

**MAHARAJA GANGA SINGH UNIVERSITY, BIKANER**

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND  
COURSE OF STUDY**

**SYLLABUS**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**M.A.**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**



**M.A./M.SC. Previous Examination - 2022**

**M.A./M.SC. Final Examination – 2023**

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**M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

Each Theory Paper 3 Hrs duration 100 marks

The Case Study/Field Work/Survey Report, if any 100 marks

1. The number of paper and the maximum marks for each paper practical shall be shown in the syllabus for the subject concerned. It will be necessary for a candidate to pass in theory part as well as in the practical part (wherever prescribed) of a subject/paper separately.
2. A candidate for a pass at each of the Previous and the Final Examination shall be required to obtain (i) at least 36% marks in the aggregate of all the paper prescribed for examination and (ii) at least 36% marks in practical (s) wherever prescribed the examination, provided that if a candidate fails to secure at least 25% marks in each individual paper work, wherever prescribed, he shall be deemed to have failed at the examination not with standing his having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for that examination. No division will be awarded at the previous examination. Division shall be awarded at the end of Final Examination on the combined marks obtained at the Previous and the Final Examination taken together, as noted below:  
First Division 60% of the aggregate marks taken together  
Second Division 48% of the Previous Final Examination.  
All the rest will be declared to have passed the examinations.
3. If a candidate clears any paper (s) Practical (s) prescribed at the Previous and or / Final Examination after a continuous period of three years, then for the purpose of working out his division the minimum pass marks only viz 25 % (36 % in the case of practical) shall be taken into account in respect on such paper(s) Practical(s).
4. The Case Study/Field Work/Survey Report shall be hand written and shall not be of more than 100 pages and is to be submitted in triplicate so as to reach the office of the Registrar at least 3 weeks before the commencement of the theory examination. Only such candidates who shall be permitted to offer Case Study/Field Work/Survey Report (if provided in the scheme of examination) is lieu of a paper as those who have secured at least 55% marks in aggregate, irrespective of the number of papers in which a candidate actually appeared at the examination.

**N.B.(i)** Non-Collegiate candidates are not eligible to offer Case Study/Field Work/Survey Report.

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

There shall be nine papers. Each paper will be of three hours duration and carry 100 marks. Out of nine papers, there shall be seven compulsory and two optional papers. The Optional paper shall be divided into groups. The candidates may select any two papers from any of groups in the final class only. Six hour per week per paper is compulsory for M.A. (previous) and M.A. (Final) classes. The candidate appearing in previous class shall offer four papers and in the final five papers as per following schedule.

**M.A. PREVIOUS - 2022**

**Compulsory Papers :**

- Paper I - Western Political Theory (From Plato to Marx)  
Paper II - Comparative Political Institutions  
Paper III - International Politics  
Paper IV- Theory and Practice of Public Administration

**M.A. FINAL 2023**

There shall be five papers each of three hours duration carrying 100 mark each out of which Paper V, VI and IX will be compulsory and Paper VII and VIII will be optional.

**Compulsory Papers :**

- Paper V** - Modern and Contemporary Political Theory  
**Paper VI** - Indian Government and Politics

**Optional Papers : VII & VIII**

Any two papers are to be offered from one of the following groups:

**Group A - Political Theory**

- (i) Ancient Indian Political Thought.
- (ii) Modern Indian Social and Political Thought
- (iii) Gandhian Political Thought

**Group B - International politics**

- (i) Public International Law
- (ii) Theory and Practice of Diplomacy

- (iii) Foreign Policies of U.S.A., Russia, China, India and neighbouring countries.

**Group C - Indian Government and Politics**

- (i) Federalism and Union- State Relations in India  
(ii) State Politics in India  
(iii) Political Parties and Electoral Politics in India

**Group D - Political Analysis**

- (i) Political Analysis  
(ii) Research Methodology  
(iii) Political Sociology

**Paper IX**

- (i) Human Rights and Duties: Theories and Practice **OR**  
(ii) Case Study

**M.A. PREVIOUS 2022**  
**PAPER-1 - WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY**  
**(FROM PLATO TO MARX)**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 10

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Greek View of Life and Politics : Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Post-Aristotelian Schools: Epicureans and Stoics.

**Unit-II**

Medieval Political Thought, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Marsilio of Padua, The Church and the State.

**Unit-III**

Renaissance, Reformation and Counter Reformation; Machiavelli; Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

**Unit-IV**

Utilitarians : Bentham and J.S. Mill; The Historical Empiricists : Burke and Hume.

**Unit-V**

Idealists and Socialists : Hegel; Green; Karl Marx and his Scientific Socialism.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Sabine : History of Political Theory
2. सेबाइन : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत का इतिहास
3. M.Q. Sibley : Political Ideas and Ideology
4. John Plamenatz : Man and Society : (Two Volumes)
5. पी.डी.शर्मा : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
6. बी.एल.फड़िया : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
7. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास
8. Michael Foster : Master of Political Thought
9. ओ.पी.गाबा : राजनीतिक चिन्तन की रूपरेखा
10. जे.पी.सूद : राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास
11. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramasway : A History of Political Thought
12. E. Barker : Plato and his Predecessors
13. L. Dickinson : Greek view of life
14. Dante, Germino : Beyond Ideology : The Revival of Political Theory
15. Sheldon Wolin : Politics and Vision
16. Eric Voegelin : Order and History, Vol.II (Plato & Aristotle)
17. W.A. Dunning : History of Political Theory (3 volumes)
18. C. C. Maxey : Political Philosophies

**PAPER II - COMPARATIVE POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be

of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit-I**

Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics : Traditional and Modern Perspectives; Comparative Method; Evolution of Comparative Politics with discussion of Major Landmarks.

#### **Unit-II**

Major Approaches in Comparative Politics; Behavioural framework; Marxist-Leninist framework; Political Modernization and Political Development; Political Culture and Political Socialisation Approach.

#### **Unit-III**

Forms of Government; Leading Classification of Governments (both Traditional and Modern) and their Evolution; Constitutionalism; Democracy and Dictatorship-Parliamentary and Presidential; Federal and Unitary types of Government and their theory and practice.

#### **Unit-IV**

Organs of Government : Their functions with special reference to Judicial Review; Theory and Practice of Separation of Powers; Party System, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion.

#### **Unit-V**

Theories of Representation: Electoral Systems and Voting Behaviour; Policy Making; Bureaucracy - Types and role; Political Elite and Elitist Theory of Democracy.

#### **Suggested Books :**

1. S.E. Finer : Comparative Government
2. C.J. Friedrich : Constitutional Government and Democracy
3. Herman Finer : Theory and Practice of Modern Government
4. Allen Ball : Modern Government Politics
5. सी.बी.गेना : तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं
6. जे.सी.जौहरी : तुलनात्मक राजनीति
7. James Charlsworth : Contemporary Political Analysis
8. Almond and Powell : Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach
9. चार्ल्स ई. मरियम : राजनीति के नये संदर्भ
10. Jean Blondel : An Introduction to Comparative Government
11. C.F. Strong : Modern Constitution
12. H. Eckstein & David Apter : Comparative Politics : A Reader
13. K.C. Wheare : Federal Government
14. Almond & Powell : Comparative Politics - System, Policy and Process, 1978
15. Palombara : Politics within Nations
16. Warda : Non-western Theories of Development

#### **PAPER III - INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit-I**

Theories of International Politics : Approaches to the Study of the Science of International Politics : Survey of Old and New Developments. International Politics as a Struggle for Power : Concept of National Power, Essence and Elements of National Power; Evolution of National Power and International Community.

