religious Policy, Re-imposition of Jaziya Its, Implications.
2. Relation with Rajputs. Causes and effects of the wars with Rathore and Mewar, Relations with Ajit Singh.
3. Conflict with Jats, Sikhs etc. and Relation with Europeans.
4. Relation with Nobility.

### **Unit -IV**

1. Bahadur Shah-Clash of Policies-conflict with the Sikhs.
2. Parties & Politics at the Mughal Court-the Problem of Wizarat, Sayyid Brother and Nizamul-Mulk.
3. Mughal-Rajputs Relations, Role of Sawai Jai Singh, Muhammad Shah.

### **Unit -V**

1. Rise of the Marathas- Baji Rao and the Peshwaship: Marathas conquest of Malwa and Gujarat, Struggle for Domination of Northern India.
2. Rise of New Principalities-Awadh, Hyderabad and Bengal.
3. North-West Problem and Nadir Shah's Invasion.
4. The Third Battle of Panipat, 1761.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. J.N. Sarkar : (i) History of Aurangzeb (also in Hindi),(ii)Fall of the Mughal Empire (4 Volumes), (iii) Shivaji and his Times.

2. Satish Chandra : Parities and Politics at the Mughal Court (1707-1740)
3. W.Irvine : Later Mughals, in 2 Vols.
4. Athar Ali : Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
5. U.N.Dey : Mughal Administration.
6. Qanungo : Dara Shikhoh.
7. S.R. Sharma : Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors.

**Paper Code MAHM015(a) : Medieval Society, Religion, Art and Architecture.**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit –I** Formation and stratification of Society, Changes in Society and Caste System.  
Slavery, Position of Women.,

**Unit –II** Education, Literature, influence of Religious Movement on Social Conditions.  
Social Position of the Hindus.

**Unit –III** Economic Condition of Ruling Classes, Middle Class and Masses. Agriculture and Industry. Trade Centres and External Trade.  
Currency and Banking, Rural and Urban Life. Taxation.

**Unit –IV** Sufism; Bhakti Movement. Role of Ulemas. Religious Position of the Hindus.

**Unit –V** Influence of Islam on Hinduism and Vice-versa. Art and Architecture during the Sultanate and Mughal Period. Indigenous painting, Mughal Painting.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan (also in Hindi)
2. P.N. Chopra : Society and Culture in Mughal Age.
3. S.S. Kulshreshtha : Development of Trade and Commerce in Mughal Age.
4. Irfan Habib : Agrarian System of the Mughal India.

5. Noman Siddiqi : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals.
6. A.B. Pandey: Society and Government of Medieval India (In Hindi also)
7. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian culture.
8. Percy Brown : (i) Indian Architecture (Islamic period), (ii)Mughal painting.
9. M.S. Randhawa and J.K. Gallbrith :: Indian painting.
10. H.P.Diwedi : Madhayakal Mein Bhakti Andolan.
11. Raj Bali Pandey : Sufism (Hindi)
12. Dr. Harphool Singh Arya : Madhya Kaleen Samaj Dharma, Kala Aur Vastu Kala.

### **Paper Code MAHM015(b) : Economic History of India (1550-1750 AD)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. The Land and People: Forests and extent of cultivation. Population estimates: Landman ratio.
2. Peasant farming. Farming methods; crops. Agricultural production and the market.
3. Peasant differentiation and village community. Landless labour.

#### **UNIT-II**

1. The Zamindars: Rights to land, and relations with peasants and, state. Role of revenue-grantees.
2. Land Revenue: size; methods of assessment and collection; cash nexus. General implications for structure of economy.

3. The Ruling Class: Nobles as, holders of mansabs and jagirs. Concentration of wealth. Jagir transfers and their consequences.

### **UNIT-III**

1. Subordinate Classes: The army, professional classes, service sector. Nature of Mughal 'middle class'.
2. Non-agricultural production. Technology. Forms of organization of production. Mines and major industries. Gender division of labour.
3. Inland commerce and merchant communities. Banjaras, pedlars, and big merchants.