#### **Unit-II**

Instrument for the Promotion of National Interest : Diplomacy, Propaganda and Political Warfare; Economic Instruments of National Policy : Imperialism; Colonialism; Neo Colonialism and Racialism, Their impact on International Politics. War as an Instrument of National Policy.

#### **Unit-III**

Limitation of National Power : Balance of Power; Collective Security and Pacific Settlement of International Disputes; International Law; Disarmament; International Morality and World Opinion.

#### Unit-IV

Major issues in Contemporary International Politics : Resurgence of Asia, Africa and Latin America; U.S. Hegemony, Disintegration of U.S.S.R. as Super Power; India and her Neighbours; India's Nuclear Policy.

#### Unit-V

Rebuilding & Reorganization of Europe; The Concept of Non-Alignment-Bases, Role and Relevance, Globalization, Restructuring of UN; Human Rights and Terrorism.

#### Suggested Books :

1. Hans J. Morgenthau : Politics among Nations  
(Scientific Books Agency, Calcutta)
2. Palmer and Perkins : International Politics,  
Scientific Books Agency, Calcutta
3. Sprout and Sprout : Foundation of International Politics  
(Hindi and English)
4. Mahendra Kumar : Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.  
(Hindi & English)
5. बी.एल.फड़िया : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
6. वी.एन.खन्ना : भारत की विदेश नीति
7. Anam Jaitly : International Politics : Trends and Issues
8. पी.डी.शर्मा : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति (हिन्दी)
9. पुष्पेश पंत : 21वीं शताब्दी में अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
10. बी.एम.जैन : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
11. I.L. Laude, Jr. : Power and International Relations
12. John H. Herz : International Politics in the Atomic Age
13. C.P. Schleicher : International Relations
14. B. Bhaneja : The Politics of Triangles
15. मथुरालाल शर्मा : भारतीय विदेश नीति
16. A.F.K. Organski : World Politics
17. Garg. J.P. : Regionalism in International Politics
18. Kissinger : Policy in Nuclear Age
19. Paul T.V. & Hall John A : International Politics
20. W.P. Andrew : India and her Neighbours
21. Quincy Wright : The Study of International Relations
22. T.T. Poulouse : United Nations and Nuclear Proliferation
23. प्रो. आर.एस.यादव : भारत की विदेश नीति

#### PAPER IV - THEORY AND PRACTICE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

3 Hrs. Duration

Max. Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### Unit-I

Public Administration; Meaning, Scope, Nature, Impact of Information Technology on Public Administration; Private and Public Administration; Politics and Administration; Public Administration in Modern Democratic State; New Public Management.

#### Unit-II

Principles of Organization : Line and Staff, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Delegation and Decentralisation, Co-ordination, Supervision and Control; Chief Executive : Types, Functions and Role; Modern Theory of Organisation, Socio-Psychological Approach, Human Relations in Organisation, Administrative Leadership, Decision Making Theory, Nature of Authority, Communication.

#### Unit-III

Control over Administration : Legislative, Judicial and Popular Controls Implications and Limitations of these Controls in a Democratic Framework; Public Corporations : Organisation, Patterns and Management, Problems of Control : Accountability and Autonomy, Parliamentary Committees and Public Corporations, Independent Regulatory Commission.

#### Unit-IV

Personnel Administration : Role of Civil Service in Developing Societies, Principles and Problems of Classification, Recruitment, Promotion, Training, Transfer, Salary Discipline and Morale, Employee-Employer relations and Conditions of Service.

#### Unit-V

Financial Administration : Budget Formulation and Execution of the Budget, Parliamentary Control over Finance, Public Accounts and Estimate Committees, Role of Accounts and Audit.

Administrative Reforms : Nature of Administrative Reforms, Role of O & M, Strategy of Reforms in Administration, Bureaucracy and Continuity of Reforms Policy.

#### Suggested Books :

1. Simon, H : Administrative Behaviour
2. Simon and March: Modern Organization
3. Simon, Smithburg : Public Administration  
& Thompson
4. Piffiner and Sherwood : Public Administration
5. Piffiner & Persthus : Administrative Organization
6. S.r.Maheshwari : Theory and Concept in Public Administration
7. Ziaudin Khan : The Span of Control
8. Newman and Summers : The Process of Management
9. Richard and Neilender : Reading in Management
10. Bernard C. : Function of the Executive
11. Pigors and Mayers : The Public Personnel Administration
12. Markose, A.T. : Judicial Control of Administrative Methods  
in India
13. Kulkarni, V.M. : Social Administration
14. Panandikar, V.A.P. : Personnel System for Development  
Administration
15. Dr. D.K. Mishra : Samajik Prashashan
16. बी.एल. फड़िया : लोक प्रशासन
17. पी.डी.शर्मा : लोक प्रशासन के सिद्धांत व व्यवहार
18. अवस्थी एवं महेश्वरी : लोकप्रशासन के सिद्धांत

#### M.A. FINAL EXAMINATION, 2023

#### Paper V : Modern and Contemporary Political Theory

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### Unit-I

Nature and Significance of Political Theory : Shift from Traditional to Modern, Behaviouralism in Political theory : Meaning, Nature, Role pertaining to limitations. Post-Behaviouralism; Development of Political Science, Decline of Political Theory, Nature of Revival of Political Theory.

#### Unit-II

System Theory (Easton); Structural-Functional Theory (Almond-Coleman); Group Theory, Distributive Approach (Lasswell), Communication (Deutsh) and Decision-Making (Simon and Snyder).

#### Unit-III

Main Streams of Contemporary Political Thought: Oakshott, Albert Camus, Hannah Arendt; Existentialists : J.P. Sartre, Liberals, Rawls; Marxists : Habermas.

#### Unit-IV

Concepts of Elite, Power and Authority, Political Modernization, Political Development, Political Socialization and Political Culture.

#### Unit-V

Globalization, Human Rights, Social Capital, Civil Society, Good Governance and Environmentalism.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Gould and Thursby (Ed.) : Contemporary Political Thought Holt, Richart and Winston, Inc,
2. James C. Charlesworth (Ed) : Contemporary Political Analysis, Free Press, New York, 1967
3. Eugene J. Meehan : Contemporary Political Thought A Critical Study, Dorsey Press, 1967
4. H.C.Sharma : Adhunik Rajnitik Siddhant (Hindi)
5. S.L. Verma : Adhunik Rajnitik Siddhant (Hindi)
6. S.L. Verma : Adhunik Rajnitik Chintan (Hindi)
7. सी.बी.गेना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन
8. एस.पी.वर्मा : आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन
9. एस.एल.वर्मा : उच्चतर आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
10. जे.सी.जौहरी : समकालीन राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
11. Arnold Brecht : Political Theory : Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought, Princeton University Press, 1959
12. David Easton : Framework For Political Analysis, Prentice Hall, Inc, 1965
13. Lasswell and Kaplan : Power and Society : Framework For Political Inquiry, Yale University, 1953
14. Austin Ranney (Ed.) : Essays In The Behavioral Study of Politics, 1962
15. Almond and Powell : Comparative Politics - A Developmental Approach, Little Brown and Co., Boston, 1966
16. Samuel P. Huntington : Political Order In Changing Societies, New Haven and London, 1961
17. David Easton : The Political System : An Enquiry Into The State of Political Science, Alfred A. Knoph Inc., 1953
18. Germino Dante : Beyond Ideology : Revival of Political Theory, Harper and Raw Publishers, New York, 1969
19. S.L.Verma : Advanced Modern Political Theory
20. Samuel Huntington : Clash of Civilization
21. Samuel Huntington : Who Are We?
22. S.N.Singh : Modern Political Theory
23. Cobban : The Decline of Political Theory
24. Friedrich : An Introduction to Political Science
25. L.S. Rathore : In Defense of Political Theory
26. P.S. Bhati : The Normative Tradition in Political Theory
27. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
28. S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory (English)
29. J.C. Johary : Contemporary Political Theory
30. Arnold Brecht : Political Theory : Foundations of Twentieth Century Political Thought
31. Bernard Crick : The American Science of Politics : Its Origin and Conditions
32. Harold D. Lasswell : Politics : Who Gets, What, When and How?
33. Sameer Dasgupta (Ed.) : The Changing Face of Globalization
34. Surendra Munshi and Biju Pal Abraham : Good Governance Democratic Societies and Globalization
35. N.Jayaram (Ed.) : On Civil Society
36. Rajeev Bhargava and Helmut Reifeld (ed.) : Civil Society, Public Sphere and Citizenship
37. Colin Farrelly (Ed.) : An Introduction To Contemporary Political Theory

**PAPER VI - INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Background of the Constituent Assembly : Composition and Working, Sources of Indian Constitution and its Salient Features; Importance of Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy.

## Unit-II

Union Government : The President, Vice- President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers, Parliament and Relationship Patterns between two Chambers; Supreme Court and Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, A Study of Amendments of the Constitution.

## Unit-III

The Nature of Indian Federalism and Union-State Relations, Governor and Politics of President's Rule, Regionalism and National Integration with special reference to Politics in Assam, Nagaland and North-East India; The Special Status of Jammu and Kashmir.

## Unit-IV

Party System in India, Major National Political Parties : Role and Ideology, Regional Political Parties and its linkages with National Political Parties; Patterns of Coalition Politics, Role of Pressure Groups in Indian Politics, Elections and Voting Behaviour, Election Commission and Electoral Reforms.

## Unit-V

Politics of Reservation, Caste, Class, Communalism and Language, Secularism and Problems of Minority Politics, Terrorism, Indian Experience with Democracy and Development - Areas, Performance end Tensions.

### Suggested Books :

1. Granville Austin : The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1966)
2. W.H. Morris Jones : Government and Politics of India
3. Rajani Kothari : Bharat Main Rajniti, Politics In India
4. K.L. Kamal : Democratic Politics In India
5. Iqbal Narain : Indian Government and Politics
6. V.R. Mehta : Ideology, Modernisation and Politics In India
7. M.P. Roy & R.N. Trivedi : Indian Government and Politics (Hindi)
8. J.C. Johari : Indian Govt. & Politics
9. बी.एल. फड़िया : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
10. D.D. Basu : Indian Constitution
11. बी.के.शर्मा : भारत का संविधान – एक परिचय
12. सुभाष कश्यप : हमारी संसद
13. सुभाष कश्यप : हमारा संविधान
14. Upendra Baxi : The Indian Supreme Court
15. J.R. Siwach : Politics of President Rule In India
16. Rakhahari Chatterjee : Union, Politics and The State
17. Ghanshyam Shah : Politics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
18. Mohan Shakir : Politics of Minorities
19. J.R. Siwach : Indian Govt & Politics
20. A.S. Narang : Indian Political System
21. J.R. Siwach : Office of The Governor
22. Shakdar, S.C. : Parliamentary Practice in India
23. Paul Wallace & Surendra Chopra : Political Dynamics of Punjab
24. Myron Weiner : Party Politics In India- The Development of Multiparty System
25. Myron Weiner : Politics of Scarcity -Public Pressure and Political Response In India
26. Reddy and Sharma : Regionalism in India
27. Singhvi, L.M. : Bharat Main Nirvachan
28. Singhvi, L.M. : India Political Parties (In Hindi & English)
29. जैन व फड़िया : भारतीय शासन और राजनीति
30. Khanna S.K. : Coalition Politics In India
31. Khanna S.K. : Crisis of Indian Democracy
32. Khanna S.K. : Reforming Indian Political System
33. S.K. Kashyap : Coalition Politics in India
34. एल.एम. सिंघवी : भारत का संविधान – चुनौतियां एवं उत्तर
35. Bhawani Singh : Indian Politics : Ideology and Ecology
36. पी.के.त्रिपाठी : भारतीय संविधान के मूल तत्त्व
37. राम गोपाल चतुर्वेदी : सांविधानिक दर्शन (तीन खण्ड)
38. Niraja Gopal Jayal and Sudha Pai (Ed) : Democratic Governance in India
39. Rajendra Vora and Sahas Palshikar (Ed) : Indian Democracy
40. P.C. Mathur : Social Bases of Politics in India



41. Bhawani Singh : Politics in India

**Selected Journals**

- |                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Pacific Affairs          | 2. Asian Survey             |
| 3. Journal of Asian Studies | 4. Political Science Review |
| 5. राज्य शास्त्र समीक्षा    |                             |

**Optional Paper VII & VIII**

**Two Papers are to be offered from one of the following Groups**

**Group-A - Paper VII&VIII**

**(i) Ancient Indian Political Thought**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Main Feature and interpretation of Ancient Indian Political Thought, Methodological Issues, Its Philosophical and Psychological Bases. Ancient Indian View of Man and his relation to Society. Four Ends of Life and Place of Dharma in it, Dharma as Political Concept.

**Unit-II**

Ancient Political Ideas in the Vedic Samhitas, Brahmanas and the Upanisnads. The Ideas of the Buddhist and the Jain political Philosophy: Basic Concepts, Evolution, Character and interpretations.

**Unit-III**

Arthashastra of Kautilya : Political, Inter-State Relations, Mandal Theory; The Ramayana and the Mahabhart with Special reference to the Shanti Parva.

**Unit-IV**

Political Ideas in the Classical Sanskrit Literature- Manu Smriti, Kamandaka Nitisara.

**Unit-V**

Sukra Nitisara, Somdev and Hem Chandra, regarding the Theories of Origin of the State: Theory of Property, Family and Varna regarding the Theories of Origin of the Contract Theory and other Theories: Politics, Society and Thought in Ancient India-The pattern of development.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Altekar : State and Government In Ancient India
2. Beni Prasad : The State In Ancient India
3. H.N.Sinha : Development of Indian Polity
4. Dishitar : Mauryan Polity
5. Devhuti : Harsha Chapter On Administration
6. R.S.Sharma : Feudalism In Ancient India
7. Jayaswal, K.P. : Hindu Polity
8. D.R.Bhandarker : Some Aspects of Hindu Polity
9. H.N.Law : Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity
10. Ghosal, U.N. : Hindu Public Life, Vol.I
11. Ghosal, U.N. : Indian Public Life, Vol II
12. H.C.Sharma : Political Ideas and Institutions In Ancient India
13. Salaetore : Ancient Political Thought and Institutions
14. Spellman : Ancient Indian Political Ideas and Institutions
15. V.P.Verma : Ancient Indian Political Thought
16. V.R.Mehta : Foundations of Indian Political Thought

**Group A- Paper VII&VIII**

**(ii) Modern Indian Social and Political Thought**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the

questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### **Unit-I**

The Nature and Content: Genesis of Indian Thought and Compulsion of National Movement, Synthesis of Thought and Activation, Contact with the west and the Nature of Impact.