### **UNIT-IV**

1. Urban Sector: Size and growth of urban population. Urban wages.
2. Money and Credit: Coinage. The sarrafs. Bills of exchange, insurance, banking. Interest rates.
3. Trade with Europe. Companies vs. indigenous merchants and shipping.

### **UNIT-V**

1. Movement of prices in 16th and 17th centuries.
2. Economic and social change in Mughal India: Growth or stagnation? Population and GNP changes as indicators.
3. Economic consequences of the decline of the Mughal empire: a study of current theories of the 18th century.

### **DOCUMENTS**

1. Akbarnama, Vol.III, Beveridge, pp.413-41, (Fixation of Jama-i-dahsala): pp.560-66 (Todar Mal's recommendations). Unit- I & II
2. Ain-i-Akbari, Vol.I, tr. Blochmann, ed. Phillot, Book II, A in. 19, on Suyurghal (pp.278-80). Unit- I & II
3. Ain-i-Akbari, Vol.II, tr. Jarret, Ain-i Amalguzar (pp.46-50); Ain-i Bitikchi (pp.50-52); Ain-i Khazanadar (pp.52-53); Ain-i Rawai Rozi (pp.53-59). Unit- I & II
4. Francisco Pelsaert, tr. Moreland & Geyl, Jahangir's India, pp. 1-69. Unit- I & III
5. Francois Bernier, Travels in the Mughal Empire, 1656-68, transl. A. Constable, Letters to M. Colbert and M. de. La Mothe le Vayr. Unit- I & III.

### **BOOKS RCOMMENDED:**

1. W.H. Moreland : The Agrarian System of Moslem India.

2. W.H. Moreland : India at the Death of Akbar.
3. W.H. Moreland : From Akbar to Aurangzeb
4. Irfan Habib : The Agrarian system of Mughal India 1556-1717, Second edition.
5. Irfan Habib : Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception (esp. 'Potentialities of Capitalism in Mughal India').
6. Irfan Habib : Technology in, Medieval India, People's History of India, No. 20
- T Irfan Habib : Man and Environment: The Ecological History of India.
8. T. Raychaudhuri & Irfan Habib : Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. I
9. J.S. Grewal (ed). : Social History of Medieval India (relevant chapters).
10. S. Moosvi : Economy of the Mughal Empire - A Statistical Study.
11. S. Moosvi : People, Taxation and Trade in Mughal India.
12. M. Athar Ali : Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb.
13. K.N. Chaudhuri : The Trading World of Asia.
14. Niels Steensgaard : The Asian Trade Revolution of the Seventeenth Century, Chapters I-IV
15. Om Prakash : European Commercial Enterprise in Pre-Colonial India, New Cambridge History Series.
16. S. Subrahmanian (ed.) : Merchants, Markets and the State in Early Modern India, 1994
17. Shireen Moosvi : Man and Environment in Mughal Era

#### **PAPERS AND ARTICLES:**

- W.C. Smith : 'The Mughal Empire and the Middle Classes', Islamic Culture, 1944
- S. Nurul Hasan : 'Zamindars in the Mughal Empire', IESHR, IV(3).
- Satish Chandra : 'Some Aspects of the Growth of Money Economy during the 17th Century', IESHR, III (4) (1966).
- Satish Chandra : 'Some Aspects of Indian Village Society in Northern India during the 18th century', Indian Historical Review, I, (1974), pp.51-64.
- Irfan Habib : 'Trimetallism in the Mughal Monetary system and the impact of the silver influx' Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India, ed. J.F. Richards.
- Irfan Habib : 'The Eighteenth Century in Indian Economic History', The Eighteenth Century ed. Marshall
- Irfan Habib : 'Bills of Exchange in Mughal India', Proc. of IHC, Muzaffarpur Session, 1972.

Irfan Habib : 'Merchant Communities in precolonial India', The rise of Merchant Empires, ed. J. Tracey.