Thought of Socio-Religious Regeneration : Socio-Religious Reform proceeding, Political Evolution, Protest and Reforms - Institutional bases. Ram Mohan Ray, Social Justice, Religion and Humanism. Dayanand : Social Equality, Integration and Justice: Nationalism and Internationalism. Modern India & Swami Vivekanand.

#### **Unit-II**

Liberal Foundations : The Vision of M.G. Ranade & G.K. Gokhale : The British connection, Loyalty and National Self Respect, Spiritualization of Politics, The issue of Purity and Primacy of Means of Protest : Modernization and Constitutionalism, Social Regeneration and National Consolidation, Secularism, Self Government.

Economic Nationalism: Dadabhai Naoroji, Theory of Moral and material Drain. M.G.Ranade's Alternative, G.K. Gokhale's Views on Protection and Free Trade, Economic Regeneration and the States.

#### **Unit-III**

Militant Nationalist Foundations: B.G.Tilak's Perspectives of The British connection, Means of Protest: Resistance, Boycott Non-Cooperation, The Concept of Swaraj, National Dignity and National Reconstruction thought, National Education and Swadeshi, Social Reforms, Political Evolution, Shift in view after 1915. The Moderate Perspectives.

Lajpat Rai's Perspective of Social Justice and National Integration, Nationalism, Religion, Social Reforms and Political Evolution.

Denominational Response to Nationalism : Syed Ahmed Khan and M.A. Jinnah : Views on the British Rule and Muslims in India, Inadequacies of Parliamentary-democrat Process, Secularism and Nationalism, Religion, Social - Order and Political Separatism, The Two Nation Theory.

#### **Unit-IV**

V.D.Savarkar's Concept of Hindutav, Bases of Integrative Nationalism : Aurobindo : Cultural Spiritual Basis of Nationalism, Militant Nationalism and Resistance : Humanism, Universalism.

Rabindranath Tagore : Nationalism and Universalism. Bases of Socialism and democracy : M.N. Roy : Transition from Marxism to Radical Humanism, The New Social Order.

#### **Unit-V**

Jawaharlal Nehru : Liberal and Socialist Influences: Nationalism and World Order, Social Integration, Secularism, Nation Building, Democracy, Socialism, Planned Economic Development and Industrial Growth.

B.R. Ambedkar : Social Justice and Social Integration, Nationalism, Constitutional Framework, Rule of Law and Nation Building.

M. K. Gandhi's Thought and the Legacy : Formative Influences of Thought Process. Religion and Politics, Truth, Non-Violence, Satyagraha, Non-Co-operation and Boycott, Perspective of Western Civilization, Parliamentary Democracy, Science and Technology, State and Statelessness, Bread Labour, Economics Justice and Trusteeship, Universal Humanism, Relevance of Gandhi's Alternatives;

Social, Economic and Political Base, of Sarvodaya : Views of Gandhi, Vinoba and Jayaprakash Narayan;

Communist Thought and Activism in India : Major Ideological Dimensions and Contribution.

#### **Suggested Books :**

1. A. Appadorai : Indian Political Thinking From Naoroji To Nehru
2. K.P. Karunakaran : Continuity and Change In Indian Political
3. V.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political Thought
4. P.L. Nagar : Adhunik Bharatiya Samajik Avam Rajnitik Chintan
5. O. P. Goyal : Studies In Modern Indian Political Thought
6. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Nationalism
7. V.R. Mehta : Ideology, Modernization and Politics In India
8. K.D. Damodaran : Indian Thought
9. Bhavani Sen Gupta : Communism In Indian Politics
10. K.P. Karunakaran : Continuity and Change In Indian Politics
11. अवस्थी एवं अवरस्थी : भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन
12. Virendra Grover : Bal Gangadhar Tilak
13. Shyamlal and K.S. Saxena : Ambedkar and Nation Building(Ed.)
14. K.P Karunakaran : Religion and Political Awakening In India

15. B.R. Purohit : Hindu Revivalism and Indian Nationalism
16. Lal Bhadur : The Muslim League
17. V.V.Ramana Murti : Non-Violence In Politics
18. B.S.Sharma : The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy
19. D.B.Mathur : Gopal Krishan Gokhale
20. Appadorai : Documents On Political Thought In Modern India
21. G.N. Dhawan : Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
22. K.P. Karuna Karan : Modern Indian Political Tradition
23. Karan Singh : Aurobindo - The Prophet of Indian Nationalism
24. M.A. Dass : The Political Philosophy of Jawahar Lal Nehru
25. M.M. Buch : Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism : Rise and Growth of militant nationalism
26. Raman Murthy : Non-Violence In Politics
27. Shay : The Legacy of Lokmanya
28. V.R. Mehta : Foundations of Indian Political Thought
29. C.F. Andrews and G. Mukherjee : Rise and Growth of The Congress In India
30. S.A. Wolepert : Tilak and Gokhale

**Group A- Paper VII&VIII**  
**(iii) Gandhian Political Thought**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Formative Influences : Evolution of Gandhi's ideas and Activism, Experiment in South Africa; Metaphysical Foundations of Gandhi's ideas; Truth, Ahimsa; Gandhian Technique of Satyagrah; Ends and Means.

**Unit-II**

Fundamental ideas in Hind Swaraj : Gandhiji's View regarding his individual and his place and Role in Society; Gandhian view of Social Order: his ideas of Verna, Place of Women and Untouchability, education, Gandhian view of religion.

**Unit-III**

Gandhian Economics; His main Economics-Formulations Decentralization, Industrialization and Machines, Swadeshi, Bread-Labour, Labour-Capital Relationship and Trusteeship.

**Unit-IV**

Gandhi's View of State and Government; Gandhian Model of Polity, Marx, Mao and Gandhi-Alternative for social change.

**Unit-V**

Vinoba, Martin Luther King (Jr.) and Gandhi, Gandhian Framework for peace and conflict Resolution.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Murthy V.V. Raman : Essential Writings of Gandhi
2. Mashraswala K.G. : Gandhi and Marx
3. Narayan J.P. : Gandhi and Socialism
4. Radha Krishan : Mahatma Gandhi
5. M.K.Gandhi : Hind Swaraj : My Experiments With Truth
6. Verma V. P. : Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi
7. महादेव प्रसाद : महात्मा गांधी का समाज दर्शन
8. जयदेव सेठी : गांधी की प्रासंगिकता
9. D.B. Mathur : Gandhi and Liberal Bequest
10. Holmes J. : Gandhi - A World Leader
11. Devakar R.R. : Satyagraha
12. D.K. Misra : Gandhi and Social Order
13. Sheila Rai : Gandhian View of State, Individual and Society

**Group B-Paper VII&VIII**  
**(i) Public International Law**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Nature, scope and sources of International Law; Sanctions;  
Basis of International Law; Relations between International Law and Municipal Law-VariouTheories.  
Historical Evolution and Factors Helping the growth of International Law, Emergence of Super power and the Countries of the Third World and their Impact on International Law, Some recent Attempts.

**Unit-II**

State: Sovereign States and Part Sovereign States; Union Commonwealth of Nation: Neutralized States.  
State Territory: Modes of Acquisition and Loss of State Territory, State Succession; Recognition of States.  
Self-Defence; Intervention; Doctrine of Necessity and Self-Preservation, Subject of International Law-States and Individuals; Nationality.

**Unit-III**

Diplomatic Agent and Consuls; International Responsibility of states, Treaties, Jurisdiction - Limits of States Jurisdiction, Asylum and Extradition, International Court of Justice; United Nation and its specialized Agencies; International Criminal Law.  
Settlement of International Disputes, Amicable and Compulsive.

**Unit-IV**

Definition and Nature of War, Declaration of War, Effects of War, Modes of Termination of War, Belligerency and Insurgency. Enemy Character of person, Property, Corporation etc.  
Warfare on Land, Belligerent Occupation etc. Warfare on sea, Prize Courts. Areal Warfare and Nuclear Warfare, War Crime.

**Unit-V**

Doctrine of Postliminium, The law of Neutrality - Neutrality : Its Definition and Kinds, Evolution of Neutrality, Neutrals and Belligerents, Duties of Neutrals and Belligerents, Right of Angary, Blockade and Contraband.  
Unneutral Service and Right of Visit and Search; Doctrine of Continuous Voyage.

**Suggested Book :**

1. Oppenheim : International Law, Vols. I and II
2. Fenwick : International Law
3. Starke : International Law
4. Briely : International Law
5. Kelson : Principles of International Law
6. Gould : An Introduction To International Law
7. Friedman : The Changing Structure of International Law.
8. S.S.Duvey : International Law (Hindi)
9. Nagendra Singh : Recent Trends In Development To International Law
10. Pitt Cobbet : Cases of International Law
11. Green : International Law Through Cases
12. Jessup : Modern Law of Nations
13. Schwargen Berger : A Manual of International Law
14. M.P.Tondon : International Law
15. एम.पी. टंडन : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
16. हरिदत्त वेदालंकार : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानून
17. हरिमोहन जैन : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
18. पी.आर. भाटिया : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानून
19. एस.के. कपूर : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
20. Richard A. Falk : The Status of Law in International Society
21. Jenks : The Common Law of Mankind

22. शील कान्ता आसोपा : अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि  
23. अरुण चतुर्वेदी एवं विमलेन्दु तायल : नए राष्ट्र व अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि

**Group B- Paper VII & VIII**  
**(ii) Theory and Practice of Diplomacy**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Origin, Nature, Development, Objectives of Diplomacy; Evolution of Diplomacy as Weapon and Tools of National Power;

Evolution of Diplomatic Practice - Greek, Roman, Italian, French and Indian School of Diplomacy; Contribution of Manu Smriti, Ramayan, Mahabharat, Kautilya, Shukraniti, Somdeo; Functions of Diplomacy.

**Unit-II**

Diplomatic Agents : Class, Privileges and Immunities and their Functions; Position with regard to Third states; Diplomatic Body - Principles of Precedence, Credentials and Full Power, Ideal Diplomat.

Types of Diplomacy : Democratic Parliamentary Diplomacy, Summit Diplomacy, Conference Diplomacy, Personal and Coalition Diplomacy - Their Potential and Limits in the Modern World.

**Unit-III**

Old Diplomacy - Transition from Old to the New Diplomacy, New Technique and Recent Developments in Diplomacy, Diplomacy of Non-Alignment, UN Diplomacy.

Propaganda in Modern Diplomacy : Diplomacy During War and Peace, Diplomacy of the Super Power; Indian Diplomacy, Consular Agents and Their Functions.

**Unit-IV**

International Meetings and Transactions -

Treaties: Their Objectives, Classifications; Treaties and their International Impact Concordant, Additional Articles, Final Act, Verbal, Ratification, Accession-Reservation and Termination, Language of Diplomatic Intercourse and form of Documents.

**Unit-V**

Diplomacy in the Last Two Decades : Significance and Changing Role of Diplomacy- Future of Diplomacy; Foreign office with Special reference to Organization of the Ministry of External Affairs in India

**Suggested Books :**

1. Nicholson : Diplomacy
2. Satow : Guide of Diplomatic Practice
3. Pannikar : Principles and Practice of Diplomacy
4. एम.पी.राय : राजनय सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार (राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर)
5. एच.सी.शर्मा : राजनय के सिद्धांत
6. Krishnamurthy : Dynamics of Diplomacy
7. Girija Mukerjee : French School Diplomacy
8. Thayer : Diplomat
9. Hayter : Diplomacy of The Great Powers
10. Regalla : Trends In Diplomatic Practice
11. Kennaey A. L. : Diplomancy - Old and New
12. आर.सी. खण्डेलवाल : राजनय के सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार
13. Arun Chaturvedi : Diplomatic Law in Contemporary International Relations
14. Feltham : Diplomatic Hand Book
15. G.Young : Diplomacy : Old and New
16. H Kissinger : Diplomacy
17. Hankey : Diplomacy By Conference
18. L.S. Pearson : Diplomacy In A Nuclear Age
19. L.S. Rathore : The Foundation of Diplomacy
20. Parson : Diplomacy In The Nuclear Age
21. Strong : The Diplomatic Career

22. Webster : The Art and Practice of Diplomacy
23. Nicholson : Evolution of Diplomatic Methods

**Journals :**

1. International Affairs.
2. Foreign Affairs
3. Report : Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi

**Group-B Paper VII & VIII**  
**(iii) Foreign Policies of U.S.A., Russia, China, India and Neighbouring Countries**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Meaning and Nature of Foreign Policy; Comparative Study of Foreign Policy, Basic Approaches; Elements and Determinants of Foreign Policy. Ends and Means of Foreign Policy, National Interest and Foreign Policy, Foreign Policy in the Context of World Wars, Foreign Aid, Nuclear Proliferation and Geo-Politics.

**Unit-II**

U.S. Foreign Policy : The American Tradition and Contemporary Shifts, Alliances, Foreign aid Liberation, Recent Trends,

**Unit-III**

Russian Foreign Policy : Continuity and Change in Foreign Policy of Former (USSR) Russia, Formation and Execution of Russian Foreign Policy.  
People's Republic of China's Foreign Policy : The Indigenous and Ideological Components, The Sino - Russia and Sino - American Relations - Causes and Nature, Policy in Asia. Africa and Latin America.

**Unit-IV**

India's Foreign Policy: Determinants, Theory and Practice of Non-Alignment; Relations with the West; Relation with Russia and Israel, India and West Asia, Relations with China; Role in United Nations and World Peace.

**Unit-V**

India and Neighboring Countries: Relations with Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh; India and SAARC; India and ASEAN.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Black and Thompson Peon : Foreign Policies In A Changing World
2. Macridis : Readings In Foreign Policies
3. W.W. Rostow : The U.S. In The World Arena, Harper,1960
4. Dallin Ascender : Soviet Conduct In World Affairs, New York,1960
5. George Kennan : Soviet Foreign Policy Under Lenin and Stalin, Boston, 1961
6. V.P. Dutt : Chinese Foreign Policy 1958-63
7. K.P.Karuankaran : Indian In World Affair, 1947-50
8. K.P.Karuankaran : Indian In World Affair,1949-53
9. M.S. Rajan : India In World Affair,1954-56
10. एम.एल. शर्मा : प्रमुख देशों की विदेश नीतियां
11. J.C.Kundra : Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-54
12. Jawaharlal Nehru : Indian Foreign Policy
13. J.D.B. Miler : The Common Wealth In The World
14. H.K. Jacobson (Ed) : America's Foreign Policy
15. A.Z. Robinson (Ed) : The Foreign Policy of The Soviet Union
16. T.T. Poutval : Unifier Nuclear Prospect
17. Warner Levi : Modern China's Foreign Policy
18. I.C. Kundra : Indian Foreign Policy, 1947-54

**Selected Journals :**

1. Foreign Affairs
2. Current History

3. Asian Survey

4. Journal of Asian Studies

**Group C : Paper VII & VIII**

**(i) Federalism and Union-State Relations in India**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Federalism in India: Genesis and germination, Evolution; Debates in the Constituent Assembly and the Emergence of a Unitarian Federal Model. Approaches to the Study: (i) Legal-Institutional, (ii) Empirical and (iii) Mixed.