A.J. Qaisar : 'Distribution of Revenue Resources of the Mughal Empire among the Nobility', Proc. of IHC, Allahabad Session, 1965.

Iqtidar Alam Khan : 'The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire', Proc. of the IBC, Aligarh Session, 1975. (Presidential Address, Medieval Indian Section).

Aziza Hasan : 'Silver Currency output in the Mughal Empire during the 16th and 17th centuries', IESHR, VI, I (March 1969).

Najaf Haider : 'Precious Metal Flows and Currency circulation in the Mughal Empire' JESHO, 39, 3, 1996, pp.298-367.

## **Paper Code MAHM015(c) : Development of Medieval Architecture in**

### **India (1300-1700 AD)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **UNIT-I**

- 1(a) Methods and Techniques : Trabeate, Corbelled & Arcuate. Building and Binding material.
- 1(b) The Qutb Complex : (i) Emergence of true arch, dome and minaret. (ii) Detailed Study of Quwwat-ul-Islam Mosque, Qutb Minar, Tomb of Iltutmish, Alai Darwaza.

#### **UNIT-II**

2. The Tughlaq, Sayyid And Lodi Architecture:
  - (a) Mosque and tomb architecture of Tughlaqs. Detailed study of tombs of Ghiyasuddin Tughlaq, Khan-i-Jahan Telangani.
  - (b) Tomb architecture of Sayyids and Lodis. Square and Octagonal Tombs. Detailed Study of Sikandar Lodi's Tomb.

#### **UNIT-III**

- 3.I. The Sur Architecture:



(a) The tomb and mosque architecture. Study of Qila-i-Kuhna Mosque and Sher Shah's Tomb.

II. Emergence Of Mughal Architecture : Babur To Humayun

(a) Origins under Babur : Mosques & Gardens.

(b) Salient architectural features of Humayun's tomb.

#### **UNIT-IV**

4. Development of Mughal Architecture : The Age of Akbar

(a) Basic features of Akbari architecture: Agra Fort, Fatehpur Sikri

(b) The influence of Central Asian & Persian architecture on Mughal architectural features.

(c) Impact of Provincial architecture : Gujarat, Bengal and Rajasthan.

(d) Tombs of Akbar and Itimad-ud-Daula.

#### **UNIT-V**

5. Zenith Of Mughal Architecture: Shahjahan To Aurangzeb

(a) Characteristic features of architecture under Shahjahan: Agra and Delhi Forts.

(b) Taj Mahal and Jama Masjid, Delhi.

(c) Development of decorative techniques under the Mughals.

(d) Brief survey of architecture under Aurangzeb.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

Percy Brown : Indian Architecture (Islamic Period), Bombay 1981.

James Ferguson : History of Indian and Eastern Architecture, vol. 11; Book VII, Delhi, 1972.

E.B. Havell : Indian Architecture Through the Ages, chap. X. Delhi 1978.

Martin Hurlimann : Delhi, Agra, Fatehpur Sikri, London, 1975.

R. Nath : Some Aspects of Mughal, Architecture, Delhi, 1976.

R. Nath : History of Mughal Architecture, Vol. I, II, Delhi 1985.

R. Nath : Colour Decoration in Mughal Architecture, Bombay, 1970.

R. Nath : The Immortal Taj, Bombay 1972.

Abha Rani : Tughlaq Architecture of Delhi, Varanasi, 1991.

Pratapaditya Pal : Romance of the Taj Mahal, New Delhi, 1983 (Chapter 2).

S.A.A.Rizvi & Vincent John Adams Flynn : Fatehpur Sikri, Delhi, 1972.

E.W. Smith : The Mughal Architecture of Fatehpur Sikri, vol. I-IV (A.S.I.) Delhi.

George Michell & Snehal Shah (ed.) : Ahmedabad, Bombay, 1988.