**Unit-II**

Indian Federalism in Theory: Federal features, unitary features; Patterns of Indian Federalism: (i) Co-operative Federalism (ii) Bargaining Federalism and (iii) Unitary Federalism. Union-State Relations in India: (i) Legislative, (ii) Administrative and (iii) Financial Relations.

**Unit-III**

Indian Federalism in Practice: Different Phases-

- (i) Centralized Federalism (1952-1967)
- (ii) Competitive Dominance (1967-1971)
- (iii) Constitutional Firmness and Autocracy (1971-1977)
- (iv) Period of euphoria generated by Janta Revolution (1977-1980)
- (v) The Return of Mrs. Indira Gandhi (1980-1984)
- (vi) The new dawn of Politics of Accommodation (With reference to Punjab, Assam, Mizoram, Jammu & Kashmir and other states) (1984-1989)
- (vii) Experience of Coalition Governments since 1989 to onwards-
  - (a) Government Led by V.P. Singh's United Front (1989 Nov.1990) and Chandra Shekhar's Samajwadi Janta Party (Nov. 1990-June 1991)
  - (b) Government Led By P.V. Narshimha Rao (1991-1996)
  - (c) Hung-Governments (1996-26 April, 1999): Led by A.B. Vajpayee (13 Days), H.D. Devagouda (10 Months), I.K. Gujral (10 Months), A.B.Vajpayee (13 Months).
  - (d) NDA-Government (1999-6 Feb, 2004)
  - (e) UPA-Government (May 2004-2014)
  - (f) NDA-Government (May, 2014 onwards)

**Unit-IV**

Major Determinants of Indian Federalism:

- (i) Constitutional (ii) Extra-Constitutional-
  - (a) Social (b) Economic and (c) Political

Major Tension-Areas emerged in the Union-States Relation as Well as the States :

- (i) Institutional with special reference to Government and Bureaucracy,
- (ii) Functional with special reference to law and order, Inter-State Boundary and water disputes, and
- (iii) Financial Issues and planning.

**Unit-V**

Demands for greater Autonomy for states: Nature and bases of the Autonomy; Exposition of the demand in the proposals approved in different Committees and Conferences.

An Overview of the Recommendations of the Sarkaria Commission on Centre - State Relations; Emerging Trends in the working of Centre - State Relations.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Ashok Chanda : Federalism In India : A Study of Union-State Relations
2. K.R. Bombwall : The Foundations of Indian Federalism
3. K. Santhanam : Union - State Relations In India
4. Amal Ray : Federal Politics and Government

5. Amal Ray : Tension Areas In Federal System
6. Anirudh Prasad : Centre and State Powers Under Indian Federalism
7. Amal Ray : Inter Governmental Relations In India : A Study of Indian Federalism
8. S.P. Ayyar and Usha Mehta (Ed) : Essays On Indian Federalism
9. Subhash kashyap (Ed) : Union - State Relations In India
10. Chandra Pal : Centre-State Relations and Co-Operative Federalism
11. Chandra Pal : State Autonomy In Indian Federalism Emerging Trends
12. S.N. Jain and Others (Ed) : The Union and The States
13. N.G. Noorani (Ed) : Centre-State Relations In India
14. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा : आयोजना में केन्द्र-राज्य सम्बन्ध : प्रशासन के परिप्रेक्ष्य में
15. Pradeep Kumar : Studies In Indian Federalism
16. Marcus F. Franda : West Bengal and The Federalizing Process In India
17. बाबूलाल फड़िया तथा श्रीपाल जैन : भारतीय संघ व्यवस्था
18. K.R. Bombwall (Ed) : National Power and State Autonomy
19. A.H. Birch : Federalism, Finance and Social Legislation In Canada, Australia and The United States
20. Mira Bakhru : Dynamics of Federal Bargaining
21. K.C. Wheare : Federal Government
22. M. Venkatarangaiya and M. Shiviah : Indian Federalism
23. Sarda Rath : Federalism Today
24. Sati Sahni (Ed) : Centre State Relations
25. R.C.S. Sarkar : Union State Relations In India
26. L.M. Singhwi (Ed) : Union State Relations In India
27. S.A.H. Haqqi (Ed) : Union State Relations In India
28. Tarun Chandra Bose : Indian Federalism; Problems and Issues
29. H.K. Paranjape : Centre State Relations In Planning
30. J.R. Siwach : Politics of President's Rule In India; office of The Governor : A Critical Study 1950-1973
31. M.C. Setalvad : Union and State Relations Under The Indian Constitution
32. Lawrance Saez : Federalism Without A Centre

**Group C - Paper VII & VIII**  
**(ii) State Politics in India**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Background : Trends in the growth of Nationalism and Democracy in British India and Princely states; integration of Princely States and Emergence of Modern Rajasthan, Princes in Rajasthan Politics; Linguistic States Structure - Organization and aftermath.

**Unit-II**

Constitutional Framework, Governance of States: office of the Governor-Mode of Appointment, Powers and functions; Role of Governor in State politics and Constitutional position. The office of the Chief minister-powers and functions and emerging role in state politics, The Council of Ministers in State Politics; The State legislature- Its organization, functions and emerging role in State Politics.

**Unit-III**

Defections and State politics in India with special reference to the study of the Politics of defections in Haryana, Rajasthan and Bihar. Coalition Politics in the Indian States with reference to the study of the working of coalition government in Kerala, West Bengal and Uttar Pradesh.

Role of regional political parties in India with reference to the study of the Akali Dal, the Telugu Desham and AIADMK.

**Unit-IV**

Political Parties and general elections: The pattern of party alliances : gains and short fall in general elections; Political Parties in Rajasthan; Electoral politics and Political Developments in Rajasthan. Role of Opposition in Rajasthan Vidhan Sabha; Pattern of leadership in States.



### Unit-V

Determinants of State Politics; Major Pressure Groups in India with special reference to Trade Unions and Chambers of Commerce; Public Opinion in India; Role of Caste, Region and language in State Politics.

#### Suggested Books :

1. B. L. Pangariya : State Politics In India
2. Hardgrave : The Dravidian Movement
3. I.N. Tewari : State Politics In India
4. Iqbal Narain (Ed) : State Politics In India
5. K.L. Kamal : Spotlight on Rajasthan Politics
6. Myron Weiner (Ed) : State Politics In India
7. Myron Weiner and John Os Good Field (Eds) : Electoral Politics In The Indian States
8. Paul Brass : Functional Politics In An Indian State
9. Paul Wallace and Surendra Chopra (Ed) : Political Dynamics of Punjab (4 Vol)
10. Richard Sission : The Congress Party In Rajasthan : Political Integration and Institution Building In An Indian State
11. Subhas Kashyap : The Politics of Defection : A Study of State Politics In India
12. Sudha Pai : State Politics - New Dimensions
13. V.P.Menon : The Story of Integration of Indian States
14. H.M.Jain : State Governments
15. A.R.Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
16. हरीश चन्द्र : भारत में राज्यों की राजनीति
17. C.H.Philips (Ed) : Politics and Society In India
18. Ramkrishan Nair : How The Communists Came To Power In Kerala
19. M.A.Jhangian : Jana Sangh and Swatantra
20. E.M.S.Nambodripad : The National Question In Kerala
21. L.P.Sinha : The Left In India

### Group C - Paper VII & VIII

#### (iii) Political Parties and Electoral politics in India

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks :100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### Unit-I

Nature of Party System in the Post- Independent India: with special reference to the study of One Party Dominant System; Classification of Political Parties-National Political Parties: Their origin, Programme, Organisation and support base; Salient Features of the Party System in India; Emerging bipolar party system.

#### Unit-II

Regional Political Parties: Their origin, Programme, Organisation and support base: Patterns of interaction between National and Regional Political Parties, Pre-poll and After-poll Alliances.

#### Unit-III

Pressure Groups in Indian Politics: Historical background; Types of Pressure Groups in India. Major Pressure groups with special reference to Trade Unions, Chamber of commerce, Agrarian Interest Groups, Human Rights and Environmental movements, groups; Salient Features of the Indian Model of Pressure groups. Public opinion in India, The Role of Media in its formation and expression.

#### Unit-IV

Electoral System in India since 1950; The Election Commission of India: Powers, Functions and Emerging role; Electoral Politics and Lok Sabha Elections, Electoral Politics and Vidhan Sabha Elections; Elections and the Process of politicisation; Anti-Defection law: A critical Study; Problems of Election Commission in conducting Free and Fair Election.

#### Unit-V

Defects and Reforms of the Electoral Process: Tarkunde Goswami and Indrajit Gupta Reports. Code of Conduct for Free and Fair Election; Determinants of Voting Behaviour.

#### Suggested Books :

1. A. Bajpayee : Indian Electoral System : An Analytical Study
2. A.K. Bhagat : Elections and Electoral Reforms In India
3. Burger : Opposition in A Dominant Party System
4. B. Arora : Political Parties and Party System : The Emergence of New Coalitions
5. B. Sengupta : CPI-M : Promises, Prospects and Problems
6. B. Sengupta : Communism In India Politics
7. C. Fuller and C. Jafferlot (Ed) : The BJP and The Compulsions of Politics in India
8. H. Hartman : Political Parties In India
9. N.D. Palmer : Elections and Political Development : The South Asian Experience
10. M. Weiner : Party Building In A New Nation : The Indian National Congress
11. M. Weiner : Party Politics In India
12. P. Brass : Caste, Faction and Party In India Politics
13. P. Brass : Factional Politics In A Indian State : The Congress Party In Uttar Pradesh
14. Rajni Kothari : The Congress System Revisited : A Decennial Review
15. Rajni Kothari : Party System and Election Studies
16. S. Kaushik : Election In India : It's Social Bases
17. S. Kochanek : The Congress Party of India : The Dynamics of One Party Democracy
18. S. L. Shakhder : The Law and Practice of Elections In India
19. V. Grover (Ed) : Election and Politics In India
20. Rajni Kothari : Politics In India
21. L. P. Sinha : The Left In India
22. V.M. Sirskar : Political Behaviour In India
23. Richard L. Park and Tinker : Leadership and Political Initiations In India
24. S.V. Kogekar and Richard L. Park : Reports On The Indian General Elections
24. Rajni Kothari : Caste In Indian Politics
26. Subhas C. Kashyap : Politics of Defection
27. Ramdas G. Bhjaktal (Ed) : Political Alternatives
28. S. Bhatnagar and Pradeep Kumar : Regional Political Parties In India
29. Ajay K. Mehra, D.D. Khanna and Gert W Kueck(Ed) : Political Parties and Party Systems
30. Paul's Wallace and Ramashroy (Ed) : India's 1999 Elections and 20<sup>th</sup> Century Politics

**Group D - Paper VII & VIII**

**(i) Political Analysis**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

1. Scope of Political Analysis :
  - (a) Nature and Need of Political Analysis.
  - (b) Scientific Inquiry In Social Science.

**Unit-II**

- (a) Parameters of Social Science and Political Philosophy.
- (b) Political Vocabulary For Interpretation - Hermeneutics.
2. Nature of Political Analysis :
  - (a) Models of Explanation : Easton's Systems Approach, Almonds Functional Approach.

**Unit-III**

- (b) Fact-Value Dichotomy and Scientific Method.
- (c) Operationalisation of Political Variables.
- (d) Shift Towards Policy Analysis and Applied Politics.

**Unit-IV**

3. Frameworks of Political Analysis :
  - (a) Empirical and Behavioural Approach.
  - (b) Decision Making and Communication Theories.

### Unit-V

- (c) Political Social -Economic Approach - Class, Group, Caste  
(d) Developmental Approach and Modernization.

#### Suggested Books :

1. Bavices M.R. Vaughan L.A.: Models of Political System
2. Bracht Arnold : Political Theory - The Foundation of Twentieth Century Political Thought
3. Meehan Eugen : Contemporary Political Thought : A Critical Study
4. Young, Rowland : Approaches to the Study of Politics
5. Charlesworth, James : Contemporary Political Analysis
6. Germino Dante : Beyond Ideology : The Revival of Political Theory
7. R.B.Jain & J.S.Bains : Contemporary Political Theory
8. Pandey G.D. : Moolya Mimansa
9. ए.एल.वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
10. सी.बी. गेना : आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
11. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
12. B.J.Meehan : The Foundations of Political Analysis : Empirical and Normative
13. E.J.Mochan : Theory & Method of Political Analysis
14. P.Llasiett & A..G.Runciman : Philosophy Society and Politics (5 Vols)
15. Kerlinger : The Foundations of Behavioural Analysis
16. P.Winch : The Idea of A Social Science
17. ए.एल.वर्मा : उच्चतर आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत
18. Thomas A. Sprangens : The Dilemma of Contemporary Political Theory : Towards A Post-Behavioural Science of Politics.

### GROUP D - PAPER VII & VIII (ii) RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

#### Unit-I

Meaning, Nature and Role of Research In Political Science. Forms of Research-Normative, Empirical and Behavioural.

#### Unit-II

Inter-Disciplinary Research. The Scientific Method and Theory Building In Political Science.

#### Unit-III

Formulation of Research Problem : Research Design, Experimental Research Design, Concept and Hypothesis, Selection of Universe Sources of Data - Primary and Secondary, Sampling.

#### Unit-IV

Techniques of Data Collection, Observation, Questionnaire and Schedules, Use of Life Histories and Projective Techniques, Interviews, Content Analysis, Various Forms of Studies- Panel, Case, Area.

#### Unit-V

Measurement Techniques, Scaling and Index Construction. Policonetrics, Concept of Property Space Coding and Tabulation, Data Analysis. Report Writing, Political - Analysis, Policy Analysis.

#### Suggested Books:

1. Goode,G.W. & Hatt,P.K. : Methods and Social Research
2. Ghosh, B.N. : Scientific Methods and Social Research
3. Meehan, E.J. : The Theory and Methods of Political Research
4. Stoffer. S.A. : Social Research To Test Ideas
5. R.N. Trivedi : Research Methodology (Hindi & English)
6. Young P.V. : Science Social Survey & Research
7. Young, Rowland : Approaches To the Study of Politics
8. Verma, S.L. : Rajniti Vigyan Me Anusandhan-Pravidhi
9. बी.एम. जैन : अनुसंधान प्रविधि

10. एस.एल. वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान
11. Jahuda and Others : Research Methods In Social Sciences
12. Karl Popper : The Logic of Scientific Discovery
13. Kenneth Janda : Data Processing : Application To Political Research
14. John Galtung : Theory and Methods of Social Research
15. Russell L. Ackoff : The Design of Social Research
16. H.W.Smith : Strategies of Social Research-The Methodological Imagination
17. G.Sjoburg and Roger Nelt : A Methodology for Social Research

**Group D- Paper VII & VIII**

**(iii) Political Sociology**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Introducing Political Sociology : Political Sociology as Study of the Social Bases of Politics, Growth of Political Sociology.