- Derck Hill & Olig Graber : Islamic Architecture and its Decoration. London, 1964.
- W. Begley & Z.A. Desai : Taj Mahal, The Illuminated Tomb, Washington, 1989.
- Satish Grover : The Architecture of India (Islamic), N. Delhi, 1981.
- Amrit Verma : Forts of India, New Delhi, 1985.
- K.V. Soundara Rajan : Islam builds in India, Delhi 1983.
- Catherine B. Asher : Architecture of Mughal India, Cambridge, 1992 (The New Cambridge History of India).
- Ebba Koch : Mughal Architecture an outline of its history and development, 1526-1858, Munich, 1991.
- Ebba Koch : 'Pietre duce and other Artistic contacts between the court of the Mughals and that of the Medici' in A Mirror of Princes, the Mughals and the Medici, ed. Dalu Jones, Bombay, 1987.
- Michael Brand & Glenn D. Lowry (ed.) : Fatehpur Sikri: (International) Symposium Fatehpur Sikri), Harvard University, 1985.
- Juneja, M. (ed.) : Architecture in Medieval India, Delhi, 2001.
- S.A.N.Rezavi : "Iranian Influence on Medieval Indian Architecture," in The Growth of Civilization in India & Iran, ed., Irfan Habib, Delhi. 2002.
- Surendra Sahai : Indian Architecture, Islamic Period.

### **Paper Code MAHM016(a) : History and Historiography of Medieval**

#### **India**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I** Contemporary Persian sources for the Sultanate period with special reference to Taj-ul-Massir, Tabqat-i-Nasiri, Tarikh-i-Firoz-Shahi (Barani), Tarikh-i-Firoz Shahi (Afif), Historical works of Amir Khusrau, Fatuhat-i-Firoz Shahi; Fatwa-i-Jahandari; Tarikh-i-Mubarak-Shahi

- Unit-II** Contemporary Persian sources for the Mughal Period with special reference to Babarnama, Humayunama of Gulbadan Begum, Akbarnama, Ain-i-Akbari, Muntakhabut Tawarikh, Tabqat-i-Akbari
- Unit-III** Tuzuk-i-Jahangiri; Padshahnamah of Abdul Hamid Lahori; Mutakhabu-ul-Lubab of Khafi Khan, Maasir-i-Alamgiri, Fatawa-i-Alamgiri
- Unit-IV** Accounts of foreign travellers with special reference to Alberuni: Masalik-ul-Absar; 15<sup>th</sup> Century Travellers-Monserrate, Bernier, Tavernier
- Unit-V** Regional and modern sources with special reference to Kanhad Deo Prabandh; Prithvi Raj Raso; Nainsi's Vigat; Vir Vinod

**Suggested Readings::**

1. Peter Hardy: History and Historian of Medieval India
2. Philips, C.H. : Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon
3. Elliot and Dawson: History of India as told by its own Historian
4. Rizvi, S.A.A. : Hindi Translation of Original Persian Sources
5. Ansari & Azhar: European Travellers under the Mughals
6. Lal, K.S.: Studies in Medieval Indian History
7. Major R.H. : Indian in the Fifteenth Century
8. हुकुम सिंह भाटी: राजस्थान के इतिहासकार, भाग-1

**Paper Code MAHM016(b) : Tribal, Peasant and Prajamandal**

**Movements in Rajasthan During the Colonial Period**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-1**

Perspective on Tribal History, Historical Background : Tribal Demography and economy with special reference to Rajasthan.

### **Unit-2**

Important Tribal Chieftainship in Rajasthan, Tribal Rajput Relations, British Attitude towards Tribes of Rajasthan.