**Unit-II**

Models for the Analysis of Political Behaviour, Normative Approach, System Approach. Parsons and Easton (General System), Karl Deutsch (Information Theory), Almond (Political Culture).

**Unit-III**

Polity and Social Structure : Polity as a Social Sub- System. Institutional Manifestations of Polity : State, Government and Nation. Forms of Government : Typology based on Legitimacy, Bureaucracy.

Political Behaviour : Social Stratification and Political Participation (with Special reference to Elites), Politics of Mass Society, Induction Into Politics : Political Socialization, Party Politics (Contributions of Michels, Duverger and Dahl), Voting In India.

**Unit-IV**

Modernization : Definition and Approaches (esp. Lerner, Apter, Levy and Huntington), Traditional and Modernity In India. Communication and Modernization : Communication and Social System, Mass Communication, Definition, Functions and Effects, Strategies of Communication, Nation - Building and National Integration (with Special reference to India)

**Unit-V**

Methodology of Modern Political Analysis : Normative Vs Empirical Research, Elements of Survey Research, Panel Studies, Content- Analysis. Gallup pools, Aggregate Analysis, Index Construction Indics SES (Index of Status Characteristic Evaluated Participation, SPE (Sense of Political Efficacy) Political Participation. Congress Multiplier.

Political Sociology in India : Survey of Research and Current Trends.

**Suggested Books:**

1. S.M Lipset : Political Man
2. K.W. Deutsch : The Needs of Government
3. W.J.M. Machenzie : Politics and Social Science
4. Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis
5. H.Eulau (ed.) : Behavioural Persuasion in Politics
6. Rajni Kothari : Politics in India
7. G.E. Almond : Comparative Politics-A Developmental Approach
8. Rajni kothari (Ed) : Caste in Indian Politics
9. Marionf Levy : Modernization and the Structure Societies
10. David Apter : The Politics of Modernization
11. Robert Michels : Political Parties
12. M.M.Lavania : Political Sociology (Hindi)
13. Maurice Duverger : Political Parties
14. Eric A. Nordinger (Ed) : Politics and Society
15. T.B. Bottomore : Elites and Society

16. Owen M. Lych : The Politics of Untouchability
17. Myron Weiner : Party Politics in India
18. E. Eulau (Ed.) : Political behavior
19. W. Kornhauser : Politics of Mass Society
20. Marion J. Levy : Modernization and the structured societies
21. H. Hyman : Political socialization and Political Development
22. D. Lerner : The Passing of Traditional society
23. L.T. Rudolph and Sussan Rudolph : The Modernity of Tradition

**ONE PAPER IS TO BE OFFERED FROM THE FOLLOWING PAPERS**

**Paper IX Either**

**(i) HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES : THEORIES AND PRACTICE**

**Note :** The question paper shall contain three sections. **Section-A** shall contain 10 questions, two from each unit of 2 marks each. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. The answers should not exceed 50 words. **Section-B** shall contain 5 questions, one from each unit with internal choice. Each question shall be of 7 marks. The answers should not exceed 200 words. The candidate is required to answer all the questions. **Section-C** shall contain 5 questions of 15 marks each, one from each unit. The candidate is required to answer any three questions. The answer shall not exceed 500 words.

**Unit-I**

Meaning and Nature of Human Rights and Duties; Basic concepts: Individual, Group, State, Civil Society, Liberty, Equality, Justice and Violence; Human Values : Humanity, Compassion and Virtues.

**Unit-II**

Human Rights and Duties : Origin and Evolution. Natural, Civil, and Political Rights; Individual vis-a-vis Society and State. The Contribution of Magna Carta, American Bill of Rights; The French Revolution and its Goals; Marxist Revolution and Freedom Movements with special reference to India.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948): International conventions and Declaration Relating to specific Groups (Women, Child, Minorities, Refugees) and Rights (Religious Freedom, Torture, Development, Sexual and Racial Discrimination).

**Unit-III**

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

UN Organs - UN Commission on Human Rights, UN Children Fund, UN Commission on the Status of Refugees (UNCHR), UN Commission on the Status of Women, International Labour Organisation, UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO); Universal Human Rights : Changing World Order.

**Unit-IV**

Human Rights and Duties in India :

Constitutional Vision of Freedom (Fundamental Rights), Constitutional Vision of Justice (Directive Principles of State Policy); Constitution and Duties. Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation; Legislation for Weaker Sections and Enforcement.

**Unit-V**

Human Rights; Issues in Enforcement and Trends: National Human Rights Commission; State Human Rights Commission;

NGOs and Human Rights Movement: Amnesty International, Asia Watch, People's Union for Civil Liberties (PUCE) and People's Union for Democratic Rights (PUDR). Globalization and Human Rights: New Social Movement, Democratic Struggle and Human Rights; the Problem of the Rights to Development - the Problem of the Rights to Life and Needs and Clean Environment.

Need for Spelling Out Human Duties and Eternal Human Values.

**Suggested Books :**

1. Basu : Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Prens
2. Begum Dr. S.Meharaty : Human Rights in India - Issues and Perspectives
3. Denjeli Yael, Elsa Stamatopoulon and Clarenaca J. Dias (Editor) : The Universal Declaration of Human Rights - Fifty Years and Beyond .
4. Jaswal, P.S. : Human Right and the Law
5. Johari, J.C. : Human Rights and New world order : Towards perfection of the Democratic way of Life
6. Kaushik, V. : Women's Movements and Human Rights
7. Nirmal, Chiranjive J. : Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political Perspective

8. Parmer, Lalit : Human Rights
9. Saxena, K.P. : Human Rights-Fifty years of India's Independence
10. Sen, Shankar : Human Rights in a Developing Society
11. Sharma, N.R. : Human Rights in the world
12. Sehgal, B.P.S. : Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives
13. Sanajaoba, N. : Human Rights: Principal Practices and Abuses
14. Rahul Rai : Human Rights : UN Initiatives
15. Lawson, Edward : The Encyclopaedia of Human Rights (2<sup>nd</sup> Edt.)
16. A.Goewirth : Human Rights: Essays on Justification and Applications
17. A.A.An-Naim(ed) : Human Rights in cross cultural Perspectives
18. S.Subramanian : Human Rights: International challenges
19. Janusz Symonides (ed.) : Human Rights: Concept and Standards.
20. Nicholas Owen (ed) : Human Rights : Human Wrongs
21. Maurice Cranston : What are Human Rights?
22. Milne A.J.M. : The Idea of Human Rights: A Critical Enquiry in Human Rights Problems
23. Percey E. Corbett : Next Steps After the Charter. An Approach to the Enforcement of Human Rights.
24. जय जय राम उपाध्याय : भारत में मानवाधिकार
25. सुभाष शर्मा : मानव अधिकार

**OR**

**Paper IX (ii) Case Study**

Note : प्रश्न-पत्र IX (ii)-Case Study को सिर्फ वे नियमित विद्यार्थी ही ले सकते हैं, जिन्होंने एम.ए. पूर्वार्द्ध में न्यूनतम 55 प्रतिशत अंक प्राप्त किए हैं।