### **Unit-3**

Tribal Movements with Special reference to (a) Bhil Revolts in Mewar Hill Tracts (1821-1881) (b) Mer Revolt in Merwara (1821), (c) Bhagat Movements under Guru Govind Giri and its impact, (d) Motilal Tejawat and the Ekki Movement in Southern Rajasthan (Mewar Hill Tract and Sirohi)

### **Unit-4**

Peasant Movements with special reference to (b) Bijolia (b) Shekthawati (c) Neemuchana (1924-25) (d) Grain Riots in Ajmer-Marwar) (1918) (e) Meo Peasant Movement in Alwar and Bharatpur (f) Duddhwa Khara (Bikaner) and (g) Dabra

### **Unit-5**

(a) Nature of the Revolt of 1857 in Rajputana States and Ajmer Merwara (b) Political Awakening and Praja Mandal Movement with special reference to Marwar and Mewar (c) 1942, Movement in Rajputana States and Ajmer-Merwara (d) Formation of Rajasthan (1948-1956)

### **Books Recommended:**

K.S. Singh ed. : Tribal Movements in India, Manohar Publication, New Delhi 1983. Vols. 2 (Relevant Portions).

G.N.Sharma (ed.) : Social and Political Awakening Among the Tribals of Rajasthan, Centre for Rajasthan Studies, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, 1986 (Relevant Portions).

S.S.Saxena and Padmaja Sharma : Bijolia Kisan Andolan Ka Itihas, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner 1972.

Pema Ram : Agrarian Movement in Rajasthan 1913-1947 A.D. Panchsheel Prakashan, 1986.

Brij Kishore Sharma : Peasant Movements in Rajasthan (1920-1949) Pointed Publishers, Jaipur 1990.

Harbilas Sarda : Ajmer - Historical and Descriptive (relevant Portions).

V.K.Vashishtha : Rajputana Agency 1832-1858, Aalkeha Publishers, Jaipur, 1978 (Chapter 1857 uprising in Rajasthan)

K.S. Saxena : Political Awakening and freedom Movement in Rajasthan (1857-1947)

Laxman Singh : Political and Constitutional Development in the Princely State of Rajasthan (1920-1949)

P.Menon : Story of the Integration of Indian States.

Dr.Sobhagya Goyal : "Ajmer Mein Jan Aandolan" Unneesvi Beesvi Shatabadi, Agrasain Prakashan, Ajmer, 1999.

Census Records for the relevant years, Govt. of India.

**Paper Code MAHM016(c) : History of Ideas (Religious, Political and Social Ideas)**

**3 hours duration**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Internal Evaluation : 25**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. Section-A shall contain 10 questions two from each unit of 1.5 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answer should not exceed 50 words. Section-B shall contain 5 questions one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 6 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. Section-C shall contain 5 questions of 10 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit 1**

Formation of religious ideas in early India. Indus Religion, Vedic Religion, Upnishads. Ideas of dissent and protest – heterodox sects.

**Unit 2**

Forms of religious thoughts and cultural synthesis – Sufism and Sikhism. Reforms and Revivalism : Brahma Samaj, and Arya Samaj, Aligarh Movement.

**Unit 3**

Ideas of polity – Monarchy and Oligarchy in ancient and medieval India –Republicanism. Rights and duties of subjects. Legitimacy of Political power – Theory & Practice in Ancient India.

**Unit 4**

Colonialism and Emergence of new political ideas : democracy. Nationalism and socialism. Communalism and secularism.

## Unit 5

Formation and justification of early ideas of hierarchy : Varna, Jati and Family. Anti Caste Movements during colonial period : Satya Shodhak Samaj, Sree Narayan Movement. Social basis of Nationalism.

### Suggested Readings:

- A.B. Keith : Religion and Philosophy of Veda and Upnishadas.  
Beni Prasad : Theory of Government in Ancient India.  
U.N. Ghoshal : History of Hindu Political Theories.  
H.N. Sinha : Sovereignty in Ancient Indian Polity.  
S.C. Sarkar : Some Aspects of the Earliest Social History of India.  
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Khazan Singh : History and Philosophy of Sikh Religion.  
R.P. Tripathi : Some Aspects of Muslim Administration in India.  
R.C. Majumdar (ed.) : The History and Culture of Indian People. Vols. 1-11.

### **Paper Code MAHM016(d) : Case Study on any one of the following**

#### **(Handwriting)**

- Genealogy of any caste/community of Bikaner division
- Socio-cultural history of Bikaner division (Based on survey and field study)
- Art/Architecture and monuments of Rajasthan.